

# Multipolar World and end of Globalization

## outline

### 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Certain events around the world has been showing that the world order is being changing. Shift towards multi-polarity is being projecting gargantuan detrimental repercussions on globalization. Global level efforts by the world's leaders are required to ensure the integrity of the world.

### 2. Shift from Unipolarity to Multipolarity

### 3. Pernicious impacts of multi-polarity on Globalization

- a. Fissures in the global market
- b. Prevalence of nationalism is a spoiler to globalization
- c. World's leaders are at the loggerhead. Lack of coordination

d. World is close to nuclear Armageddon due to the lure of global power.

e. Currency war put the globalization on ventilator.

f. Economic colonialism is shutting the doors for globalization.

#### 4. Policy recommendations for multi-polar world to assure the future of globalization

a. Ending the trade war to increase the market integration.

b. Ensuring the global coordination by the global institutes to deal with global problems.

c. Mediation of third world countries to fill the cracks among the global powers.

d. Positive usage of media to integrate the world.

#### 5. Conclusion.

~~Ull~~ Till the mid of 20<sup>th</sup> century, world was in the swamp of destruction owing to the multi-polarity. Nationalism was prevailing and humanity was suffering due to its hands. Lure of power and lack of coordination pushed the world towards the deadly wars which took millions of lives. After waging unnecessary



Wars and Seeing the humanity lamenting  
world joint. The hands to ensure peace  
in AUS. The fall of communism  
and rise of uni-polarity at the  
end of 20<sup>th</sup> century paved the way  
for globalization. This integrity is  
being proved temporary as certain  
events around the world are  
being showing that the world  
order is being changing. Shift  
towards multipolarity is being projecting  
detrimental ~~repercussion~~ on the global-  
ization. Global level efforts by  
the world leaders are required  
to ensure the integrity of  
the world. Shift towards the  
multipolarity is projecting pernicious  
impacts on the globalization in  
numerous ways. First of all,  
fissures in the global market  
are widening which stangulate  
the globalization. Besides this,

The wave of nationalism has forced away the globalism in the multi polar world. Moreover, world leaders are at loggerhead in his wallet shift towards multipolarity which leads toward lack of global coordination. Furthermore, world is close to the nuclear emergence due to the lure of power. Over and above, currency war has put the globalization on the veridger. Economic colonialism is also paving the ways for multipolar world to throtled the globalization. There is dire need of time to take some important measure by the whole world to ensure the peace and integrity of the world. First step in this regard should be ceasefire of trade & war to ensure market integrity. Along with this, global institutes should play role to bring the rising powers on the table to talk and resolve their issues in a liberal way. Moreover, the third world states can play a vital role to join the cracks among the global powers through mediation. Besides this, media should be use to integrate the world. These measure would be



helpful to ensure globalization in  
multipolar world.

The Sky  
is witnessing the change in  
the world order, after the  
dismemberment of USSR and rise  
of United States as the world  
leader.

Globalization preceded with  
rocket speed. Multiple efforts  
were made by the global  
organizations to integrate the world  
economically, culturally and politically.

This integration is taking last  
breaths due to the world  
shift of world order.

World  
is an old way of multi-  
polarity. China is the second  
largest economy, and is on  
the way to become the

world's largest economy. This  
is a mammoth threat to

the United States, super power. To  
contain China, United States is

adopting multiple approaches which  
are devastating integrity of the  
world. Moreover, Russia is challenging

the unipolarity. India, on  
the other hand, is

growing rapidly and has  
intention to become the regional  
hegemon. To sustain the unipolarity,

United State is relating through  
the hawkish approaches. These  
approaches are strangulating the  
peace and integrity of the  
world which it attained after  
the two deadly wars.

Multipolarity  
is being proved detrimental to  
the globalization. First of all,  
multipolarity has created and  
widened the cracks in the  
global market. which is  
a stark threat to the  
globalization. Global market is  
bleeding with the intrigues of  
rising powers. Financial crisis  
are knocking the doors due  
to fissures in the global  
market. For example trade war  
between China and United State  
is bringing tremors in the  
global market. United States  
and China imposed the tariffs  
on each other products which  
pave the way for other  
States to adopt the policy  
of Protectionism. This hinder  
the global trade and  
gives birth to financial  
crisis in the world. These  
atrocities of multipolarity have triggered



global recession. So, pressure in the global markets are widening with rapid speed due to multipolarity which poses great threat to globalization.

Besides this, nationalism is prevailing in multi-polar world which is spurring to the globalization. States are pursuing the policies which bring benefit only for themselves. Self interests are being fulfilled at the cost of global interest.

Natasha Schonache has defined in her book, Globalization and Nationalism, that nationalism and globalization can survive together.

Russia declared war against Ukraine in 2022 for the mere satisfaction of its self interest. United States imposed tariffs on Chinese goods following policy of Protectionism. OPEC is framing the policies which are being pushing the growing world into more deadly economic and energy crisis. Almost all the states are following the curse of nationalism and injuring the soul of globalism for self.

interest of the world spirit. So, prevalence of powers of nationalism is sucking from the

above, the rising powers and containment policy adopted by the west have led to the rivalry among the world's leaders.

The rising powers are at the forefront which leads to the lack of coordination, and degradation of globalization. There is lack of interaction among

the state in this so-called global village owing to the violent change in the world order.

China-Taiwan issue is becoming more complex due to interference of United State. US-China relations are being strained on the South

China sea. On the other hand, Russia and west are at forefront on the Korean issue. This animosity leads towards the

lack of coordination which hinders the globalization to grow. So, multi-polarity has

widened the cracks in the international relations, and left

the globalization remaining due to lack of global coordination.



there, another threat to globalization  
by the multi-polarity is  
that it has triggered the  
war sentiments in the world.  
The planet is close to  
the nuclear Armageddon. The  
lust of global power  
and hegemony has ruptured  
the suture of global  
peace and integrity. For  
example, Russia announced war  
against Ukraine. The atrocity  
of the war has put  
the Putin and west in  
the front of each other.  
west is supporting Ukraine.  
Russia has given intimidation  
that Russia would not  
hesitate to use nuclear weapons  
if west do not stop  
supporting Ukraine. On the  
other hand, China issued  
white paper after the  
 Pelosi visit to Taiwan.  
China has made it clear  
that independence of Taiwan  
would not be accepted at  
any cost. The world is  
close to war owing to the  
enmity of multi-polar world  
which is great threat to the  
globalization.

Further more, currency war is strangulating the true spirit of globalization in this multipolar world. Rising powers are upple the way to from the hegemony of dollar are some international market. There doing trade with Russia and China in Arab and Yuan respectively. For example, Russia wants states to do the gas trade in ruble. Similarly, China is on the way to rule the currency realm. Pakistan's former minister of Information and Technology, Fawad Chaudry, announced that Pakistan and China are agree to trade in Yuan. Saudi Arab also shows intention to trade in Yuan after the Xi Jinping visit to Saudi Arab in December 2022. The flood of agreements and ties among these two are showing that, sooner or later, Saudi Arab will trade with China in Yuan which will be a great set-back to United State. So currency war is also creating the fissures among the states and affecting integrity of the world.



There is acute need of time to take some actions by the world's leaders to ensure the integrity of the world. First of all, currency war should be ended to get the states in global market. Currency war has created the chaos in the international relations. Diversity of currencies should be accepted in the global market in order to reduce conflicts between rising powers. For example, China wants to rule currency realm. Saudi-Urah's recent growing relations with China may deteriorate the ties of two old allies, Saudi-Urah and US. The result would be harsh and unfriendly decisions of OPEC. US may start playing its old tactics, divide and rule, in Saudi-Urah to restrain it to come close to China. This game should be ended. Instead of ~~hopping~~ and fighting, diversity of currencies should be accepted for sake of future of globalization. So, currency war should be ended.

need of time to take some  
important steps in order to ensure integrity of  
the world. First of all,  
Market should be ended.  
tool to integration is major  
to each other. Market  
interdependency restrains the States  
not to indulge in war  
with other States in this  
global village. For example,  
market integration step India  
to counter China publically  
with weapons as India is  
trade partner of China. Similarly,  
trade relations are bringing  
Arab States close to Israel.  
So pressures multiply when States  
allow goods to cross the borders  
"When goods does not cross the  
borders, bullets do" Frederic Bastiat.  
Same is happening in the world  
due to the trade war.  
But protectionism policies States  
should remove tariffs and  
allow the goods to cross  
the borders easily. It will  
have great impact on the  
future of Globalization.



international institutions Besides this, play their role to remain the conflicts between the states in multipolar world. to keep them integrated. United Nations can play a vital role in this regard to ensure peace of the world. Giving a platform to the states to solve their disputes through dialogues would bring a positive change in the international relations. World war I and II were occurred due to lack of coordination and dialogue among the states in the current world. there are multiple international organizations which have been played and can play a remarkable role to integrate the world. So these international institutes should try to let the states to resolve their disputes through dialogues. Liberal approaches, in this liberal world, can keep the world integrated.

institutions, third world countries can fill the gap between the rising powers in multipolar world through mediation.

Mediation of the third states can bridge the

Mediation in the global village has proved itself as the most powerful tool

to get the states and resolve the conflicts. For

example Pakistan mediated in 1970

between China and United States, Pakistan and

India are rivals since

their inception. Both states have wages multiple wars

and remained indulge into the conflicts with each

other. The only mean to settle the disputes

between these two way

the mediation of the states

as stated in Foreign Policy of Pakistan by the ~~Abdul~~

Sattar. So mediation of the states can help the

multipolar world to resolve

the disputes through dialogues

and live peacefully in

the global village.



Multipolarity is being projected great  
threats to globalisation. World has  
witnessed the atrocities of two  
World wars owing to the  
dispute among the States. The  
lustre of power pushed the  
world towards the provocative  
wars which took millions  
of lives. History is  
repeating itself. The integrity  
of the world could  
be long only for  
seven decades, and the  
clouds of a global  
war are again knocking  
the door of the globe.  
There is violent shift  
of the power. The  
lust of power and  
will to become hegemon  
has triggered the war  
which projects great threats  
to the globalisation. There  
is acute need to  
take some important steps  
by all the States  
to revive the integrity  
of the world for  
the peace of humanity.  
From market to the  
cultural integration, every aspect

of globalization is bleeding due  
to the acceleration of dispute  
among the world's leaders. These  
disputes have trapped the world  
in the quagmire of crisis.  
These crisis are projecting  
perils to globalization and peace  
of the globe. These perils  
should be mitigated on  
the immediate basis by  
the liberal means. States should  
try to resolve their disputes  
through dialogues, otherwise, multipolar  
world may witness third world  
war.