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CSS-2023

Passage:

1) How important is happiness to most people, and what is the relationship b/w material wealth & happiness?

Ans:- The importance of happiness is different to most people. The majority of people have always lived simply, while most of humanity still struggles to kick out ordinary things, and only in rich industrialized countries, people have luxury life style more than they need to survive. The relationship between material wealth and happiness is not clear.

2) How does the author characterize the concept of "voluntary simplicity" as a movement and as a philosophy?

Ans The author characterize the concept of "voluntary simplicity" as "movement and as a philosophy".  
As a movement, he sought to reduce the consumption of good and energy and minimize one's personal impact on environment.  
As a philosophy, he sought how ~~one's~~ goes it depends on individual character, cultural background, and climate.

3) What impact is feared by the growing consumerism of modern society?

Ans Environmental consequences are feared by the growing consumerism of modern society.



(2)

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4) What influences make it difficult for people to reduce their consumption pattern?

Ans Advertisements make it difficult for people to reduce their consumption patterns. They give message to people that without this product, they are undesirable, and unsuccessful. And people <sup>are</sup> also unaware what they really need.

5) What are challenges & rewards of voluntary simplicity?

Ans The challenges are to insist people to reduce consumption of good and energy, and adopt simplicity. The rewards of voluntary simplicity are more resources for future generations, less stress, better health, save money and ultimately more enjoyment and more fulfillment in life.

Translation:-

An old man told that there is a mountain across the forest where those flowers are grow whose fragrance brings the lost vision of eyes.

But the mountain is very high and there are many rocks on it, thorny bushes, large rocks that blocks the way. Many people came to ~~cross~~ <sup>go this</sup> the mountain and went back but no one <sup>came</sup> ~~could~~ reach to the flowers. Perhaps that's why there is pain and sorrow in the world and man is in search of light.



**Topic:** Online learning is not only convenient but often more effective than traditional classroom instructions.

## Outline

### 1- Introduction:

Online learning is a dynamic way of learning, overcome the social, geographical, and economical barriers and provides facilitative and fruitful learning which makes it more convenient and effective than traditional learning classroom instruction which somehow lack the essential elements of learning.

### 2- What is online learning and traditional learning.

### 3- How online learning is convenient and effective than traditional learning.

3.1. Cost friendly

3.2. Help those live in remote areas.

3.3. Enhance careers advancement

3.4. Easy accessibility to learning

3.5. Learn everything at their pace.

3.6. Schedule flexibility ultimately lower stress

3.7. Avoid commuting



(3)

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4- ~~EAT~~ challenges in adopting online learning approaches:

4.1 - Trouble in Internet connectivity

4.2 - Threat of cyber security attack.

4.3 - Digital literacy and technical issues

4.4 - Lack of motivation

4.5 - Managing distractions and staying focused

5- Solutions to overcome these challenges

5.1 - Technical support should be available

5.2 - Practice Digital literacy.

5.3 - Establish Training and Development department

5.4 - Set some goals and plan to stay on course.

5.5 - Sign MOU (Memorandum of Understanding) with international universities.

6- Conclusion