

Subjective Q. and A. Section-1

Question: 1

How does deviance varies from time to time and place to place? Substantiate with examples by keeping Pakistan in perspective.

Introduction:-

Deviance varies from time to time and place to place, as the values and system of believes of societies changes with time. So, due to these progressive changes of values, the phenomena of deviance also varies.

1.00 What Is Deviance:-

Every society has some particular culture. And in such culture certain norms and values are deeply enshrined. People shows conformity to these norms and values by means of social control. But sometimes individuals sways from such values.

"The deviation from standard norms, morals, beliefs, and values of society by individual is called deviance."

3- Deviance Is Universal Phenomenon:-

It is not possible to eradicate 100% crime and deviance in it. Every society has some individuals that deviates from the set customary norms and beliefs.

According to August Comte

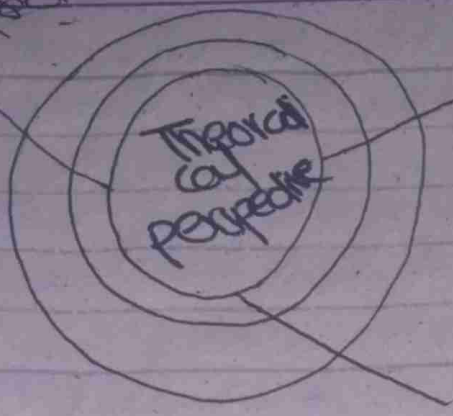
"Deviance is functional"

According to some criminologists, deviance is necessary for the stability of society. As it help to reiterate the norms and beliefs and to impose the punishment on individuals.

Theoretical Perspective of Deviance:-

Psychological perspective

Biological perspective



Sociological perspective

These are the same perspectives that used to explain the phenomena of deviance in the society.

Sociological Perspective:-

- a- Social Disorganization theory
- b- Alienation Theory
- c- Labelling theory

a- Social Disorganization theory:-

Individuals adopt the criminal behaviour, from learning as member of society. Deviant behaviour is learnt from disorganized neighborhoods violent parents, abusive household and delinquent peers.

b- Alienation Theory:-

According to this theory, people adopt deviance behaviour when there **bond with society weakens**. Due to the weak social bond, they feel alone, unloved, unwanted and disconnected from society. Such socially alienated people then adopt the deviant behaviour.

c- Labelling theory:-

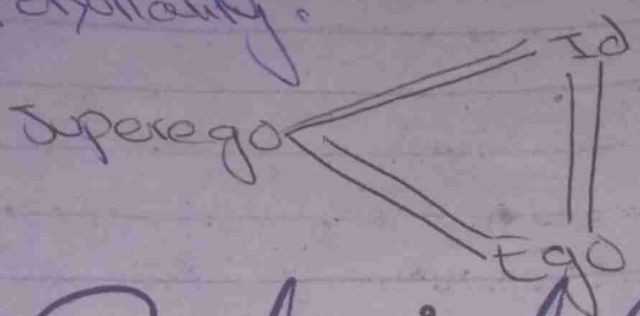
According to this perspective, individuals adopt the deviance behaviour as per the label that society attach with them. When society call the people with bad words and bad repute, such thoughts than inculcated in their minds and they become the deviant.

6- Psychological Perspective:-

a- Psychodynamic Theory:-

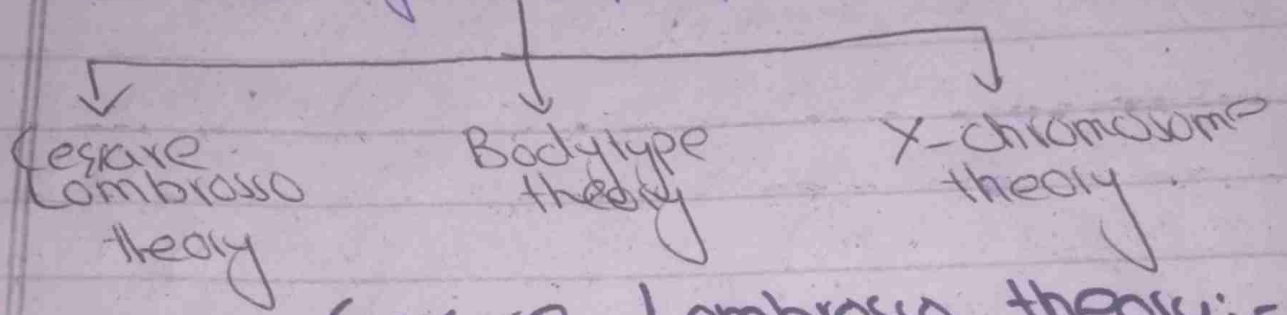
According to this theory, those individuals adopt the deviant behaviour, that have the weak superego. Or their id has

dominating effect in such people
personality.



7 Biological Perspective.

Some of the theories related to the biological perspective are:-



a- Cesare Lombroso theory:-

According to this theory, people adopt the deviance behaviour, due to born characteristics.

b- Body type theory:-

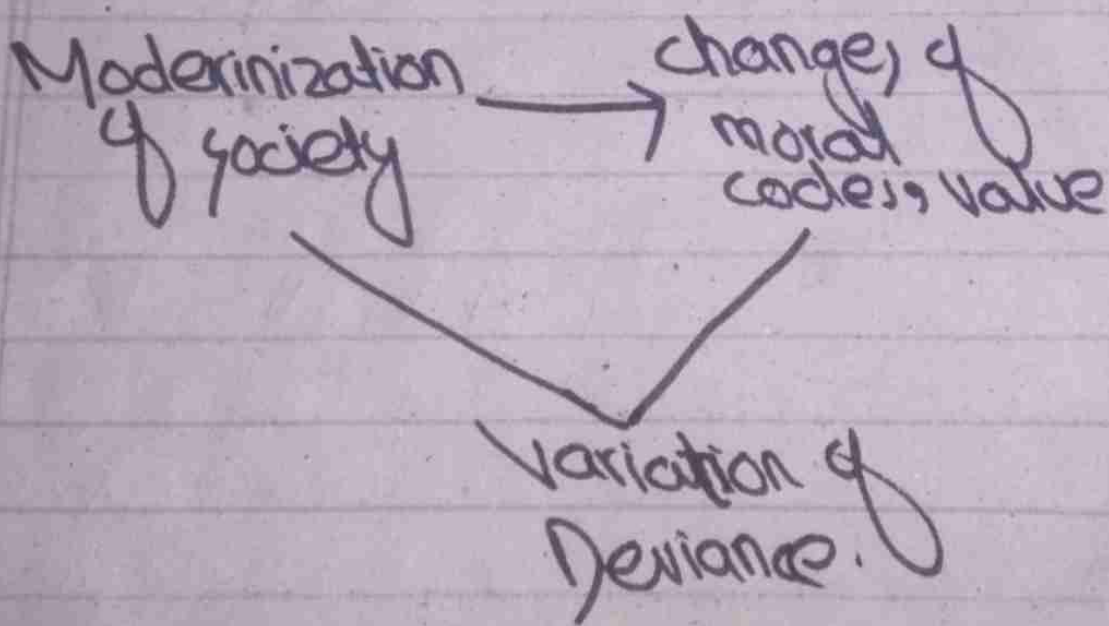
This theory links the bodytypes with deviance behaviour. Mesomorphic body type individuals are more prone towards the deviance behaviour.

c- X-chromosome theory:-

According to this theory, Supermales having extra Y-chromosomes are deviant in nature and are linked with criminal behaviour.

8. Variation of Deviance from time to time:-

Variation of Deviance occur from time to time, due to development and advancement in society. As modernization occurs, societal values changes with time. The new societal values and code may contradict with the previous ones and change in deviance occurs.



a- Carrying of Marijuana

was normal in past, but Deviant in present esp. in Pakistan:-

People used to carry Marijuana in past in their pockets for the purpose of treatment and used it as medicine. It was normal. But now a days, carrying marijuana is considered as deviant and also a crime.

b- Usage of Mobile Phone in front of elders:-

In past, it was value that while having in company of the elders, no one dare to use the mobile phone. While in recent time, using of mobile is a normal phenomena. And it has become the necessity of lives.

c- Jobs of Women:-

Women, in past, were not given the equal representation as man. There were less job quotas for them. But now a days, Jobs for women is considered as a normal phenomena, & not a deviant

9- Variation of Deviance from place to place:-

Deviance also varies from place to place. This is due to variation of moral codes, values, and beliefs across the border. What is considered deviant in Pakistan, can be normal in foreign countries and vice versa.

a- Wearing of shorts, skirts in Pakistan and abroad:-

Wearing of shorts and skirts by women in Pakistan is considered as deviant behaviour. Against the conjunction of the national religion, Islam.

While wearing of skirts, short is normal behaviour in foreign countries. It is part of their culture and their values.

b- Drinking of Alcohol in Pakistan and Abroad:

Alcohol's drinking is considered as

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deviant in Pakistan, as it is not in our culture, moral values and ethical guidelines. It is considered as the betrayal of the values while drinking of alcohol is considered as normal behaviour in foreign countries. As a gesture of unity and celebrations for them.

C- Homosexuality in Pakistan and England:-

In Pakistan, homosexuality is considered as deviant behaviour. It is against the laws of nature. And also against the laws of state. So, it has very negative connotation in Pakistan.

While in England, homosexuality is considered as a normal behaviour. It is also validated by their law. And it is as normal as other relations are in society.

d- Conformity to Islam in Pakistan and Abroad:-

In Pakistan, conformity to Islam is the part of believe. It is morally

and ethical duty to conform to religion. While abroad, it is considered as deviance. And also they link it with terrorism. And considered such people not a part of their society.

Conclusion:-

In a nutshell, every society has set codes. Conformity to such codes is ethical, but deviation from them is deviance. And such value varies from place to place and time to time leading to deviance variance with them.

Question: 2

Juvenile correctional institutions lack both capacity and financial stability to ensure re-integration of juveniles of Pakistan in society smoothly.

Introduction:-

Juvenile correctional institutions lack both capacity and financial stability to ensure re-integration of juveniles of Pakistan in society. It is due to the lack of implementation of juvenile justice system Act 2018.

and lack of financial resource allocation. However, with proper planning such deficit can be corrected.

1. What is Juvenile:-

Juvenile is considered a child under age of 16.
"A minor committing an offense" when such minor commit a crime, he is called as juvenile delinquent.

Article 371A of Pakistan Penal Code:-

Nothing is offense committed by a child under the age of 12.

Article 372 of Pakistan Penal Code:-

Nothing is offense committed by a child under the age of 16.

2. Juvenile Delinquent In Islam:-

Our beloved Prophet (S.A.W) saying:-

The act will be not considered as a crime, committed by a child who is not mature to differentiate between right and wrong.

Islam has also given special

provision to the juvenile.

3. Constitution of Pakistan And Juvenile:-

Different articles in the constitution of Pakistan, gives the rights of juvenile.

Article 11:-

No child be allowed to work in hazardous manner in factories or mines.

Article 25A:-

Free and compulsory education shall be given to each child from 5-16 years of age.

1. Juvenile Justice System of Pakistan:-

Juvenile justice system of Pakistan, established under the

JJSA-2018, aims to protect the rights of juvenile that has committed an offense. It ensures special privileges to the juvenile.

Some of the provisions of it are:

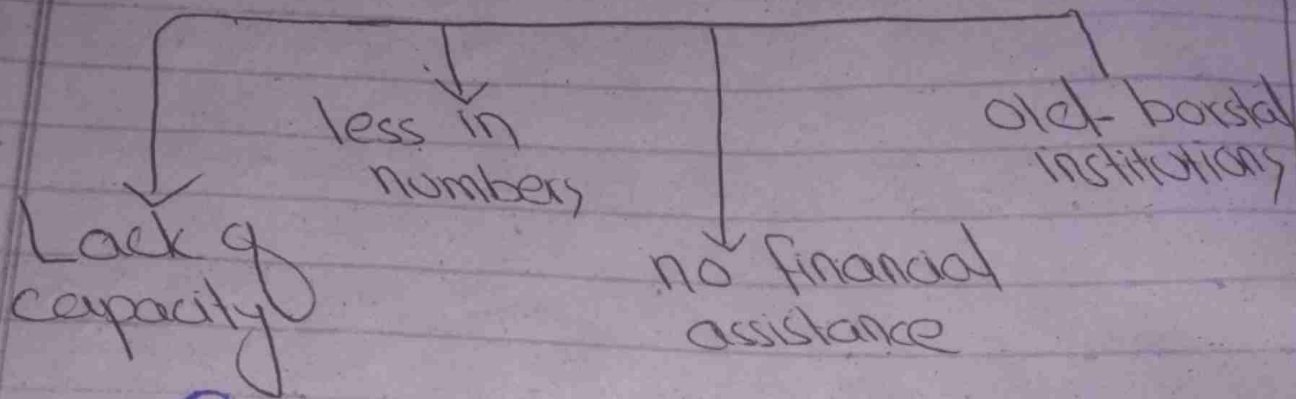
- i- Juvenile trial will be separate from adult.
- ii- No disclosure of identity of juvenile.
- iii- Prosecutor on the behalf of the state.
- iv- Diversion for the non-trial in court.
- v- Juvenile Justice Committee for hearing case of juvenile.
- vi- Rehabilitation of juvenile.
- vii- Correctional institution and observation home construction.
- viii- Separate Juvenile courts.

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Juvenile Correctional Institution:-

Juvenile correctional institutions are not fully established. They lack the capacity. They are less in numbers. So, most of juveniles are kept with adults in the prison. There is also a dearth of resources for them. So,

This is another reason while they are not working, or become functional now. Some of the defects in juvenile correctional institutions are:-



a- Lack of Capacity:-

Juvenile correctional institute, lack the capacity to hold the juvenile. As there is no attention paid to work on the implementation of JJSA-2018 and increase in institutional capacity. Some of the reasons due to such institutional capacity lack are:-

1- No Interest of Government

Government don't take interest in building the capacity

juvenile correctional institutions. Juvenile also still tried with adults and also are kept with adult in jails. This lead to not integration of them but further enhancement of criminal tactics.

ii- Non-implementation of JJYA-2018:-

It is clearly mentioned in JJYA-2018, that juvenile correctional institutes has to be made on priority basis. So rights of juvenile and to transform them to be the valuable citizens of society shall be practised. But no attention is given to its implementation.

iii- Keeping of 8-year Old Boy in Abbottabad Jail:-

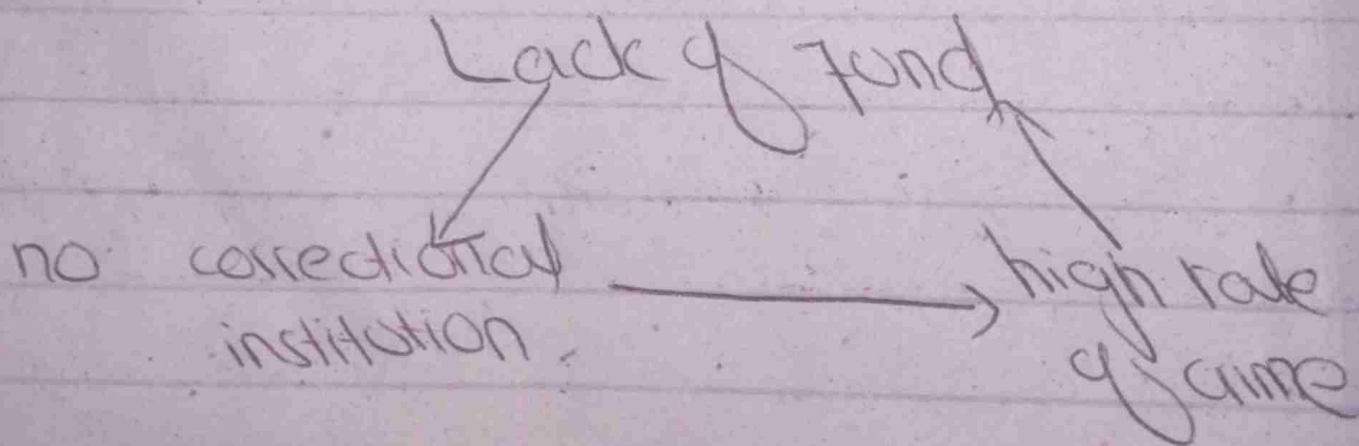
An eight year Afghan boy is kept in old Abbottabad jail on the accusation that he has stolen some jewellery. Because he has to bought medicine for his ailing mother. Due to lack of correctional institution, juveniles are still kept with adults.

b- Lack of Financial Resources:-

There is also a problem of lack of fund allocation for the construction of correctional institutions for juveniles. Due to financial constraints they are kept with adult and learn the most dangerous criminality techniques. Some of the ill-effects for the lack of financial resources are:-

a- Less number of Correctional Institute:-

When there will be no fund allocation for the construction of the juvenile rehabilitation home, no institutes will be laid on. No correctional measure will be taken. As a result, crime rate will be spike up.



6- Old Borstal Institutions:-

The old borstal institutions, that are synthesized in the colonial period are still operational. It is needed to modernize and update them on the modern line. For juvenile shall be kept there and there reintegration to society will increase.

6- Effects due to ineffective Correctional Institute:-

Due to ineffective and lack of correctional institute the rate of juvenile delinquency has spiked. Juvenile instead of becoming law abiding citizens, transform into the most dangerous criminals by spending time with adult criminals in jails. It will be the threat to the stability of the society. The case of Pakistan is not handled well, and is transforming to the threat due to lack of capacity of correctional institute.

7- Ways To Correct Such Institutional Inefficiency:-

- Increasing fund allocation
- Constructing large no of correctional institute
- Implementation of JJSA-2018
→ transformation of old borstal institute

a- Increasing fund allocation:-

There should be increased fund allocation for the construction of large no of correctional institutions.

b- Constructing Large no of Correctional Institute:-

Large number of correctional institute need to be constructed for the re-integration of juveniles in the society.

c- Implementation of JJSA-2018:

JJSA-2018 has to be implemented

in its true sense, and all aspects
it has to be enforced in country.

d- Transformation of old bastal Institute:-

old bastal institute need to
be transformed on the modern lines.
They have to be updated, so proper
education, skills should be imparted to
the juvenis.

8- Conclusion:-

Juvenile justice system in
Pakistan has some loopholes. However
with the implementation of these
measures, it can be subsidized and
transformed into the functional line.

Question: 3

Is community policing an effective
tool to subsidize crime ratio in society

Comment:

9 Introduction:-

Community Policing is an effective tool to
subsidize the crime ratio in the

Society. It helps to increase the police community partnership. This partnership then help in the eradication of crime from the society in a more effective way.

2- What Is Community Policing:-

"Community policing is an agreement between community and the police for the eradication of crime in society"

Both community and police work together, to make society a crime free society. Peaceful environment and safe living condition to be ensured.

3- Principles of Community Policing.

Some of the principles of the community policing are

1- Transformation of police on

- ii- suggestion of the community
- iii- Police service carried out on the direction of police
- iv- Strengthen the partnership between community and police.

4- 9th Rules of Policing:

The 9th rule of policing by the father of policing also tells about the community policing. According to it 7th rules deal with the community policing

"The police has to be community and community has to be police"

5-6 Benefits for Community

Community policing has many benefits. It helps to gain the following goals

- i- Enhancement of the participation of community
- ii- Empowerment of community
- iii- Decrease the fear of police in

eyes of people.

iv- Better environmental setup for the people of the community.

6- Benefits For Police:-

For the police, it has also many benefits. Some of advantages are:-

a- It enhances image of police in eyes of people.

b- It helps police in gathering of evidence.

c- Community trust on police enhanced due to it.

d- It decreases the conflict between community and police.

7- Radicalization Of Crime Due To Community Policing

Some of the benefits that will be

from community policing are:

Better
patrolling

Speedy Disposal
of cases

Save time of
Police

Improvement
of environment

Better neighborhood
Safety

a- Speedy Disposal of cases:-

Community policing will help in the speedy disposal of cases. As, the community will voluntarily give its service for the betterment of society.

b- Save time of Police:-

It saves the time of police, that help to work on the most serious cases. The cases of the little importance are disposed by the community itself.

c- Better neighborhood condition:-

When community will participate in helping of police, it will help to better the neighborhood condition.

it will decrease the rate of crime.
And increase the safety of environment.

d. Effective Patrolling:-

By the co-ordination between community and police, patrolling will be done by voluntary community. It will help to better eradicate the crime and to apprehend the criminals.

e. Improvement of the safety of environment:-

Community policing will also help to make the environment safe. Everyone will enjoy the peace and society. Tranquility will prevail in society due to community policing.

8- Recommendations for the betterment of Community Policing:-

Some of the recommendations to make the community policing more effective are:-

a- Liaison between Community and Police:

There is need to be liaison between community and police. A better platform should be shared for the discussion of the issues. And to eradicate the crimes.

b- No transfer of police officer before allocation of other:-

Police officer has not to be transfer before the arrival of the other. It will help to mainstream all the problems.

c- No political Interference:-

There shall be no political interference on the recruitment of the community volunteers in the community police partnership.

d- Community policing need to be made statutory obligation:-

It is necessitated to make the community policing a statutory obligation. For the states will be enhanced.

e- Enhancement of Participation of Community

It is also necessary to enhance the participation of community. There suggestion has to be taken on board. And it has to be incorporated in the decision and strategy making.

9. Conclusion:-

Community policing is very essential for maintaining law and order in the society. It will help to eradicate all the crimes in a society, if it handled properly.

Question: 4

How is data-mining proving to be an effective tool to (subside) artificial intelligence of cyber crime.

Introduction:-

Data mining is proving to be an effective (artificial intelligence) tool in the field of cyber crime. As it helps to gather the info

about the criminals, which in turn help to build the strategy to counter the cyber crime.

2. What Is Cyber Crime:-

In today's world, crime ratio has surged and mostly are related to the cyber crime which are done by the utilizing of computer and its software.

"Crime which are done by the help of computer is called cyber crime"

3. Types Of Cyber Crime:-

- Malvertising
- Email phishing
- Online piracy
- Identity theft
- Insecurable content

a- Malvertising:-

In this type of cyber crime, the fake advertisement display and when user click of that advertisement it will hack his information.

b- Email Phishing:-

In this type of crime, fake URLs are send. These URLs hack the computer and mobile of the user. And all info can be taken by hackers.

c- Online piracy:-

Online piracy is copying the original content that may be files, movie, song or drama.

d- Identity theft:-

In this type of crime, the identity of the user, credit card details can be hacked by the hacker, and then used to get the advantage.

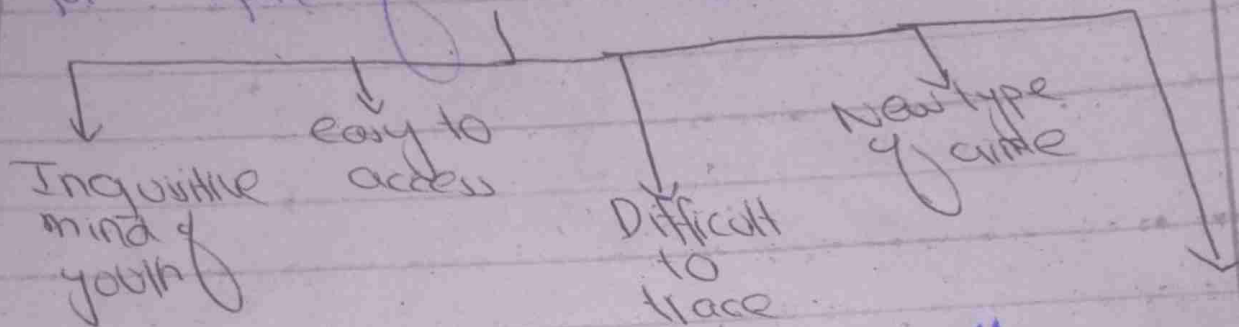
e- Unethical contents:-

Uploading of the sensitive and

Unethical content on the internet is also a serious type of the cyber crime.

4. Reasons for Spike in Cyber Crime:-

Here are some of the reasons for spike of crime:-



a- Inquisitive mind of youth:-

As youth want to earn, new things, they also like to learn about the hacking and then indulge in this crime.

b- Easy to access:-

It is easy to access for everyone that has the knowledge of the computer. It doesn't involve much risk as other traditional crimes have.

c- Difficult to trace:-

It is difficult to trace, as it involves the interlinkage of website, which is complicated and very difficult to get the access.

d- New type of crime:-

It is new type of crime. So, mostly the youth catch opportunity to get the economic gain by indulging in this crime.

e- Less Risky than traditional crimes:-

The risk involve in cyber crime is very less as compared to the risk involved in the traditional crime. So, due to all these reasons cyber crime has increased.

"There are 6 Billion internet (yoo) users in the world, so due to increase in access to internet cybercrime has also spiked.

How to mitigate The Risk of Cyber Crime

The risk of cybercrime can be mitigated by the following ways.

Data mining

Updating Antivirus

changing password

non disclosure of personal data

a- Changing of password:-

Password need to be change frequently, so it will decrease the risk of hacking of the account and leaking of the personal details.

b- Non-Disclosure of personal Data:-

Personal data has not to be shared with anyone. It decreases the security of account, and increase the risk of identity theft.

c- Updating Antivirus:-

Antivirus has to be updated on regular basis, so that software will remain safe and free from any junk files and virus.

6- Data Mining:-

"Data mining is the technique of extracting useful data from the big data."

Data mining is very important tool and it will help to eradicate the threat of the cybercrime, in the following ways.

a- Gathering of Info About Criminals:-

By data mining, all essential information about criminals will be gathered. That is what type of criminals are there, what types of crimes they commit, which loopholes in the system they utilized.

b- Planning of Strategy:-

After gathering of information, next step will be planning of strategy. A holistic strategy will be formulated to crackdown against such criminals.

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c- Dissemination of Information:-
After strategy planning, information will be disseminated to different departments, that are concerned with the control of the cyberspace.

d- Execution of plan:-

The different departments, after getting the necessary info, will execute the plan. They will narrow down the space for the cyber criminals.

e- Correcting to loopholes:-

The plan execution will help to correct the loopholes, that are being utilized by the hackers.

By correcting the loopholes, no opportunity will be left for the cyber criminals to commit the crime. And they will be disoriented.

f- Maintenance of Database of Crime and Criminals:-

After correcting the loopholes, maintenance of database will be ensured. So further execution of crime

shall be discouraged in the society.

Conclusion-

Conclusively, data theft and cyber crime is a threat to stability of society. But with potential data mining and other techniques, this prevailing threat will be overcome.