

Q No 2

EXPASIVE
In economic growth is major hurdle
critically evaluate the statement and
Give recommendation.

1. Electricity. Fuel of

start with the introduction
of the question.

Electricity is
one of the major fuels of
the world. Without energy,
it is not possible to
develop for any state in
the industrial world. Electricity
is the oxygen for the
economic bodies of the
states.

Shortage of Electricity in Pakistan is
prejudicial to the economic development.

Pakistan is
an ill-fated state which is
currently growing in the
queue of the energy crisis.
Load-shedding leads to the
closure of industries and brings
hundreds of economic crisis in
the Pakistan. According to
the statement of an

official of government, Pakistan may well
drawn in the deluge of
the darkness due to shortage
of electricity.

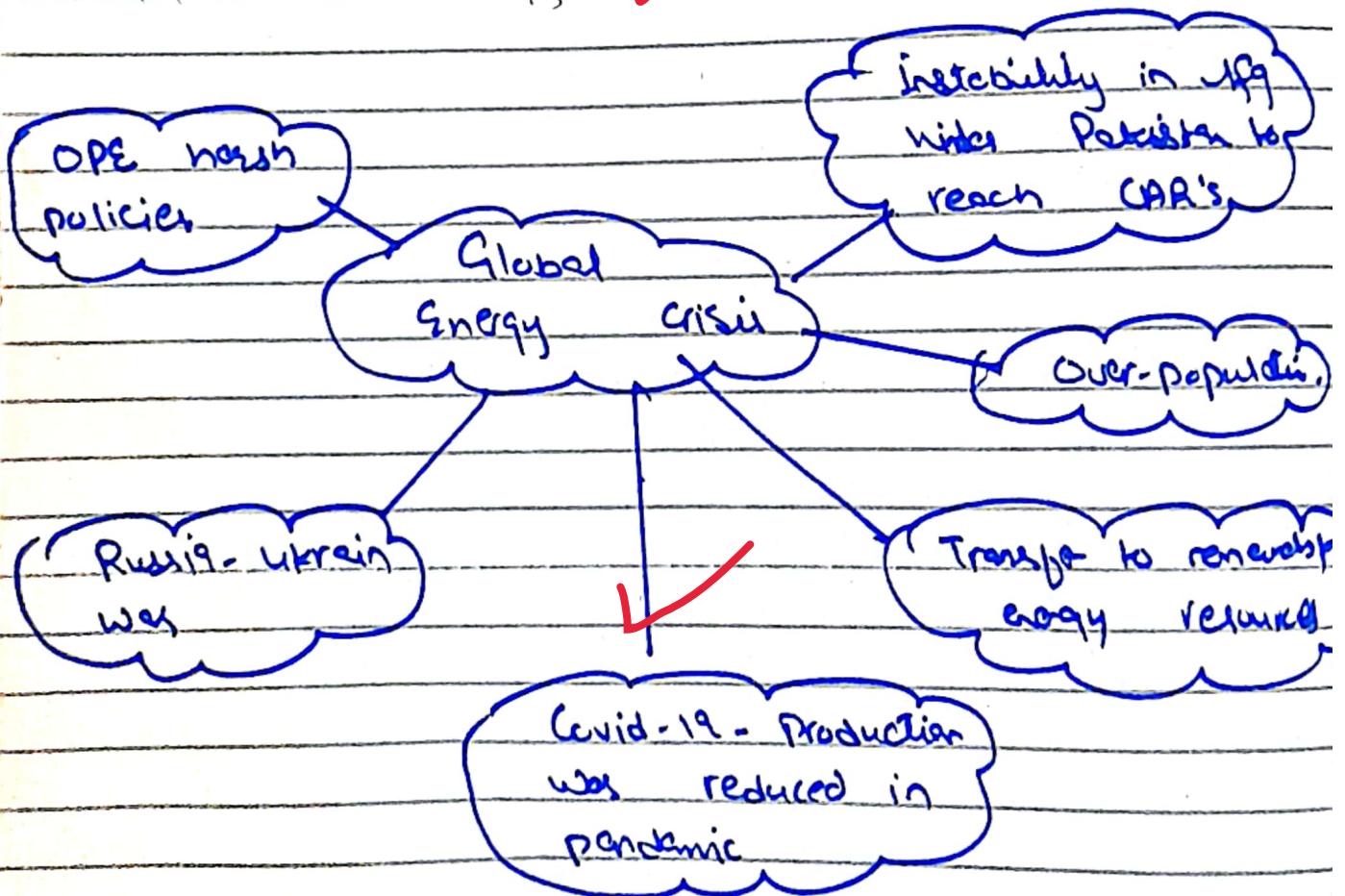
3. Expensive Electricity leads to energy shortage in Pakistan

Pakistan currently
is going through the havoc
of economic crisis. It has
to import hydro-carbon which
contributes 60% in energy
generation in Pakistan. Reserves
are depleting with rocket
speed. It may break
backbone of the economic
health of Pakistan. Pakistan
cannot afford expensive electricity
in these bleak economic
crisis. Global energy
Climate change is
fuel to fire. All these
may return in the form
of acute electricity shortage
which hinders economy to grow.

highlight the references
and also add the source.

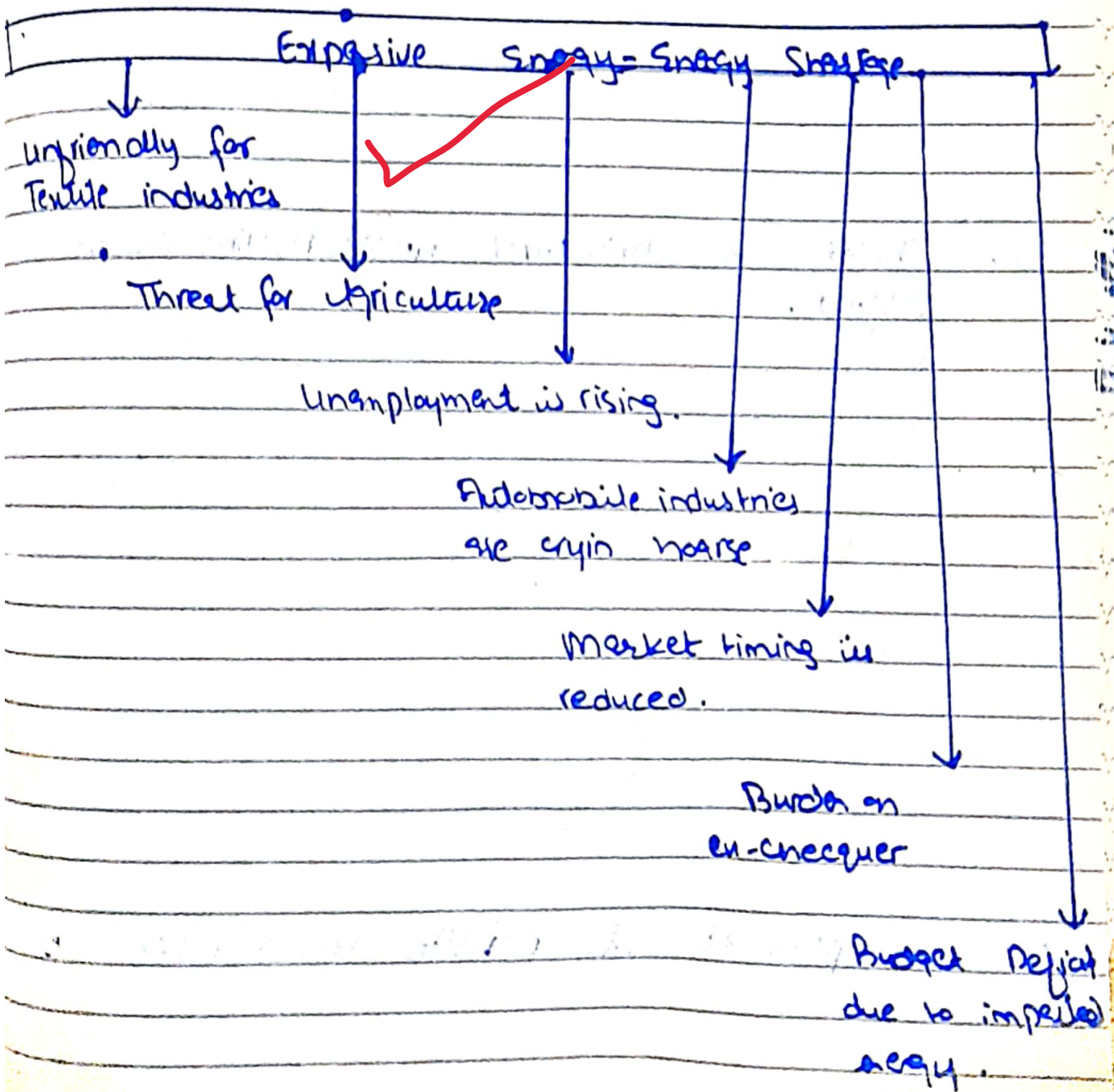
4. Causes of Excessive Energy

World has been plunged in the swamp of energy crisis. The demand of energy is not directly fulfilled. High demand has been with low supply in energy pushed the way crisis.



Expensive Energy in Pakistan is road to economic crisis.

at global level due to high demand and low supply is creating economic crisis in Pakistan



a. Expensive Energy - Perils for Textile industries

Electricity is the fuel for textile industries. Due to energy shortage and expensive energy supply, almost one hundred and fifty industries have closed in Pakistan according to a statement issued by the Pakistan Mill association in 2022. Industrial famine leads to economic crisis.

b. Threats to Agricultural Sector Decline in money inflow.

Pakistan is an agricultural economy. Pakistan exports many of its agricultural products like wheat, rice, cotton, etc. But owing to expensive energy, Pakistan is not able to purchase it from global market. Shortage of energy has hindered agricultural growth. Now, instead of being an agricultural economy, Pakistan is importing food items which has slowed down economic growth.

c. Unemployment is a perils to economic growth

Industrial famine

has resulted in layoffs. Almost 48000 employees has lost their jobs due to shutting down the textile industries. The people, who belong to the agricultural field, are suffering with unemployment. Almost 36% people of Pakistan are employed in agricultural sector. Due to expensive energy, the huge portion of population is left unemployed.

Automobile famine is fueling the fire

Due to energy crisis, which is caused by expensive energy amidst the economic crisis in Pakistan, multiple automobile industries has shut their operation in Pakistan. For example Suzuki, Toyota and some companies of KIA has shut their operation in Pakistan in 2022. This leads to automobile famine and rise in unemployment.

Expensive Energy burdenize the exchequer.

Expensive energy is a burden on exchequer Pakistan.

impact to of its energy. Due
to high prices, burden will
be put on ex-checker. Money
outflow will increase which
bring havoc of economic fall
down.

b. Budget Deficit - Emergence of economic crisis

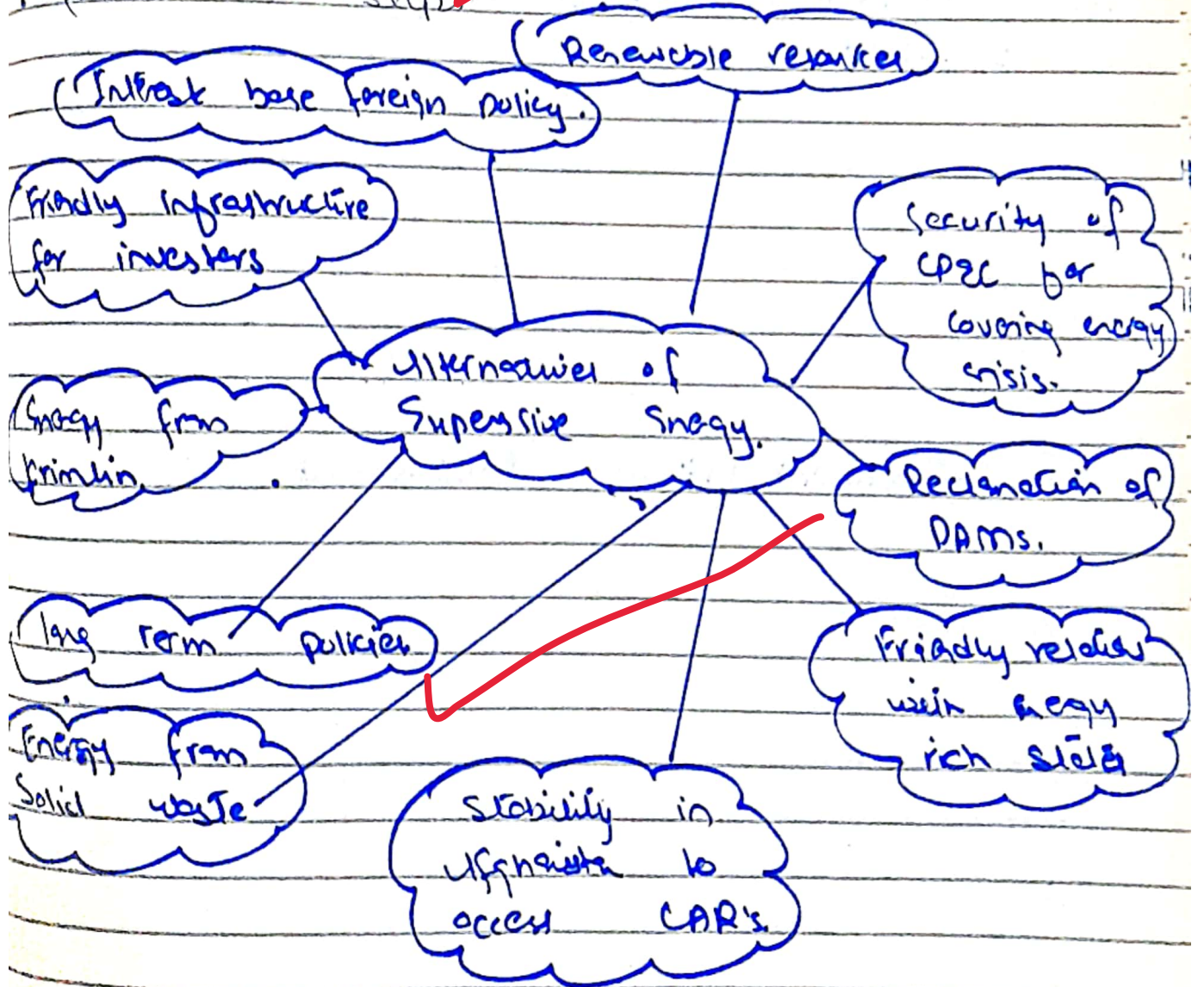
When many out-flow
rises, but growth of state
halts owing to expensive energy
this leads to budget deficit.
Increase in budget deficit rise
economic state of the Pakistan
as define in Pakistan beyond
the crisis.

g. Marketing timing has been reduced. Economic growth is halted.

Government of
Pakistan has reduced the market
timing to save energy. New
market has to be closed at
8 PM. This would bring
havoc to economy of
state.

Policy of ~~Recommendation~~ to mitigate ~~curse~~
of ~~energy~~ shortage which is
result of expensive energy.

to take some steps on immediate
basis to ensure the fuel of
economy: energy. To contain expensive
energy, Decision can follow the
follow step.



a. Diversifying Energy basis

Pakistan should diversify its energy basis in this multipolar world. It should establish good relations with all energy Super Powers like Iran, CAR'S, OPEC, GCC States.

b. Investment in renewable energy resources. Investment in future

More investment in renewable energy resources will help to mitigate its dependency on expensive imported energy. There is more potential to generate wind energy from coastal area and solar energy in Balochistan.

c. Investment friendly environment

Pakistan should encourage states to invest in energy sector of Pakistan. It should ensure the security. Recently, a foreign company has announced to generate energy from solid waste in Lahore. Such agreements should be encouraged.

Stability in Afghanistan is stability in Pakistan

Pakistan should try to bring stability in Afghanistan to reach to CARs which are rich states. It should either talk with Taliban or ask SCO to pressurize Taliban to bring stability in Afghanistan.

Agreements with Kremlin for energy on discount

Pakistan should join hands with Kremlin to import gas on discount as India and China are doing.

Security of CPSC. Security of Pakistan's energy supply.

Pakistan should resume military operations to curb rising terrorism. This terrorism hinders development of CPSC which have potential to remove the curse of energy shortage from Pakistan.

Repairing and construction of small and large DAM's

Reconstruction and repairing of DAM's is need of time. It will not only

help to fulfill the energy demand at local level, but also help the Pakistan to manage the heavy monsoon. It will increase water storage capacity of Pakistan which will help to generate the energy at local level and bring economic prosperity.

Continuity of Energy Policies

Should form the long term policies short term policies may bring benefits but these benefits will be at the cost of long term development. So continuity of policies related to the energy crisis should be encouraged.

7. Conclusion.

Pakistan is going through energy crisis, owing to local based policies and global energy recession. This has increased energy demand but supply

is not balanced with demand. This
has led to the expensive energy.
Pakistan is not able to purchase
expensive energy to light it up.
This has brought darkness in
every sector of Pakistan. Pakistan
is burning in the fire of
economic crisis which is fueled by
expensive imported energy. There is
acute need of time to mitigate
the perils of expensive energy
in order to ensure economic stability.
otherwise, another Sri-Lanka may
be emerged in the world.

11/20

arguments are fair. but the answer lacks a proper structure. there are just random arguments which are disconnected. also, relate your headings to the statement of the question.

improve presentation.

Qno 4

China and US rivalry is increasingly being
into Middle East. Critically evaluate
reasons and its implications.

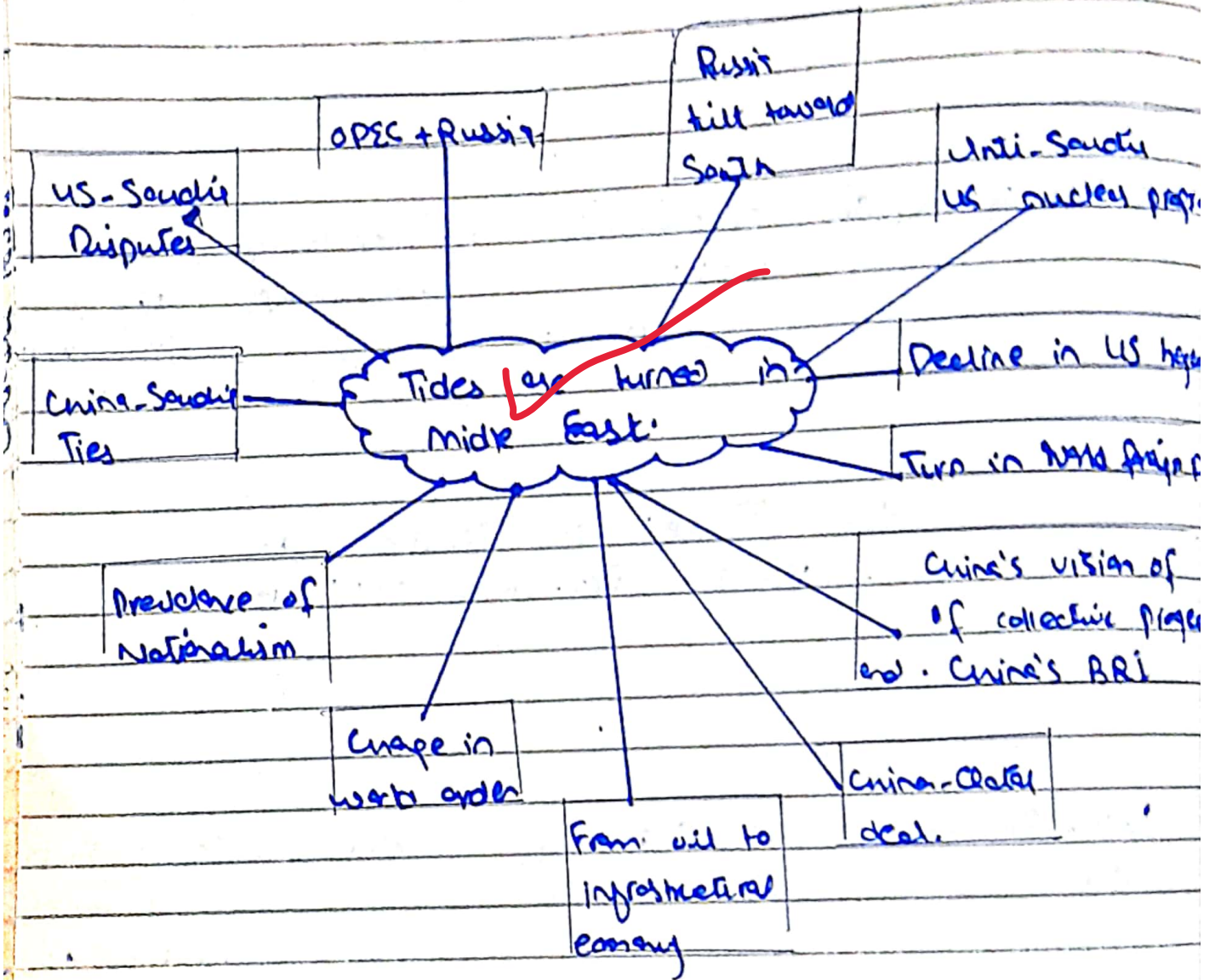
Introduction US-China rivalry has altered into Middle East.

World is on the way to become multi-polar. The world order has shifted in the world order has triggered the conflicts of world's biggest economies. World's leaders are at loggerhead. This rivalry, rivalry now has been entered in the Middle East. Pivot of US towards USIA and China towards Middle East has turned the west and refined the foes and friends in global arena.

US-China are at loggerhead in Middle East Tsunami of factors

There are multiple reasons behind US-China's rivalry

On the land of middle east.



9. OPEC + Russia launch energy missile

In November, OPEC + Russia decided to reduce production of oil on the pretext to bring stability in oil prices amidst the global energy crisis owing to

Russia-Ukraine war and climate change
This steps of G20 not strained
Relations of US-Middle East

1- US-Saudi Strained Relations - Vacuum for China

Vacuum has been created for China to enter into Middle East owing to strained Saudi-US Relations.

2- Saudi-China Flood of Agreements

China-Saudi's ties are closing with rocket speed. Xi Jinping agreed on 34 agreements with Saudi Arabia during his December 2022 Riyadh visit. These ties of China-Saudi are triggering anger of US towards Middle East.

3- Shift from oil based to Infrastructural based Economy

Middle East is on the way to shift its economy from oil to infrastructure base. The interest of Middle East to become part of BRI to participate in world's race of

infrastructural development has raised the
conflicts of US-China in Middle East

1. Nationalism in Middle East

Middle Eastern states are now pursuing their national interest amidst the changing era due to climate change atrocities. The shift in Middle East's foreign policy is focused toward China. This has increased US-China rivalry in Middle East.

9. America's strained relations with Saudi in weaponization

America's recent nuclear and weapon plan for 2023 has increased disputes among America and Saudi which has hesitating on OPEC. US has decided to curtail weapon supply to Saudi for next year. This has created space for China to do weapon deals with middle East.

h. Saudi-China ties: Victory of Yuan.

Saudi Arab has showed intention to do trade of

act in Yuan which is great value
back to dollars in currency way.

US protectionism policies let China to find new markets

Protectionism policies of United States has turned the trade policies of China towards Middle East which is now not in good terms with United States since journalist Khashoggi's murder.

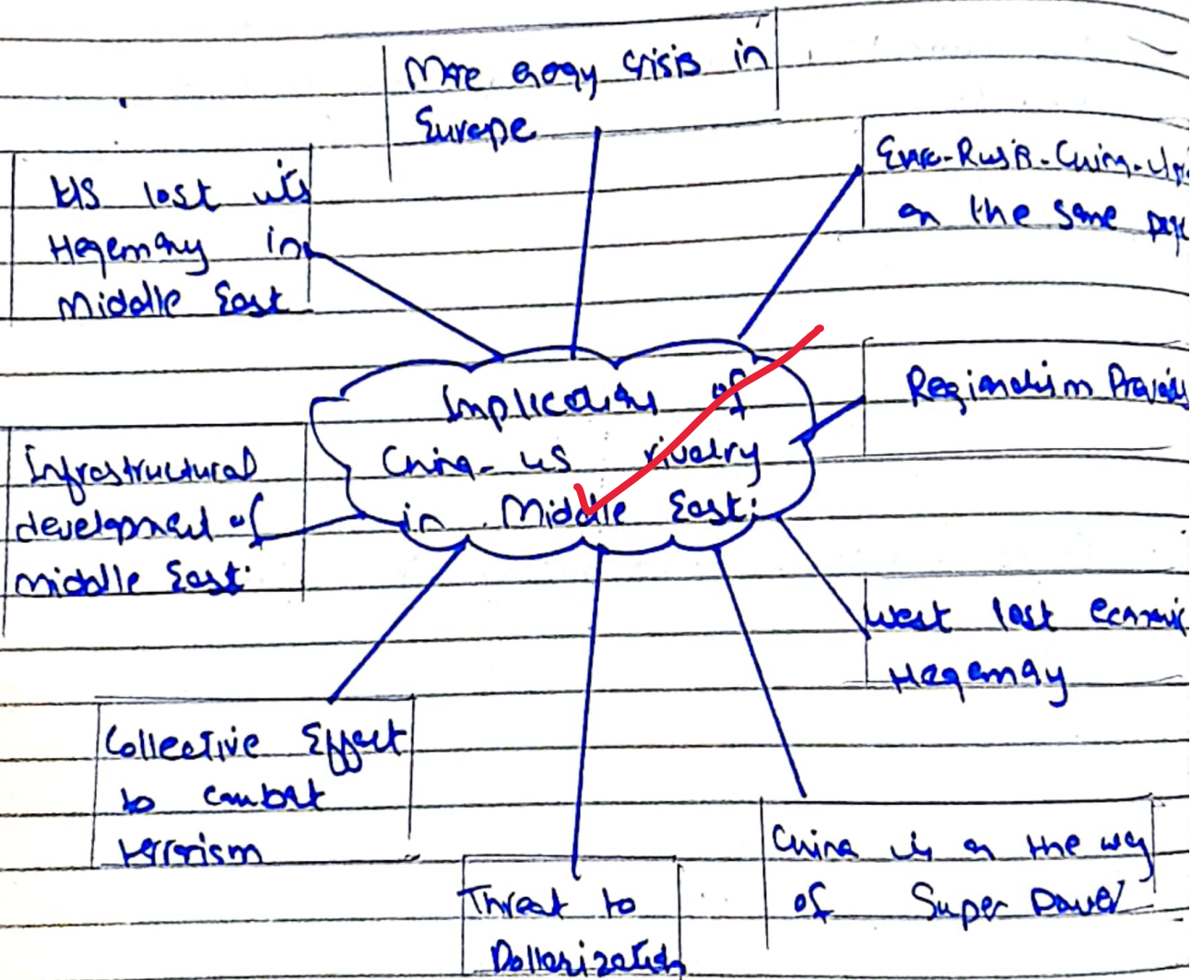
China - Qatar - New friends in region.

China has done a gas deal worth of \$ 16 bn. These kind of involvement of China in Middle East may bring US and China part of East other in Middle East.

Implications of US-China Rivalry in Middle East

US-China rivalry in Middle East may

Change course of relationships of Middle East.



a. Threat to Dollarization

US is losing its hegemony on OPEC. China is on the way to rule an oil realm. This will result

in victory of China in currency war.

China is going to rule realm of Energy.

China is strengthening ties with Energy Super powers and controlling Energy resources. According to a movie, *Future Man*, One who control energy, Control future. So, China is on the way to Control the future.

West vs Rest.

US and Middle east are not on the same page due to Saudi-US strain. This may result in US loss of its hegemony in Asia. add examples to support your argument.

US is blocked to enter into Asia.

Since 1990's, US and West is entering in Asia on pretext to kill the curse of terrorism from the region due to support of Saudi Arabia. US may be halted to enter into region now on the pretext of terrorism Saudi

and crime, may either to order the
terrorism by common Prosperity.

f. Tides are turning - Foes has become friendly

has broken. Saudi is on the
way to become part of SCO
which will be a full step
to US-Middle East relations.

g. US is dependent so it is losing its hegemony

West is losing
its hegemony in Middle East
which have energy superpowers. China
is on the way to
control energy realm.

h. BRI is going to defeat B3W

China victory
in Middle East will result
in success of BRI and
failure of B3W.

i. End of Sectarianism - End of Divide and Rule

between Saudi and Iran which
China may mediate

will not their Sectarian conflicts. It will
 not US game to divide and Rule.
 It would result into west US
 Rest

Implications for Pakistan

East friendly relations may
 open the doors of
 opportunities for Pakistan. It
 will result into its socio-economic
 development.

Opportunities for Pakistan				
Energy Basis				
End of Terrorism				
	Transit Corridor between China and South		Economic Prosperity	
			Good Relations with middle East	
				End of Sectarianism

6. Conclusion

US and China are
 at loggerhead in Middle East
 Both the world's leaders are
 trying to stabilize their relations
 in Middle East. US-Saudi
 conflicts has turned the tide,
 and foes has changed in
 friendly and vice versa. China
 is strengthening its position
 in middle East and
 is on the way to
 win currency way. It
 is proving itself De-Medici
 family of 21st century. China
 and Saudi close ties up
 depicting that 11/20 has lost
 its hegemony in this region

~~Q No 3~~

Pakistan's Economy has increasingly got stuck in vicious cycle of loan. Critically evaluate reasons and policy recommendations.

Introduction?

1. Meaning Economy of Pakistan

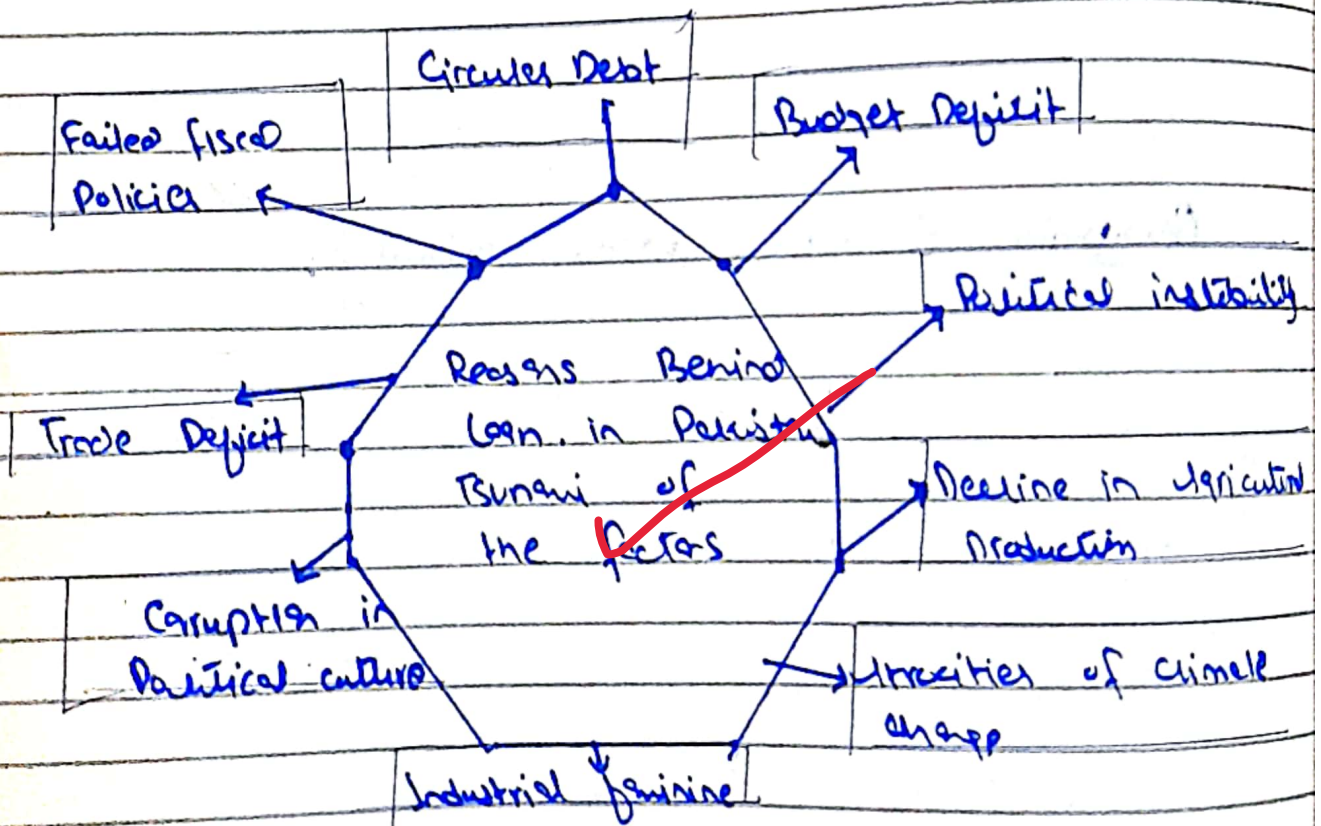
Pakistan is going through the economic crisis which are projecting threats to its survival. From industrial to domestic, every sphere is going through the havoc created by the economic crisis.

2. Quagmire of Loan, Neo-colonialism

Economy of Pakistan is stagnating in the vicious orbit of loan. Loan is a curse of neo-colonialism and Pakistan is the victim of this curse. The Loan is a parasite to the economy of Pakistan which is drawing it into the quagmire of crisis.

3. Reasons Behind the deluge of Loan in Pakistan

Pakistan is trapped in the swamp of Loan. Loan has become a curse to the health of Pakistan's economy. Pakistan is plunged in the crisis due to the favours of loan. Major reasons behind the curse of loan to Pakistan's economy are as follow.



a. Failed fiscal Policies

in the vicious cycle of debt which is freezing the economy bitterly. The failed fiscal policies are one of major reasons behind CRRP of 1991 in Pakistan. Stated in Pakistan Beyond the Crisis State by Majeed Lodi.

b. Political instability → Problem which took birth with Pakistan

Political instability is major reason behind the vicious cycle of 1991. Political instability does not let the economy to develop as has put the Pakistan in the swamp of loan as defined in The Future of Pakistan by Stephen P. Cohen.

c. Shortcomings of Climate changes

Pakistan has faced loss of \$ 30 billion due to the recent flood. 2010's flood caused loss of more than \$ 10 billion. The shortcoming of

Climate change hindered its economy to
develop and it has to go
to the IMF institutes for
loan to run its economy

f Trade deficit - a burden on Reserves

forced Pakistan to take more
loan to stabilize its economy.
Fiscal year 2020-2021 faced
the trade deficit of \$32
billion. This unbalanced flow of
money forced Pakistan to
go to IMF support of loan
to stand on its feet.

g Agricultural famine in Agricultural Based Economy

Pakistan is
agricultural based economy which
spend 0.18% of GDP in
agriculture. The production of
agriculture sector is reducing
rapidly. To fulfill its
food demands, it has to
import food which is result
of depletion of reserves. To
stabilize its reserve, Pakistan take
loan.

3. To pay back loan, take more loan, and thus a cycle continues

to in the ignorance of loan since its inception. This ignorance is getting more worse with passage of every year. To pay back loan, Pakistan takes more loan so that this back cycle continues.

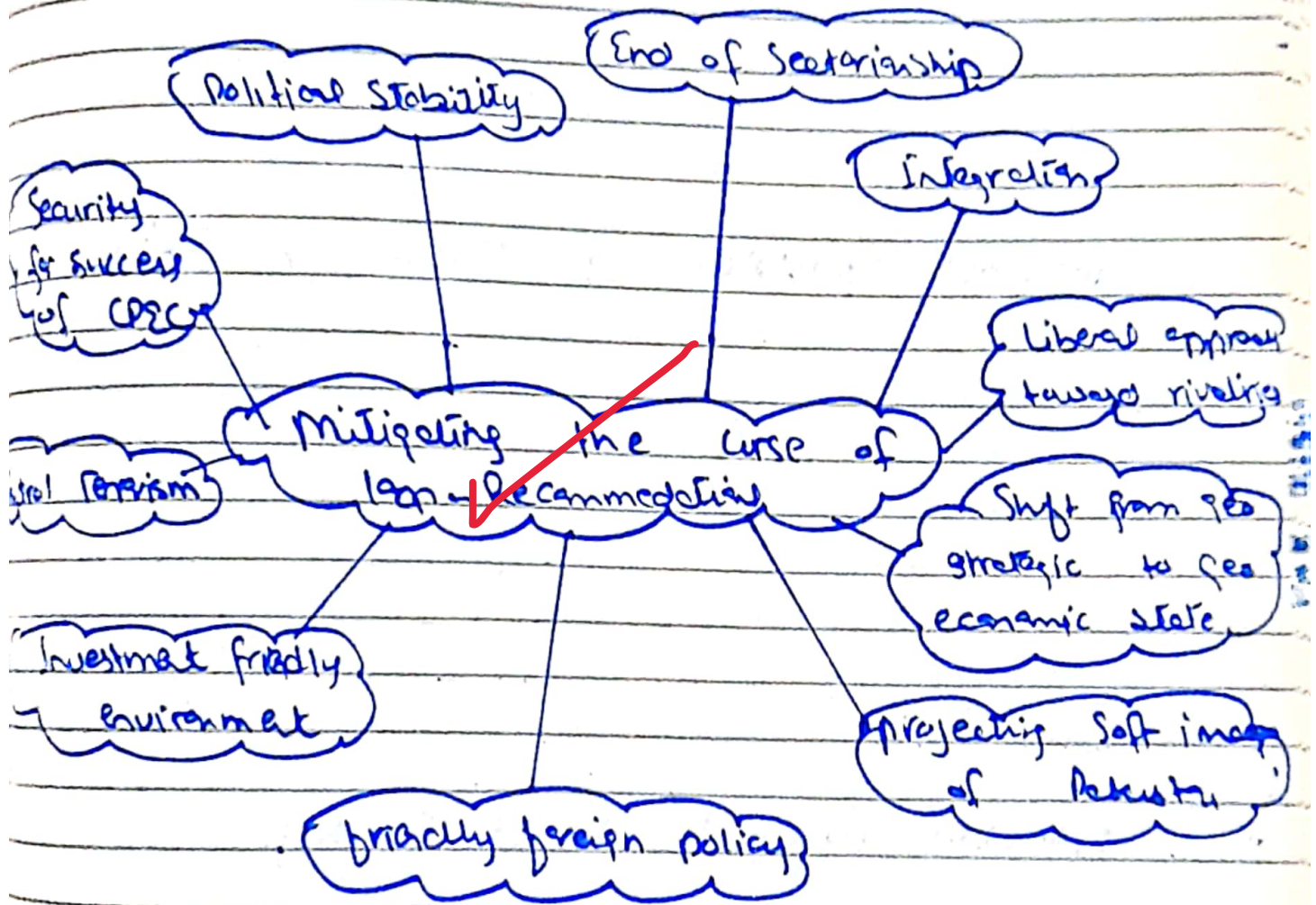
4. Policy recommendation to get out from Swamp of loan.

There are few important steps which can be helpful to get the Pakistan out from vicious cycle of loan.

5. Shift from geo-strategic to geo-economic

Pakistan is paying a heavy cost for being geo-strategic states since its inception. Now, there is need to shift its economy from geo-strategic to geo-economic for stability and development of state which will help to put out Pakistan from swamp of loan.

Mitigating the Curse of Loans



Control Terrorism, an existential threat to economy

Terrorism is an existential threat to economy. For development of country and to mitigate the curse of loans terrorism should be crushed through military operations.

b- Security of state for security of economic health

Security of state for security of economic health
In order to attract FDI, Pakistan should still
Security of FDI with boost economy
to the and view help
Log. possible of

c- Political stability is lifeline for Pakistan

Political stability is base of economic
Stability Political stability should
be ensured for development
of economy and for mitigation
the spread of log. of
Stated by Stephen P. Cohen
in The Future of Pakistan

d- Friendly policy to boost economy.

Pakistan should
establish good relations with
all the states to boost
its economy. It is the
principle of *Dauid-e-Dun*. Peace
within, peace outside. Peace
and friendly foreign policy can
help to stabilize economy of
Pakistan.

f. Investment in industrial sector

invest in its industrial sector to
change its destiny. Singapore invested
in its industrial sector at
the end of 20th century and now
is one of the developed states
of 21st century as stated
in The Economic Development
of Singapore by W. G. Huff.

f. Flourishing trade with regional powers.

establish good trade relations with
interregional and interregional states -
Economy of Pakistan can grow
if Pakistan pave its trade
relations with South Asian states
as stated by in Pakistan beyond
the crisis state.

h. End of Sectorialism to Rise Sun of Development

Sectorialism of
Pakistan hinders it to flourish. Set
in so protest are in vogue
due to Sectorial conflicts. Pakistan
should from its policies away
for religious lines to develop
and to lessen the works of 1991.

Table 1

Cause, impacts, recommendations for laws

Cause	Impact	Recommendations
Sectarianism	protests	liberal approach to end sectarianism.
Terrorism	Security issues	Military operations
Political instability	Halt economic growth	Political stability
Misuse of intelligence	Polarization	Decide equally to all
Searching Borders	Security issues	Dialogue with neighbors
Trade Deficits	Burden on treasury	Industrialization
Religion based policies	No friendly relations like Israel.	Policy should be away from religion line.
SADF and 5 th generation war	Ruin image of Pakistan and halt EPC	create soft image of Pakistan through peaceful policies.

Conclusion

Pakistan is plunged in the vicious cycle of loan. Its economy is bleeding since its inception. Loan is fueling the fire of economic crisis. Pakistan need to take loan every year from different source to stabilize its economy. The cycle of loan is getting worse as credit is unbridled economic crisis. This vicious cycle should be stopped for the economic growth of Pakistan in sustainable way. Government need to take some important steps on immediate basis to kill the parasite of loan from economic health, otherwise, richer Srikantika with been emerged in the US.

12/20

work on paper presentation and referencing.