

Qno- What are the main characteristics of Chinese political system? How it differs from the communist political system of USSR?

ANS:-

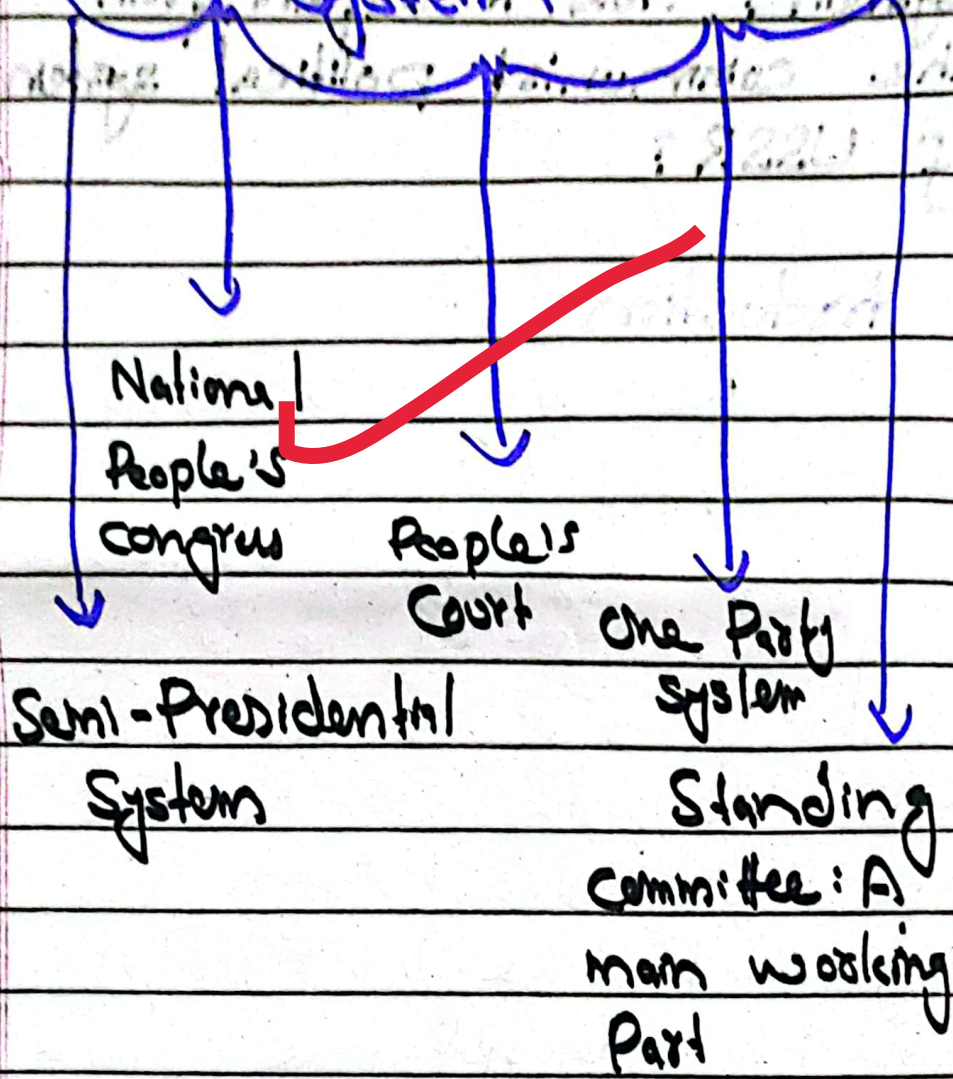
### ① Introduction

The Chinese political system is in and of itself a unique system. In which, the single party rules and all the small working machinery, under the Standing Committee, moreover, the Peoples National Congress also plays important role. In a context of distinction of the system, the communist political system was different in many areas.

### ② A General Representation of Chinese political system through Flow chart

The flow chart - the salient characterization of Chinese political system can be seen

# Chinese Political System



## ③ Describing the main characteristics of Chinese Political System

Through these points, the Chinese political system can easily be analyzed.

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### 3.1 - National People's Congress: Working Body of Chinese Political System

The National People's Congress is unicameral body of the political system. It plays very important role in electing the main bodies of the state.

#### ① Functions of National People's Congress

Some of the functions are given below:

- i- Electing the President
- ii- Electing the President of People's Court's Judge
- iii- Maintaining the role of law
- iv- Executing the laws
- v- Making the laws and bills
- vi- Surveillance over the working committees

## 3.2 Standing Committee: A Working Machinery of Chinese Political System

It is yet another imperative working body that is also involved in multiple state functions.

### (b) Functions of Standing Committee

Some of the functions of Standing Committee are given below:

- i- Executing the policies
- ii- Electing the judges of lower courts
- iii- Involved in Policy making
- iv- Maintaining the rule of law

## 2.2. Powers of President in Chinese Political System

All the administrative work is done in the name of President choosing Premier and vice Premiers is the function of President.

## 2.3. Concept of People's Court in Chinese Political System

The people's court is also an important institution. Moreover there is no such concept of separation of powers.

Add more arguments in this part

## ① Distinction of Chinese political system from Communist political system of USSR

Through flowchart the distinction can be witnessed.

Communist Political System of USSR



Excessively Centralized Authority of Dictator



Closed Economy



No Concept of Stumbling Committee



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#### 4.1- Distinction in Working system

The working system of Communist political system of USSR was different in which majority of the work was concentrated in Head's hands.

#### 4.2- No Fixed tenure of Head of State

The minimum description of a heading should be 5 lines. There was no fixed tenure of Head of State. However in China there is fixed tenure.

#### 4.3- Centralized Economy

The Communist USSR had centralized economy. However the Chinese political system has liberal economy.

#### 4.4- Absence of Standing Committee

Moreover, in

Communist USSR there  
 was other working limbs  
 of the state. In Chinese  
 political system the standing  
 committee plays important role.

Add more arguments

⑥

### Conclusion

In conclusion, the  
 availability of one party  
 system, National people's congress  
 and presence of working  
 committee are some of the  
 characteristics of Chinese political  
 system. Moreover, the USSR's  
 political system had many  
 distinctions with the former  
 one. The difference in  
 tenure of head is one of

A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings.

Improve the paper presentation and the references part