

→ Democracy in Pakistan: Hopes & Hurdles

1. **PRIMARY FOCUS**: Hopes
2. **SECONDARY FOCUS**: Hurdles
3. **FRAMEWORK**: Democracy in Pakistan.

→ Ideologies thrive on notions of resistance, yet change is stimulation.

1. **PRIMARY FOCUS**: Thrive on notions of resistance
2. **SECONDARY FOCUS**: change is stimulation
3. **FRAMEWORK**: Ideologies.

→ World as a global village: Learning to live together.

1. **PRIMARY FOCUS**: Learning
2. **SECONDARY FOCUS**: To live together
3. **FRAMEWORK**: Globalization.

→ The place of Urdu in Pakistan & Supreme Court's ruling on making Urdu the official language of the country.

1. **PRIMARY FOCUS**: Supreme Court's ruling.
2. **SECONDARY FOCUS**: The place of Urdu in Pakistan
3. **FRAMEWORK**: Official language of the country.

→ Crisis of good governance in Pakistan: Need for reforms & institution building.

1. **PRIMARY F**: Need for reforms.
2. **SECONDARY**: Institution building.
3. **FRAMEWORK**:

→ Promotion of tax culture in Pakistan: Perspective, Prospects & challenges.

1. **PRIMARY FOCUS**: Promotion
2. **SECONDARY FOCUS**: Perspective, Prospects & challenges
3. **FRAMEWORK**: Tax culture

Date: _____

→ Classrooms decide future of the nation.

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: Future
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Classroom
3. FRAMEWORK: Nation

→ Higher Education in Pakistan: Ills & Remedies.

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: Ills
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Remedies
3. FRAMEWORK: Higher Education

→ China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) and its Socio-Economic Implications for the region & the world.

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: Socio-economic implications
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Region & the world.
3. FRAMEWORK: China & Pakistan Economic Corridor.

→ The Emerging Power of Social Media: Prospects & Problems.

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: Prospects
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Problems
3. FRAMEWORK: The Emerging Power of Social Media.

→ In the fight against terrorism and corruption, it's imperative not to compromise human rights & civil liberties.

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: It's imperative not to compromise
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Human rights & civil liberties.
3. FRAMEWORK: Fight against terrorism or corruption

→ The threat of Global Warming & the ways to counter it

1. PRIMARY FOCUS: The threat
2. SECONDARY FOCUS: Ways to counter it
3. FRAMEWORK: Global Warming.

(6) Pakistan & the future of Kashmir cause

PRIMARY FOCUS: Future

SECONDARY FOCUS: Pakistan

FRAMEWORK: Kashmir cause

(7) Polarized Politics: the issues & challenges of democracy

PRIMARY FOCUS: The issues & challenges ^{in Pakistan.}

SECONDARY FOCUS: Democracy

FRAMEWORK: Polarized politics

(8) Global power dynamics & Pakistan foreign policy.

PRIMARY FOCUS: Pakistan's foreign Policy

SECONDARY FOCUS: —

FRAMEWORK: Global power dynamics

(9) Pakistan's informal Economy: the way forward.

PRIMARY FOCUS: informal the way forward

SECONDARY FOCUS: informal economy

FRAMEWORK: Pakistan

(10) New waves of feminism & our culture.

PRIMARY FOCUS: New waves

SECONDARY FOCUS: Feminism

FRAMEWORK: our culture

(11) Democracy & Illiteracy do not move together.

PRIMARY FOCUS: Do not move together

SECONDARY FOCUS: Illiteracy

FRAMEWORK: Democracy

Expository Essay Topics & their Focuses

(1) COVID-19: A wake up call for Pakistani researchers.

PRIMARY FOCUS: A wake up call.

SECONDARY FOCUS: Pakistani Researchers.

CONTEXT: COVID-19

(2) Intercultural communication is panacea to avoid 3rd World War.

PRIMARY FOCUS: Panacea

SECONDARY FOCUS: Intercultural Communication.

CONTEXT: 3rd World War.

(3) Gender equality: A popular slogan.

PRIMARY FOCUS: A popular

SECONDARY FOCUS: Slogan.

CONTEXT: Gender equality

(4) Pros & Cons of globalization.

Primary FOCUS: Pros & Cons.

SECONDARY FOCUS:

FRAMEWORK/CONTEXT: Globalization.

(5) BUREAUCRACY Doldrum

Primary FOCUS:

SECONDARY FOCUS:

FRAMEWORK: