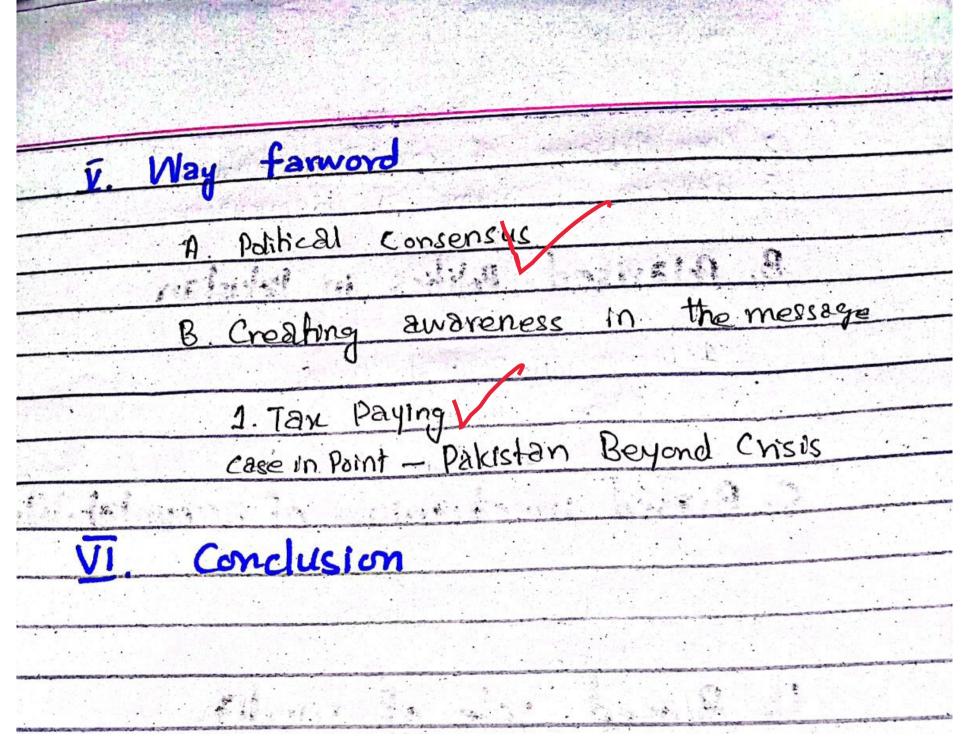
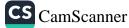
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For T.
Essay Topic - Democracy in Pakistan : Hopes
and Hurdles
Outline
Thesis Statement Democracy in Pakistan has
been experiencing both hopes and hudles. Decade
of sucessive democratic governments, no military
intervention and increased political participation
have been combributed in hopes regarding democracy.
While polarized politics, Clender gap and lack of
electoral reporms are some of the hurdes in
the way of democracy. However, hurdres can be
removed through proper swarpness
removed through proper awareness. Introduction:- I believe that democracy do not
go to war; that's the lesson of history,
and I think that a democratic Pakistan
그들이 마음에는 그리면 하는데 하는데 그리고 있는데 이 그를 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 그렇게 되었다. 그리고 있는데 그리고 있는데 그렇게 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데
1s the world community's best guarantee
a stability in Asia
-Benaziv Butto
1: Depining the key word
A. Government of the People
B. Government by the People
c. Government for the People
Evolution of
II. History of 1 Democracy in Pakistan
The state of the s
A. Democratic governments or Rast.
B. Martial Law
C. Democracy since 2008
2025

	attached to Democracy in an write full f
<u> </u>	Successive Democratic gov
	1. 2008 - Rekistan People's Parry 2. 2013 - Pakistan Muslim League Maux
	3. 2018 - Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf
	3. Zoro Tarisjan terrico
В	. No military interference
CE	ase in point: Pakistan a lamson State
<u> </u>	Digitalisation of institutions
	1. Opinion Sharing through social media
	그렇게 하는 사람이 있는 것이 되어 있는데 이렇게 하면 없어요? 이렇게 하는데 하는데 하는데 이렇게 되었다. 그런데 이렇게 되는데 그런데 이렇게 하는데 그런데 그렇게 되었다. 그는데 그렇게 되었다.
	platetorms 2. Freedom of information
Jacobana.	The state of the s
	3. Rebirth of democracy in Pakistan through internet
35945	- Intrody water
D.	Increased Polifical Participation
	1 Voter turnout in 2018 w/s 51%.
and worth an above are a second	2. Voter turnout in 2008 was 441.
E	· Decentralization of Power
	case in Point: 18th Amendment
Hurdles	in the way of Democracy in
Pakist	2n
A. La	ack of Political Consensus
	1. Non-accommodating disposition of the

2. Open defiance of constitutionalism.
2. Open defiance of construction of democracy 3. defiance of norms of democracy
Qle-lan
B. Polarised Politics in Pakistan
1. Undemocratic Political Parties
2. Ethnic divide
3. PDM Coalition — Avoid controversial C. Biased mecananism of cameuntability
C. Biased mecananism arganesmo
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1: Judial Activism
2 1100
D. Biased vole of media.
1. Amendment to PECA Act 2018 by
A CANGO COM COM
2 Amendment official secret Act
E. Low Participation of women
E. Cow Patricipentition 2018-40/ by
1. Women vote turnout in 2018=40/ by
PILDAT
2 Male-female votergap = 9.1%
3.5% of women in General Seat
under section 206 of Fleetion Act 2017.
F. Lack of Electoral reporms
1. Lack of implementation of
laws
2. Manipulation of election
2023.12.20





Essay. believe that democracy do not go and war; that's the lesson of history, think. that a domocratic Pakistan is world community?s best quaryantee stability in Asial Benazir Bhullo Democracy best form of government. It is not the only necessary for the wellbeing of Pakistan but it is also important for the stability of whole regim Demouracy is flourishing In the country day by day Democracy in been experienching both hopes Pakistan has hurdles Decade of sucessive democratic and governments, no military intervention and increased political participation have been in hopes regarding democracy. contribute of While polanised politics, gender gap and Tack electoral reporms are some a. way of democracy in Palitan. hundles in the However, hurdles can be removed through come proper measures. Pakistan has been experiencing successive democratic governments since 2008. Now Pakistan is not a garmison state because budgetry allegation for human development like Health and education I is more that 4 the depense budget. It is than facing hurdles of polarised politics and gender gap. Forexample, there is ethnic divide among the political parties. According to Election Commission of Palistan 5% of General Seat are specified for women in the Flection

Act 2017. Too's not adocaletatl in intradictory

hurdles from the ways of Pakidan will succeed as an well country otherwise it instability This essay be of Democracy of presents hopes and 10 mention this gives ways arward domocratic government the government government people Demouracy people oppustum e lectoral places. Democracy is people because the 10 me formulation policy government Countries with democratic

more happier and developed than the non-democratic countries Evolution of Democracy Pakistan has been followed a complex path since 1947. 17's history can be traced back 1971. First familily democratic government in Pakistan was established after two decades of Independence Zupigar Ali Bhutto government of Pakartan People's Party from 1971-1977 But it was intempted military coup later on Benazir Bhutto enjoyed two tenure from 1988-1990 and 1993 to 1998 then, Pakistan Mulism League under The leadership of Nawaz Sharef ruled 1990 to 1993 and 1996 to 1909. Palustan from has been grown under four Martial Laws military doctators in the 76 years age later, civilian governments were dependent upon the civil-military relations. Since 2008, Pakistan has enjoyed three successive governments. It is hope the future that Pakistan will enjoy consecutive demourable governments without non-civillan interventions Have been attached to Hopes Democracy in Pakistan. H os because of the democratic government since proved very helpful has been 2008. It the country progress In 2008, Pakistank People's Party had made democratic government After completing its tenure if provided environment general elections in 2013 Pakistan = 244 = 120 23

League Nawaz has made government. Finally, 2018 Pakistan Tehreeke--ment this whome. Therefore, democracy Tuture! interence civeloan Military ductator Ayub He abropated 1956 constitution constitutional onsis in the was imposed Staff General Yahya Khanin 1969 abrogating the second 1962 constitution. Third Martial taw was imposed by Army General L'a-ul-Hag 1977 The fourth in the Last Martial Law was imposed by General Penvaiz Mushamah-this military rule had greated few among the masses But after 2008 when interpening in the civilian matter, it b hopes for democracy in Pakistan Pakistan Some analyst assert that Garrison State Syndrome But Ishrat Hussain in his book Governing the Ungovernable that Pakistan Vis not a gamism. claims State because budgetry allocation for Depense that of the combined budgetry allocation for education and math reduction in the milita

budget as past. Therefore, it increases companed to hope emocracy sharing have dicac like on the claims Pakistan through sharing positive democraci claims education, PXChaning attached knowledge with because democracy institutions Increashed significant role With democrac more genera political 2023.12.20 23:47

known about their and technology they are getting can been turnout Voter turnoit than merious to Election Commission furnout in 2018 electron voter turnout 57%. While of 2008 was 44%. Noter. elections way farward in establishing demourable government Thus, increased political causes to increase hopes Pakistar Finally, decentralization of orealing People belonging with different languages are moderate melahons Eighteenth Amendment famous for its decentralization has given powers to provinces freedom. Demission of center. This important democracy. It will predled 2023.12.20 23:4

previous section deals with hopes following section faxour polity isunable understanding developed competting interest at one was allowed 21 disposition of interest and an open diffiant democracy. Hassan As book "Demarracy democratic process cann a minimum consens without norms Pakistan polity consensus. There fore, lack develop a political consensus is. democracy Pakistan darized hurdle another causes of political leading important reason instabilit undemocratic political politics polarised slogans ano manifestos role in

Even manctream political parties are contributing Forexample; Pakistan People's mainstram league Nawaz are divide! ethnic Nationalest Party BNP, Pashtun these are ethnicities and dividing nation. Similarly different Parties to overthrown inorder Political Payttes government therefore, intum blocks demo Polanised Politics which mechanism of accountably Brased truydle hac important and demolshing accountability is mandatory for country. Judoal Activism nellbeing biased mechanismelt known example political influence which involves deusion.H hidsed intum lead the political reputation influenced Similarly National Personalities. gometimes plays Accountability Burray (NAB) role biased inpluence and correlation LOSOR Accountability is an Compinent of ideal essential mechanism of accountabilit hurdle to democracy in is an

modia is an rolo of Brased demogracy important country media makin pinion truth. There are various faltors media. It include politoca rde Prossume groups serval societ an citatin sitting governmen Cases cas peput alots reason media Due to this 2)Hitudes biased nas Assembly has passed various to restrict there are modia. In this case Act 2016" and "Amendme Secret Act "passed by Pakistan Movement (PDM) goverancem the laws bound biased attitudes. Therefore, biased media is a hurdle to Gender Cap in Participation is the biggest democracy. This gap becauso voter participation of women process. According turnout in votergal is . Male - female

Simplerly women have got less oppurtunitie condidate. According to Election Commission alloted General seats under sechch Election Act 2017- Nomen has a votes and as a gandidate. This is because of social sterotypes, societies altitudes and Partmarchy Thus, low women Participation 95 hundle to democracy is an obstacle in the path of democracy Pakistan Electoral reforms one very necessary for the maintenance of democracy. Vack of such reforms cause hurdles There are alots of Laws and amendments regardone electoral reforms but there is lack of implementation. Bleekin manipulation is also a Political norm. It leads to demolish democracy. Therefore, Lack of electoral reporms is the hurdle perpene democracy is Pakitan The previous section deals with the hurdles to democracy in Paleistan They irelude Polarised politics, gender gap and lack of electoral reports. The following section deals with the solutions to address the burdles in the ways of democracy.

Political Consensus is a way carward to address the hurdles education Masses should political rights and duties Polititical polarliza accountability and other such hurdles. Thus, political consensus much important to clear ou democracy Hurdles of demourable process could be addressed by creating awareness in hurdlike. message. These should by a message at national leve Democratic importance should be inculcated the education. Everyone the conjulin of perform their role unders and duties Maleha Lodho (Chosis state) asserts Beyond the Pakestan's democracy can make a difference - paying to slowly shift the of people votes country. Therefores people should remove heydles demo crass 2023.12.20 25

nutshelly democracy is pakelin successive democration overmone and increased miletary the other Conslougness politice demoura without Bring more maturity in your references