



Democracies in the wake up of geo-political competitions

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: Geo-political competition has continually influenced democracies. Ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict, China-Taiwan conflict, Kashmir dispute etc are few glimpses of geo-political environment, which has impacted democracies. However, some strategies will help to strengthen democracies in geo-political environment.

2- An overview of the contemporary age of geo-political competition

3- Manifestation of current scenario of geo-political competition

- 1) Ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict due to economic importance
- 2) China-Taiwan conflict on the basis of 'One System - Two Policies'
 One China, two system
- 3) Dispute of Kashmir between Indo-Pak due to territorial importance
- 4) Historic Palestine-Israel rivalry in the Middle East
- 5) Dispute between Armenia and Azerbaijan on the territory of Nagorno Karabagh
- 6) US-Sino competition with respect to trade war

SUPPLEMENT

Name of Examination: SSC / HSC Part I - II 20
Annual/Supplementary

Subject _____ Paper _____

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4- Implications of geo-political competition on democracies

- a) Massive human casualties and infrastructure loss
- b) Refugee crisis threatening the cultural norms
- c) Compromise of human development owing to increase in defense expenditure
- d) Imposition of trade restrictions and tariffs on rival countries
- e) Extreme rise of nationalism at global stage
- f) Crackdown of human rights, citizen engagement etc

5- Prescriptive strategies to strengthen democracies in geo-political environment

- a) Strengthen international institutions like IMF, WB, and WTO
- b) Foster trade interdependence at global level
- c) Engage in diplomatic efforts, bilateral and multi-lateral to solve conflict peacefully
- d) Coordinate globally to curb terrorism in the world
- e) Encourage Track II Diplomacy
- f) Promote inclusive governance with active civic engagement

6- Conclusion

Connect your recommendations with democracy as well