Q1. Instead of making machines our servants the author says that have become our masters. In what sense has this come about?

The dependency of men on machines for their work. To complete *(Make complete sentence)* the tasks and to maintain the temperature, machines demand/require coal, oil and petrol. otherwise the machines refuse to work and only cause destruction. In this way, the heavy reliance on machines clearly shows that they have become our masters instead of being servants.

2. The use of machines has brought us more leisure and more energy. But the author says that this has been a curse rather than a blessing why?

As machines save our time and give us leisure and more energy. Therfore we have more time to spend it over machines formation

insted of making us more civilized. But this advancement of machines hinders us to be civilized. Thus, it is considered by author a curse rather than a blessing.

3. What exactly is the meaning of civilization? Do you agress with the author's view?

As civilization refers to the cultural and social development. Same is the case with author's view; civilization constitutes here the development of mind, establishment of residence and maintaining justice in the society.

4. "Making more beautiful things" what does this expression mean? make

and how you would make them.
"Making more beautiful things"
refers her the access of time
and energy that is granted by
machines which can be utilized
for discovering the universe, removing
the causes of conflicts between nati-
ons and finding more ways to
end poverty.

5- Mention some plans you may have
to prevent poverty in the world.
who would receive your most partic-
ular attention and why?
There are numerous ways

There are numerous ways to prevent Poverty such as equal distribution of wealth, through prevailing education by reducing poverty through providing comprehensive health facilities etc.