

Topic:

The Brain drain in Pakistan;
temporary advantage or limitless loss

Outline:

1. Introduction

Pakistan as a developing country has been grappled with brain drain from previous many years. Where it has shortly facilitated the country's economy the loss of skilled persons has posed a greater threat to social and cultural fabric of the country. However, the requisite initiatives are required to prevent this limitless loss.

2. The overwhelming brain drain in Pakistan

3. The ways to surge to brain drain in Pakistan

- (a) limited economic opportunities
- (b) lack of comprehensive education
- (c) Decline in research and development opportunities

(d) Low standard of living ✓

(e) Compulsion of migration due to security issues ✓

Do not add more than 1-2 arguments here

4. The impacts of brain drain as temporary advantage and limitations

1/10

(a) Shortage of skilled manpower in the country has effected industrial growth ✓

(b) Assistance through remittances causes financial stability for the family ✓

It is the actual asked part, so add more arguments here

(c) Foreign exchange reserves, a source of lower reliance on external financing ✓

(d) A great loss of cultural and moral identity and values ✓

5. Recommendations to curb brain drain in Pakistan

(a) Introducing a comprehensive system of education rather than encouraging for foreign education ✓

(b) Boosting the foreign faculty hiring program in Pakistan universities ✓

(c) promotion of ICTP Trieste Italy, the biggest opportunity for scientist's research ✓

- (d) overcoming economic problems ✓
(e) Awareness campaigns to be initiated to stop brain drain ✓

2.

The overwhelming brain drain in Pakistan

The migration of skilled masses is surging day by day ✓ in Pakistan. For various purposes such as revenue ✓ generating quality education etc. According to the Bureau of Emigration and Overseas Employment, more than 10 million Pakistanis have migrated abroad in quest of more favourable economic career opportunities including doctors 29939, artist 230,639 and many other professional till 2021. ✓

TOPIC: World peace is a choice of superpowers

1 Introduction

World peace is a handling tool of superpowers. They have the capability to maintain peace on conflicts as well in subject to their consent or interests. Yet the overwhelming interference of their national interest is a leading hindrance ~~In the path of~~ the choice of World Peace.

2 How World Peace is a choice of superpower

3- The hindering ways to be a choice of world peace for superpowers

- 1) pursuit of hegemony over other countries, a clear indication of conflicts
- 2) international conflicts among superpowers, Russian invasion on Ukraine
- 3) ~~Nato~~ ^{NATO} expansion under US, a clear call to social unrest

Irrelevant portion

4) US china' attempts to boost economic scale are the test to win wars

5) Emergence of Brics having the effect of counterbalancing US position

4- World Peace is a choice of Superpowers

- 1) Soft powers utilization to influence countries rather than hegemonic attitude
- 2) The implementation of UN principles. Integration among countries
- 3) Fear of contravention of Article IV of the Nato charter, prevention of Nato expansion
- 4) President xi-jinping' proposal of 2013 to establish power relations
- 5) Brics expansion devoted South Asia cooperation rather than Countering West

5- Limitation toward world peace as a choice of Superpowers

- 1) Adoption of the most channeling ways e.g. proliferation of armaments

- 2) Escalating demand of Ukraine for Russia, a threat to global peace
- 3) ~~Nato~~ has expanded eastward five times, increasing its membership from 16 to 31 countries ✓
- 4) ~~Exacerbating~~ efforts by US to de-couple with China ✓
- 5) ~~Brics~~ expansion perceived as the unfair advantage to counter Western Bloc ✓

Topic deconstruction is not correct
Work on proper
deconstruction/decoding of the topic