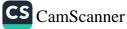
The one who uses force is afraid of reasoning Outline Introduction; 1. Thesis Statement: The Use all force, to in reality, is failure of reasoning and those who use it are not confident charge to think rationally of accept any logical argument. .... How use of force stens from the 11. fear of reasoning Types of force exercised after failure 111. of rationality a physical force of voilence to counter reasoning b) Social force against rationalism c) Psychological maneuvering against logic The reason of using force of instead. iv. of reasoning a) Lack of confidence to think logical b) To suppress opposition c) To achieve personal agenda How force is used against reason v. a) Suppresion of rational movements 6) Censorship on publications and Medi o Voilence against free thinkers Historical Evidences of use of /1. force against reasoning This is the actual part. CS CamScanner Not adequately addressed

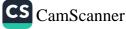
Ky i come andre i care e i cere i e informe 11 11 62.10 11 a) Suppression of Liberalism in port French Revolution Europe b) Historical Lensorship on publication of newspapers and new ideas How force is used against reason in Vil. contemporcing times a) Abduction and ellegal attests of activists by apartheid states b) State sponcered consorship on Mean VIII. Way Forward a) Acceptance of freedom of thought as a fundamental right b) promotion of virtues of tolerance, respect of difference of opinion and for beganes c) Disconsagement of use of any him of voilence. ·1X. Conclusion The division of argument is not accurate Build more arguments on the actual part instead of irrelevant details



The one who use force is afraid of reasoning to Reasoning is the weapon of weak, force, the refuge of the incompetenting says Ayn Rang. It means that even itonal sentences you and importaished to materially if you uses his mind then it is his strength. On the other hand, those who lack reasoning are incompetent thus they very solely on the use of force They one who prefers lever force over nationalism are actually afraid of it. It is their fear of lack of cladity of understanding things there compet them to use force and get things dome they, therefore, are exercise force either in physical form, social form or through phychological maneulonng. using it Arry to hide their ignorance by suppressing the opposition and carry their agening. Such act is carried out at large cake through suppression 01 rational movements, consorship and voilence against free thinkers. History is full of such activities and even at recent. times the last refuge of an incompetent is roilence. Such an act can be prevented. at individued as well as state level the gouget by promoting to lexence, discordangin



Voilent activities and freedom of expression. Thus it can be argued that the use of force &, in reality, is is "the failure of reasoning and those who use it are not confident enough to think ratinally of accept any logical asgument, However, Such a behavior concrete and is avoidable. Use of force stems from the fear of reasoning Incompetent people either at individual level or state level when face automtic and rational opposition they go a using force to continue their evil designs. The History is full of such examples. Littlex desposic kings or instional clearics when faced serious questions they have recied on using force For example, when the Galalico's discovery of Earth's rotation around the sun was put forward before the Church, the priests instead of giving counter arguments in a logical menner, declared Galalier as a heretic and ordered his personation. This shows that they had no answers deasonable answers and teared of



emburnasment this relief on force. Those who fail in reasoning use force in three ways. Firstly, the go on using physical force as to a counter reasoning This include voilence and persention Despotic Kings and dictators have persented a lot of people who held them questionable. Such people were hanged Willed by hanging, shooting or gluttonizing, to give other people the message that they are not allowed to thirk freely. Explain these three types in a single The becomparagraphistation of using force is exercising social force of against reason This type of force many include social Bycott, excommunication from religion, and hatted and so on. The famous Greek philosopher Socrates was persecuted in this Way when the to called learned people of his community unable to answer his question they declared that he is corrupting The yorth of the nation and called for his social boycott. At the end, he was priced drink poison.

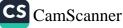


The third method of using force against rationality is the psychological maneuverily. This sounds the soft but this is the most lether of all. In this type, the rational person is forced to think that he is not thinking ractionally of his way of thinking is dangerous to him and the whole community, through manupulative techniques. According to the American Psychologist Association (APA), physological manuvering is a form of voilence and can be very daugerous. So through this means force is exprised by those who fear testionality. Here the question acrises that why people use force instead of brown? This gross could have several & reasons. Firstly, such people. are not confident of their rational abilities They think that the person who has come up with logic is a threat to him since he cannot counter him dationally. For put down the argument, them such person the has a deep tear in him that he cannot there think percepty logically

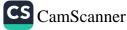


and resolve things peacefully. Thus, to put down the argument which is posed to him, such a person uses forces as a sheild against his insecurity. The second reason of using rollence as a tool in place of reason could be suppresion of opponents. Some people's divals are smart enough that they attract people intellectually. Such people are threat to those who do not let people think on their own for example, philosophers have long been threat to despotic Kings. In such a case, intellectuals are being suppressed through the use of force. The third reason of using force instead of logic could be pussuit of personal gains. In some cases, voilence is used Asple annique to achieve a personal azenda where other options seems impossible. For example, was is used as a diplomatic means to preserve the national interests of a por country. Thus in this way, the required objectives are achieved by 10160. CS CamScanner

The use of force is carried out against reason in many ways like the suppression of rational movements through voilence at state level is the first manifestation of it. Authoritagian regimes and tyraut kings have suppressed rational movements because of their insurvities. The rationalist thinkers have been been persenter, imprisoned and exiled who talk of rights and educate the masses. It is because the ruless are afanid of that if all people stated thinking rationally then this could bring the end of their regimes Arthur Miller argues that " the first thing a dictator do is ban on ractional movements, student and social clubs where rationality is promoted ( Political Thought, 1977). Thus, the suppression of such movements that promote free thinking is the first manifestation of voilence against dation duty by those who are afraid of Another way by which inscare k and regimes use force against



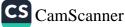
Jeason is by censorthip. Censorship. is a way of using force by which the aggresor does not allow his or her oppohents to talk, speak or write theely. People at high level who do not like any kind of criticism ban certain media outlets, newspapers and books to publish or their critiques to go on air Censorship could be state level of through bobbying by influential cople Zahig Hussian writes that "censorship has long been a tool of inscuse and incompetent authoritation rules who want to portray that everything is fine and perfect with their governments Dawn 2022). Thus censorship is also a kind of voilence against light. Voilence against free trinkers has been a way of exercising force against logic by incompetent people too. Free thinkers have long been persecuted because of their ideas and the challenge the have posed to the status grand Such q depression against rationalist is carried



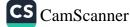
out with the intention that others may not follow them Mashal Khan, a free thinker and student from Mardan was brutally killed in mob in broad on social medic. This is a glasing example of free thinkers are persented by those who do not have any answers to their question If we look the back into history, it is fund evidences of use force against rationality by those who fear F. The post French Revolution Europe, which is notorious for persecution of liberals, notionalists, reformists and without. activists, is a glassing example of A. To French devolution opened peoples mind who previously used to believe in dogmatic concepts like divine right to rule" of a king. However, of at the congress of Viena the Haditional and conservative rulers of Europer got. togather to undo and teverse the changes atto revolution had brought.



That include freedom of thought freedom of expression, freedom of association and so m. The rules were in opposition to these ideas because they were afraid of it Since their rule were at stake, and they do not had any other countering Therefore, the imposed severe i deology such ideas and persented restrictions on many people who daved to oppose them. Similarly, different monarchs and tyraute at different times in history have imposed serve consorship on publications like newspapers as an act exercing force against reason due to their incompetency. Such rulers who were infamous among the masses and were afraid of criticism used consorship as a face saving tool (Henry Kessinger, Diplomacy A mumber of apers and authors were banner for publication at the time of Chaves I in English The famous English writer



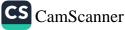
John Mitton also came under contorship after "Aeropagatica" a text which advocate freedom of press William J. Low, Thus, it can be argued that rulers who were april of reasoning used consorship as a tool to suppress freedom of throught and expression In contemporary times, too, voilence is carried out against reason and dationality as in the form of abduction and arrests of activity and for thinkor. Those who raise voice against apartheig states due to their repressions and injustices are being subjected to percention. According to UN Human Right Watch, thirty-six journalists and a number of activists were sent to jail for sindian ' Governeit penking for the rights of Kashmiris, since the Indian government has to no justification for denying the right of belf-determination to Kashmini people. Thus, in modern times too, the apartheir states use voilence to suppress free thought. Likewise, the state sportered Sponcered



consorship on media ortlets is also an example of using force against rationality by those who feat it. In modern times, there is still conservere Cons consorship on media. The media networks are not allowed to operate freely and justly because people in power are afraig of it. The current attitude of western media during the Gaza Genocide by Israeli forces is a great example of it It seems that the Influentials who control these media groups are afraid of telling the truth to people about the attocities of Istael against innoleut palestinans. Instead of the thowing the reality to the world, the western media is tying to portray the Gaza crisis as the Hamas - Israel was". Thus, it is argued that these who feed reason use force due to their incompetency as it the form of consorship in contemporary times. Nonetheless, there are certain ways by which use of force against reasoning



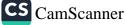
due to inservaity can be avoided. The first of these is the right of freedom of thought. Everyone chould understand and accept that freed on of thought is a fundamental right that no one can takes away. Freedom of thought is not just about thinking preely and fearlessly, rather, it is also about expressing what you think, What you want and acting upon it. The state and every individual in it should respect the someone's freedom of thought. By this way use of force instead of reasoning can be avoided. Secondly, by promotion of virtues like tolerance, a respect of respect difference of opinion and for bearance, voilent and uppleasing activities can be minimized: G Use of force is not a civilized way of doing anything and there is no justification of it, however, tolerance, for bearing and respectful comexistence are high morey vitures of humanity Such virtues should be promoted



at state level as well as at societal level If such high moral acts are promoted then those could be no need of using take exercise instead of healthy reasoning. Thirdly, use of any kind of force of oi voilence should be discouraged to promote reasoning. Voilence is the act of wild animals and human beings are the special creations of God and are notional beings. Therefore, any sale idea which give way to voilence should be avoided. People should teach their children to reason without Fighting pt' from young age. The states should also need to understand that this is 21st century and in this with use of force. Thus, humans need to promote reasoning and disconsage voilence. In conduction, the use of force instead of reasoning and respect of difference of opinion is inhumane. hase



who rely on force are incompetent and lack the power of reasoning. They try to hide their fear and insecurity by using coassive methods. Reasoning and logic is the way of humans because they have times been bestowed with brain The people who cannot able to use their minds the rely on their earns or any other kind of force. This is due to the lack of confidence in their abilities, to justail any resistance of to benefit themselves. Juch use of force in place of reason can be shown at state level in form of reppression, censorship and perselution of free thinkers and so on. Human history is full of such example. Even in modern times voilence is used instead of reasoning in many ways. However, it is possible to eliminate or minimize the use of force by promoting certain values Like freedom of thought, tolerance, respect of difference of opinion and discouraging voilent means. the end



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ID Code:		
	Category	Total
		marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10
	Quantitative analysis	10
	Validity & Reliability	10
	Relevance	10
Language	Sentence structure	5
	Vocabulary	5
	Clarity	5
	Command of language	5
	Expression	- 5
Structure	Outline	~ 5
	Introduction	5
	Body paragraphs	5
	Conclusion	5
Coherence	Cohesion	5
	Coherence	10
		Total

