

# Changing World order and Pak foreign policy

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

#### Thesis statement

The changing world order is creating immense impacts on world-wide foreign policies.

In today's era of evolution this change of world order is effecting hugely at corridors of every nation.

As far as concern of Pakistan it is facing challenges because of geo strategic position

### 2. changing world order and its impact on foreign economy

a) ~~chang~~ rise of east and west on fall

b) US and China rivalry

c) US India's growing partnership to counter china

### 3. Changing world order and pak foreign policy challenges

a) sandwich between US and China

b) US-India partnership: a threat to regional stability

c) Arab-Iran rivalry: threat to regional security

d) Offsetting grievances of Afg and US

### 4. way forward.

a) Avoiding <sup>Regional</sup> power politics

b) Use of regional platform to neutralize India's hegemony

c) Making economy and political stability country's priority

### 5. Conclusion

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As the proverb

It's a Turkish saying that 'A spear does not fit in the sack. Just like the world order does not remain the same for the one's who already have it as long as it fits with them. The change of world order has happened many times in history when the rule of Mughal empire ended by the Dutch rule captured by the East India company's army. The changing world order with rise and downfall of nations bring challenges and ramifications. Today's Likewise the rise of east and fall of the west which brings upsetting environment. The constant power politics tug of war between nations to be the number one started a cold war just like US-China rivalry and impact of this rivalry is US-India partnership to get down counter China. And despite this Pakistan is also sandwiched between the US-China relationship and due to an extent the US-India relationship are threat to Pak regional stability. It's because of geographical relation region of

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Pak it had to face challenges from its neighbouring countries and one of them is Iran whose a Shia - region country and having rivalry with Arabs Saudi who are Suni - region which also cause <sup>threat</sup> to regional stability of Pak. Nevertheless the offsetting grievances with US regarding Afg is also affecting Pak's stability. The changing world order is creating immense affect on nation's foreign policies. In today's era of revolution/globalization this change is effecting at be corridor of every nation. As far as concern of Pak, it is effecting because of geographic regions of Pak.

The change of world order has changed the rule of system there's rise of east and fall of west started. The west have the best economic system and military but yet united against the East. Pandemic covid-19 might be curse but for east its a blessing because it help him in globalization and digitalization and made it effective force. The example of rise of east is China who's economy is the second

3

largest economy of the globe according to Vatikiotis, 2021. China's total value of exported goods and service was equal to \$2.6 trillion and in the US it's written as \$2.5 trillion. The US might be a bread of China but China is inching it's every best way to lead. It's not the China only which is rising but Turkey who wanted her Khalifat system back and the president of Turkey Recep wanted to make it new Turkey. Also the rise of east have other countries like India, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Japan and Russia. If all the emerging power of East combine by using there plethora of natural gifts they can led counter west. It's a saying enemy of my enemy is my best friend. As the rise of east blooms with globalization and technology the west had have been facing a downfall. In addition to China is in the state of rise, when a rose blooms it also have thorns so it's a saying so when a country

flourishes it also have challenges.

The China's rivalry with US started after the trump administration and not because of this also the prosper of China because having the world second largest economy and expanding globally. US can't afford of China seeing so fastly in trade and economy and it also has its impacts on World Trade Organization and United Nations. It's a threat to US - hegemony that a country less which was not independent can takeover US and the system they are ruling.

But in contrast to US-China rivalry, the US has also found a way to counter china. US has decided to have bilateral relationship with India. For instance, India accepted it. and in addition according to economic survey the US-India bilateral trade has recorded \$119 billion in 2021-22 and China is \$115 billion. which China denied as the India-China relationship is the largest trade partnership but for few benefits of sharing an space, technology and export India agreed to counter China.

Also India is exporting goods to EU and US and cutting its back with China which lead to downfall or to lower the China's policies and uprising power. In conclusion, the worldly showing partnership has only one aim to the countries.

China's status quo.

Pakistan is a country whose sharing ge geographical <sup>site</sup> region with China. China's 'is pak neighbors and a true friend whose present to help pak in every way. It supported pak economically and militarily. Pak has ego always good relationship with China.

Since China came into existence it was pak who recognized China in UN. And China is also giving providing pak benefits So its a giving mutual relationship of advantage, consistency and high reliability. In contrast, pak had also good excellent relationship with US but after 1985 were an sanctions and 1980's sovets are out from Afghanistan the US ban the aid and self defence equipment which lead pak close to China.

But due to weak economic vulnerabilities. Pakistan's ~~has~~ import

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and export is imbalance - and  
US under the burden of IMF  
Pak is souped under the  
US and China rivalry.

China has its claws  
in accordance with EPIC and  
many more projects and  
which is helping in Pak  
many way. ~~but~~  
Even so, US has buildup  
relation with India to counter  
China increase ~~rate~~ by which  
increase intricate US-Pak relationship

This relationship is threat to  
Pak regional stability as the  
Pak was clearly primary  
partner of US in second half  
century now India has took  
over that place in the sub-conti-  
nent and border of Indian  
Ocean. US is providing mean  
of growth to the intelligence  
of India which is a  
threat to regional stability  
of Pak as US is emerging  
with strategy of using geosatellites  
during peace and war time.  
And also by opening all  
door of technology and strong  
military and political support  
from US opened all door  
for India it will lead  
to terror of destabilization

in Pakistan if India is successful in reaching its goals of becoming third largest economy of the world. The area of war may be uplift in the region.

Pak geostrategic position not helped Pak much but to counter challenges alongside in its neighbouring region, Iran and Arab rivalry. In these Muslim emerging powers or have rivalry due to their sectarian led policies. Arabs are the region of Sunni and Iran are the region of dominance of Shia. And Pak is also Sunni dominant with the no of rise of Shia dominance.

These two geostrategic rivals support opposites of each others. They have made a chaos in the middle East. After 1978 when Khomeini came since then these relations are not maintained but are escalating even more. Pak have good terms with Saudi and it is supporting Pak in every way and due to the regional strategic policy Pak will have bilateral relationship with both countries.



2

Pakistan geostrategic region and its policy of always having bilateral relationships with everyone. Afghanistan is also on the north west of Pak. After the TTP regime came into being Pak want to have bilateral relationship with Afg but due to their history and still lots of relations with Pak it's not eradicate. After TTP came into being and US withdraws their forces from Afg they blame Pak on the loss of their but Pak is also facing challenges from Afg. After their existence the orthodoxism wants every woman cover up and not giving the rights they are agreed with. US has intricate relation with Afg but Pak favour the Afg so the upselling grievances couldn't be faced by Pak. There are many reasons US don't want to support Afg but the backlash has to be faced by Pakistan which is affecting it.

Pakistan with the enormous issues need to contradict it

deliberately and chief claim is to be look on itself rather emotionally lacking see's nation interest not feelings. Pak need to avoid the regional power politics as Pak is ~~no~~ unstable and low economy level and poor infrastructure. Pak economy is not reached at that extent that he could chose among one but yet to have bilateral relationship with all.

In addition to neutralize Indian hegemony it need to use regional platform to counter the issue. Other forms are use to eselate from this problem otherwise it will lead to nuclear war even which no one wants so the regional platform would made every possible ability to neutralize it.

In addition the far best thing it can do to focus on its economic stability and try to make economy more and more rather to reaching for funds and aid. Pak merely focus to have its interest at first priority.

In a nutshell we can say that Pak ~~coord~~ in its foreign policy would have bilateral relations with every country and not to indulge in the change world order and the snatch of power. Pak having the weak economy and political unstable can't even indulge or being used by one for their purpose. To counter all these challenges Pak need to avoid regional politics and make bilateral relationship which are usefull for country's interest. And by ~~prior~~ prioritizing our economy and political stability which is utmost thing Pak had to do. By only focusing on national interest and bilateral decision it will help Pak foreign policy.

