

Q-1- Evaluate main issues on which UNGA makes decisions.

Ans 1- Introduction

The world is global. This global world is linked in a single chain of states to states interaction.

To maintain peace among states, the United Nations (UN) works as a beneficial platform equally to all states.

It was created after the failure of League of Nations (LoN) and WWII, on 24th October, 1945. The General

Assembly is one of its main organs.

It is the largest organ of the UN that includes 193 countries.

2- General composition and committees

General Assembly is composed of further six organs/bodies. Each organ has its main subject on which issue is resolved.

3- Main subjects/issues - resolved by GA

a) The first organ; International security and peace:

The General Assembly is supreme in decision making power of international security and peace.

Wherever in the world, there is issue of peace, GA ensures to stable peace in these areas. It is supporting hand of UNSC to maintain security and peace.

b) Economic and social subject

UNGA is an international co-operative bloc. It improves economic and social conditions of the world's countries. It is the responsibility of UNGA to stabilize economic and social conditions.

c) Social, cultural, and humanitarian issue

UNGA is leading 193 countries. There is a platform where these social, cultural, and humanitarian issues can be resolved collectively. UNGA is the head of these issues and works on improvement of solving these issues. e.g. Afghanistan's economic condition or Sri Lanka's economy is under concern.

d) Special politics and decolonization

UNGA is the most important leading body to politics. It refers to special politics as equity among 193

countries is certain. All countries are equally sovereign as one country is equal to one seat and equals to one vote.

e) Administrative and budgetary subject

UNGA also talks on its administrative unit and budgetary issue. The head of the administrative unit is Antonio Guterres is drafting and leading administrative policies. The fifth body of GA is designed for administrative and budgetary subject.

f) Legal aspect / framework

The last body of UNGA deals with its legal aspects. It decides on its legally work including amendments or international convention treaty. It mainly decides internal sum legality affairs.

4- Conclusion

GA is the strongest organ of UN. It deals with all main issues. It has supremacy to recommend decision to the Security Council on issue of security and peace. Working influentially all positive aspects can be resolved on the platform of GA.