



PRÉCIS

Central Superior Services Examination (CSS) 1989

Passage:

The "Greatest" civilization before ours was the Greek. They, too, lived in a dangerous world. They were a little, highly civilized people, surrounded by barbarous tribes and always threatened by the greatest Asian power, Persia. In the end they succumbed, but the reason they did was not that the enemies outside were so strong, but that their spiritual strength had given way. While they had it, they kept Greece unconquered. Basic to all Greek achievements was freedom. The Athenians were the only free people in the world. In the great empires of antiquity— Egypt, Babylon, Assyria, Persia — splendid though they were, with riches and immense power, freedom was unknown. The idea of it was born in Greece, and with it Greece was able to prevail against all the manpower and wealth arrayed against her. At Marathon and at Salamis overwhelming numbers of Persians were defeated by small Greek forces. It was proved there that one free man was superior to many submissively obedient subjects of a tyrant. And Athens, where freedom was the dearest possession, was the leader in those amazing victories. Greece rose to the very height, not because she was big, she was very small, not because she was rich; she was very poor, not even because she was wonderfully gifted. So doubtless were others in the great empires of the ancient world who have gone their way leaving little for us? She rose because there was in the Greeks the greatest spirit that moves in humanity, the spirit that sets men free."

The Greek Spirit

The Great Greeks

Greek

Total words: 255

Précis: 83

The Unconquerable Spirit

The Rise and Fall of Greeks and power of freedom

Greek and power of freedom

Greeks were greatest civilizations. Surrounded by

tribes They were

## Suitable Titles

1. The Great Greek Spirit
2. Rise and fall of Greece
3. The unconquerable spirit of Greeks *This is good.*
4. Athenians and their spirit of freedom



## The Great Greek Spirit

Greek was a great civilization. Though poor and small, it was able to defeat many rich, powerful empires. ~~This~~ <sup>It</sup> was because ~~it~~ <sup>they</sup> possessed what ~~other~~ <sup>its</sup> rivels didn't; the spirit of freedom. Athenians cherished their freedom ~~not~~. Their spiritual strength helped them win against powerful Persians. Their victory proved that one free man was superior to multiple slaves. ~~They~~ <sup>but</sup> lost to Persia eventually. This wasn't because the enemy was strong, but because they <sup>had given</sup> gave their spiritual strength away.

( Total words: 255  
Précis : 80 )



**Remarks by Examiner**

**In main précis**

	Yes	No
1. Main idea is picked	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Main aspect(s) of an idea is/are covered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Written in student's own language structure	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cohesion/rhythm/orgnization needs improvement	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Spelling(s) mistakes are found	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Need for improvement in grammar	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Is length per Requirement?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**In Title**

	Yes	No
1. Title matches with précis/main idea	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Language of title is weak/incorrect	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Length of title as per standard	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Marks**

Main Précis: 6 / 15

Title: 3 / 5

Remarks

main idea is picked and discussed  
 over all content is fine and satisfactory  
 be precis and to the point  
 10/20  
 well done