

CSS-2023
(1st Feb 2023)
(Precis and Composition 2023)

Question #02

Topic : Freedom of education

There are mainly three schools of thought on freedom of education. First, children should have complete liberty. Another believes ^{that} they should be free but under supervision and last one thinks that apart from liberty, they should be good. Those who agreed with the latter thought think that education should have no positive consequences. But, it paves a way to development. According to the author, he does not coincide with this thought. Society requires collaboration with each other. A big population can live in a congested area, if education prevails. ~~Therefore~~ Therefore, the success of a teacher depends on their's nature. Hence, education must bring positivity along with the opportunity for growth.

Total words = 314

Precis = 112

Question - 1

How important is happiness to most people, and what is the relationship between material wealth and happiness?

Answer

For most of the people, happiness is very important. It comes when people struggle to survive with few resources under this contemporary era on daily basis. After doing hardwork, they become happier. Similarly, material wealth and happiness are linked with each other. All the developed states are materially stable but this does not mean they are happier. It can be proved by the statistics given by Happy Planet Index that North Americans and Europeans are not the happiest country. Hence, to become happier state only development is not enough.

Question - 2

How does the author characterize the concept of 'Voluntary Simplicity' as a moment and as a

a philosophy?

Answer:

Voluntary simplicity as a movement refers to the time when an experimental lifestyle emerged in 1981 into a moment that spread the world through books for instance, Duane Elgin's Voluntary Simplicity as well as series of magazines and websites. Similarly, voluntary simplicity as a philosophy refers to the difference between needs and wants and to place both in equilibrium. For instance, if one does not do advertisement, one business will be unsuccessful. This will clear that what one need or what one not.

Question = 3

what impact is feared by the growing consumerism of modern society?

Answer:

By growing consumerism of modern society, the voluntary movement

desired to reduce the production and to cut-off individuals personal impact on environment.

Question : 04

What influences make it difficult for people to reduce their consumption patterns?

Answer:

Voluntary simplicity makes it difficult for people to reduce their consumption patterns.

Question : 05

What are the challenges and reward of voluntary simplicity?

Answer:

The major challenge of voluntary simplicity is to know what you really need or what you do not. However, its reward are

less consumption means more resources,
less stuff is more space to more,
less path means better health and
less tensions mean more enjoyment.

Question 04

1) His knowledge of languages and international relations aid him in his work.

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2) The ambassador, with his family and staff, invite you to a reception at the embassy on Tuesday afternoon.

The ambassador, with his family and staff, invites you to a reception at the embassy on Tuesday afternoon.

3) This year he will sit in the CSS examination.

This year he will take CSS examination.

4) The Chief Executive will let us know whether or not he can attend the meeting

The Chief Executive will let us know whether he can attend the meeting or not.

5) When he came back from vacation, Aslam and me plan to look for another apartment.

When he came back from vacation, Aslam and I plan to look for another apartment.

6) If some of you make a noise, they shall be punished

If any of you makes a noise, he/she shall be punished

7)

Question - 05

a) Punctuation

While taking a nap on the porch, on a hot summer day, Hodga dreamed that a stranger promised to give him ten pieces of gold. The stranger placed them in Hodga's hand one by one until he reached the tenth piece, which he hesitated to give him. Come on! what you are waiting for, said Hodga, you promised me ten. Just then, he woke up and immediately looked at his hand and saw it was empty. He quickly shut his eyes and stretched out his hand and said, "Alright! I will settle for nine".

b) Preposition

i) The neighbours came into my house to see what is going on in the house.

ii) She sat in the shade of the tree.

iii) The moon does not shine in its own light

iv) The burglar jumped over the compound wall

v) She entered into an agreement with them

vi) I have been working hard in arithmetic

vii) He got for his bicycle

viii) It cannot be done in offence

Question # 06

Pair of words

compliment :

Pay our best compliment to Pakistani cricket team.

Questio Complement

This chapter is a complement to this book.

2) Immigrant

The immigration system of Pakistan is affordable. One can go abroad easily.

Emigrant

The emigrants of Afghanistan have been living in Pakistan in an abundant number since 2001.

3) Eminent

Quaid-e-Azam was an eminent leader of sub-continent.

Imminent

A earthquake is imminent

4) Momentary

The life of white blood cells are momentary

Momentous

Education is momentous for development of a country.

5) Antic

Mr Ali behaviour is so antic that no one likes him.

Antique

My hobby is to collect antique coins and I have collected forty coins till now.

Question #7

Translation

Forefather told that there is a flower which grows on the hill which is next to the jungle. From its fragrance, lost-sight can be back. But, hill is so high and full of steep and birar. All these ~~are~~ ^{are} obstacles in its way. Many people came to accomplish it but no one reached to the flower. This is might be a reason of sadness in the world and people are searching for the light/sight.