

Title should preferably be a phrase, not a sentence.

Title : Experienced minds ^{prevail} prevails

Courage is a natural gift followed by health which a general must possess. Several generals are praised for their determination and calm nature. However, a general seems to deter one's enemies only when ~~one~~ is experienced. Undoubtedly, a number of leaders ~~ie Alexander, Napoleon, Wolfe, Wellington and Hannibal~~ may have achieved their goals at early age, but the experienced and aged ones are worthy admirable. Julius Caesar and Cromwell in their 40s while ~~Marlborough, Turenne, Moltke, Robert and Foch~~ left their shadows on history in their 60s. The bravery and boldness of youth ~~is~~ ^{are} absolutely appreciable, but one cannot neglect the experienced judgements, ^{and} rational decisions of the mature minds. Those rippled minds have always an edge over young bloods for their bold decisions. Therefore, a young general can defeat an older one, but the decision making ability prevails in experienced ones.

Do not include examples in precis. Just give their gist.

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

Corrections

a) Hardly he reached the station than it began to rain.

As soon as he reached the station, it began to rain.

b) While standing in line, the thunder could be heard.

While standing in line, the thunder can be heard.

c) We had better left before the police arrive
we better had left before the police arrived.

d) I am preparing for CSS exams since last October
I have been preparing for CSS exams since last October.

e) If only I can go back in time.
Only if I can go back in time.

f) My mother forbade me to not to smoke
My mother forbade me to smoke

g) Many a child dream about becoming famous
one day

Many a child dreams about becoming famous
one day.

h) The culture of our country is richer than
any other country in the world.

The culture of our country is richest
in the world.

OR

The culture of our country is richer than
the culture of any other country in the
world.

Prepositions -

- 1- A drowning man catches at a straw.
- 2- On the night before the exam, she was seen pouring over the books.
- 3- He felt no qualms about borrowing money from his friends.
- 4- Cyber attacks are much easier to carry out than to defend against.
- 5- The man was blind in his left eye.
- 6- Besides being fined he was sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
- 7- In some countries much of the natural environment has been transformed into farmland.
- 8- Mr Hawking was walking through a wood on a rainy day.

Direct / Indirect

- Hassan Ali Gondal ~~asked~~^{inquired} Shahab for completion of his essay book.
- Shahab ~~re~~ assured H.A.G. for the end of November.
- HAG curiously asked for speciality of his book as the competitive exams market was already full of essay stuff.
- Shahab replied that he spoke only about the international standards followed in essay writing that he was taught at Christ Church University during his one year teacher training course. His book followed the same standards. Moreover, it included different practice activities rather than ready made content for cramming.
- HAG said that if it ~~was~~^{is} so, then it's gonna clear most of the misconceptions about essay writing.

Translation

Millions of youngsters in Pakistan lies in generation Z. It is the generation that is born after 2000, having age of 23-24 years. It is considered as most feeble and psychiatric patient in history of the world. Their era is the ~~most~~ technological era. They are brought up using technology which includes internet, smart phone, tablet, TV and social media. These youngsters are nurtured by social media instead of their elders. The only problem of this generation is more aggression than ~~patience~~ patience. Their physical health is very critical. Moreover, this generation is more time to paddle their own canoe in human history.