

Q2. Discuss in detail the principles and terms for Jihad in light of Quran and Sunnah.

Introduction:

Jihad is the term which describe its fight against the things which is not written in Islam, its fight for Allah with infidels is Jihad. Jihad is the fight with infidels. There are many Quranic verses which describe Jihad. The elucidation of Jihad is given below:

Literal and Contextual Meaning of Jihad:

Literal Meaning of Jihad is "fight."

Contextual meaning of Jihad is its fight against non-Islamic act or fight in the way of Allah.

Elucidation of Jihad with principles of Quran and Sunnah:

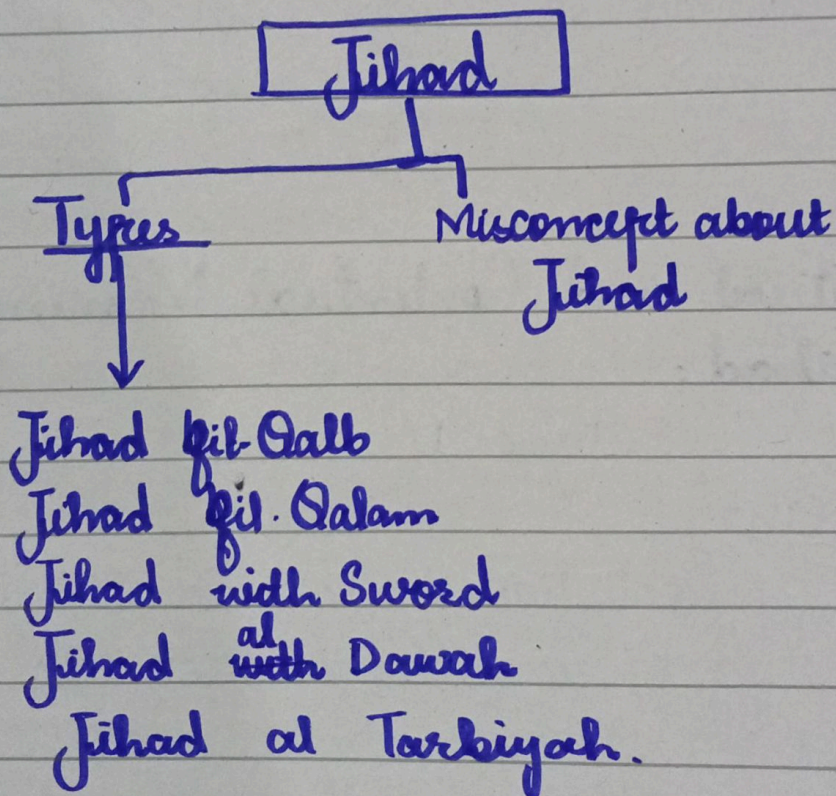
The real elucidation about Jihad is described in Quran and Sunnah:

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Allah stated in Quran:

Fight with them for
wake of your Lord
until, all misdeeds
have ended and
deen becomes Allah"

(Al-Quran)



Jihad - fil Qalb:

Jihad fil Qalb means to do Jihad against your illegal desires before the desire of Allah. As Allah stated:

O mankind! You want something and I want something. If you want to fulfill your desires that do what I want. I will fulfill your desires as well and in the end it will happen what I want.

Jihad bil Saaf:

Jihad against infidels with sword is called Jihad bil Saaf. In this, people actual do fight in the way of Allah to spread Islam. when they have enough apprehensions about Islam.

Jihad bil Qalam:

Jihad with the help of pen in terms of writing and spreading knowledge about Islam.

O people you are best mankind, stop people from wrong or misdeeds.

Jihad al Dawah:

Jihad al Dawah means to spread Islam or make dawah that Islam is the true or real religion near Allah.

"Deen near Allah is Islam."

Jihad for state:

Jihad for state means people who lives in Islamic state should never against illegal terms. There is a responsibility to fight all the deeds even go against to the leader of state if he is not upto on Islamic terms. Holy Prophet SAW stated that:

The best Jihad is to speak up against tyrannical leaders.

(Hadith)

Jihad in terms of defence:

Jihad is mandatory for state defense. If Islamic state have any sort of apprehension, the

state can do Jihad for its protection.

Misconception about Jihad in terms of extremism:

There are those people who do not have knowledge regarding Jihad or Islam, they have misunderstanding about Jihad and spread wrong intentions of Islam which is known in today's world "Islamophobia". The extremism on the name of Jihad spread:

- weapon Culture
- Islamophobia,
- Discrimination
- Wrong Interpretation about Islam.

Jihad in Modern world:

The Jihad in modern world which is necessitated to inculcate or educate the people that Jihad is very important which is called Jihad against your naafs. In 21st Century where everyone is prone the

depression, anxiety, or evil deeds.
Holy Prophet (SAW) stated that:

The best Jihad is go
against your nafs
(illegal desires)

(Ahdees).

Conclusion:

It is concluded that Jihad is fight in the way of Allah but ^{having} the real knowledge about Jihad is mandatory. According to Quran and Sunnah, the best Jihad is go against nafs, and stop people from illegal deeds, which is not mentioned in Islam

Discuss the status and grade in Holy Prophet's life regarding Tolerance and forgiveness.

Introduction:

Holy Prophet (SAW) is the role model for every mankind. He is the best example in every sphere of life. Holy Prophet (SAW) set the examples of tolerance and forgiveness and always gave teaching of patience in terms of tolerance and forgiveness.

Events in the life of Holy Prophet (SAW) which describe tolerance and forgiveness:

Event of Taif:

In 8610, when Holy Prophet (SAW) visited Taif, the people of Taif were very unfortunate. They welcomed Prophet (SAW) very unwelcoming way and throwing stones on Prophet (SAW). Holy Prophet (SAW) full of blood due to heavy stones which people of Taif thrown at them.

On this occasion; Hazrat Jibrail came and said;

O Prophet! If you said I will drop whole mountain on the people of Taif.

Prophet (SAW) replied:

"NO! I pray! Allah will give them Hidayah"

Story of Old Woman who thrown garbage on Prophet:

There was a old lady who was in the infidels and used to throw garbage on Prophet (SAW), whenever, he used to go on that path which came in the way of old woman house. That old lady thrown garbage over Prophet. One day, she was not present there when Prophet passed in her way of house.

Prophet (SAW) went her home and asked reason of her absence. When Prophet know that she is ill then, Prophet (SAW) serve her and made dua for her recovery, on which she accepted ~~Islam~~

Event of Makkah:

When Holy Prophet (SAW) stayed in Makkah, people of Makkah compelled him to leave the Makkah and gave grievances to Holy Prophet (SAW). When Prophet left Makkah he stated that:

"O Makkah! You are very dear to me, but your people did not leave me here."

On the Conquest of Makkah:

When Holy Prophet (SAW) conquered Makkah, everyone afraid that Holy Prophet (SAW) would take revenge of atrocities which people of Makkah did upon Prophet (SAW). But Holy Prophet (SAW) displayed the action of tolerance and forgiveness and stated that:

Those who stayed in their houses, those who stayed at Makkah, and those

"who stayed in the house of
Abu Sufyan are saved".

(Holy-Prophet (SAW))

Event at last Sermon:
(Hajj till Wida'ah):

On last Sermon, Holy Prophet (SAW) displayed tolerance, in which Prophet (SAW) forgave all the people of Makkah and gave the message that you all are forgiven. Allah sent me for mercy upon the people, and addressed people, told them their rights and advised them to be kind in matter of women.

Story of Abu Sufyan on Hudybiyah event:

Story of Abu-Sufyan when he accepted Islam. Who was the biggest infidel against Islam. On the agreement of Hudybiyah which was signed by Prophet (SAW) and Abu Sufyan, Abu Sufyan broke the covenant itself and by seeing the generosity of Prophet (SAW), he accepted

Prophet (SAW) shows tolerance even in toughest challenges of his life:

When Holy Prophet (SAW) started preaching of Islam, infidels called him as a black magic, Prophet (SAW) showed tolerance on the lesson of Allah, which Allah bestowed upon him in form of Quranic teachings:

O Prophet (SAW)! Have patience and seek patience from namaz, verily your Lord has knowledge about everything.

(Al-Quran)

At time of death of Prophet's sons:

Allah given four daughters and three sons to Holy Prophet (SAW), but on Allah's will, he died the ^{sons} ~~four~~ of Prophet (SAW) on which Allah's Prophet showed tolerance.

Best example of tolerance and forgiving
Holy Prophet (SAW) is the
best example of every part of life.
He is called versatile personality.
Allah gave him as a role model
for whole mankind, not for
only Muslims. As Quran described
him:

O mankind! Allah sent
Muhammad (SAW) as a
role model. You have best
example; so follow him.

Conclusion:

It is concluded that Muham-
mad (SAW) was sent as a role model
peace lover, who forgave and
gave the teachings of patience
on the toughest movement of life.