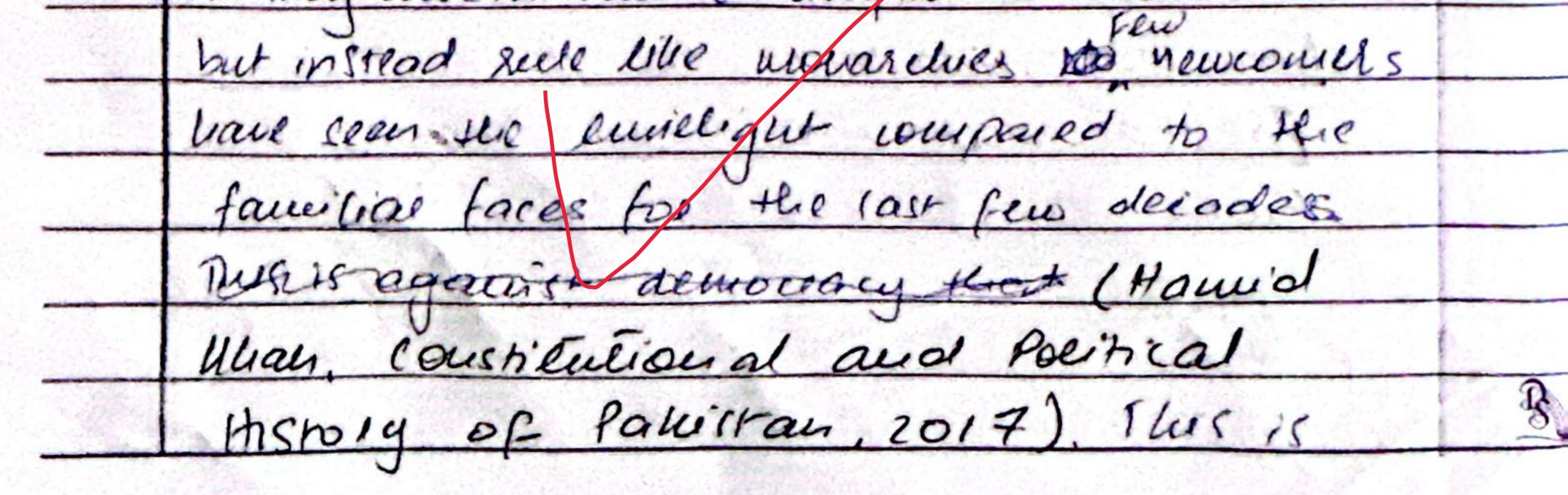
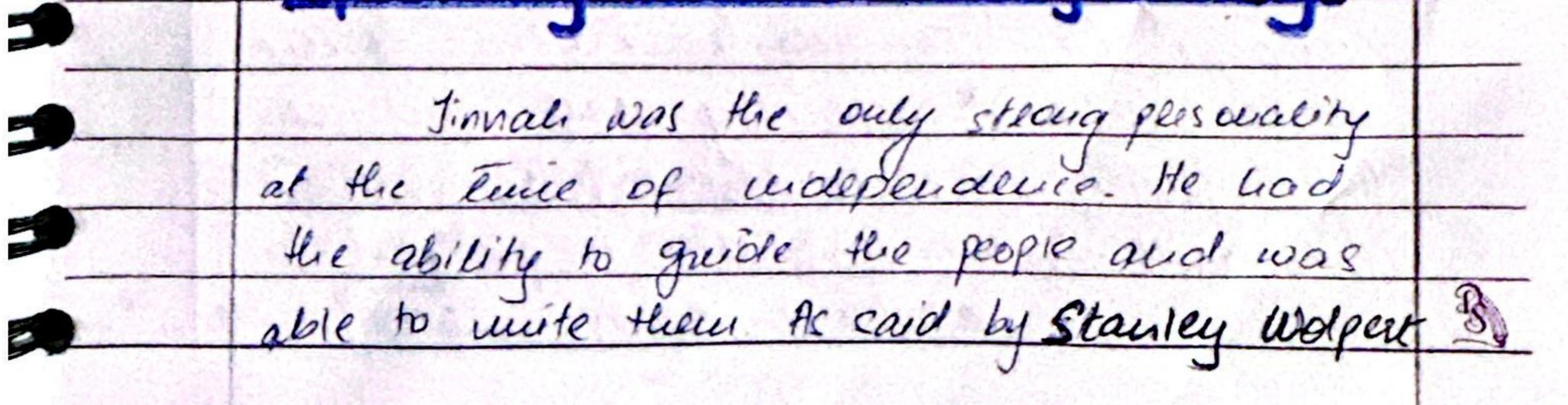
Date 2023 Q. The evolution of democratic system has always remainéed à délemma in Pakistan, even after planning passing more than seven decades of its existence the democracy could not get its poots. Discuss is detail. Introduction Begin with your own words Fukuyama's The End of History and the Last Man (1992) highlighted that demovracy had seigned supseure compared to all alle political and government ideologies Esgo, The world's wateres strove to active the target of democracy lawistan too followed suit but struggled to no avail The structural depicies neterogenally us the nation insensity and staund Resiltance are some of wany reasons democeacy could not get its roots. In This ausure the determa of Pallistan democracy will be discussed in Discuss the first part of dilemma detail

Semocray mable to get its roots u Pakistah even after seven decodes Boan a security state In 1947, Pauistau was granted molependence by the British. Good

Date: WTF ofter Pakistan sealised that relations with its. neighbour, Judia, would be fas freen annehle To start. Judia disrupted the water supply of blustan and then delayed the distribution of resource to Jaurstan The nail withe coffin was the unlaught uifination of vashning despite it being a Muslein state continuous with Paterstan langhit between a Joch and a hard place facistran diverted most of its resources to the military visted of developing demouratic visibilitious. An insence state could only depend on its military mogue for protection within accuasio (Abdul Saltas, Palvistavis Foreign Policy 1947-2019). Thus, democracy could not develop from the get go which is why Paleistan still struggles today <u>Dynastic polities - opposite of</u> democracy Palvistan has a handful of political parties that have sulled the country. The political parties are sold that the set up is such that the chairmanship is passed between family members Par They kavent haven't adopted democratic ideals



WTFSS against democracy as not everyone is given an equal mance and people are make to elect representatives that they truly want/need Constant military withrention Demonacy has been unable to hold its ground because just when pourtial parts septementatives were elected democratic--ally, the military would use the notice of necessity and tallover surce fallstais udependence, the country has seen withing sule 4 lunes and for approximately 33 years, wilitary witervention dissupred democracy to such au erteut that democratic instations could not develop (Ayesha Jalal, The Struggle for Palistan). Hence, even affer seventy year Pausran has stenggled with democeacy despire ausistent civilian sule since 2008, the country has been far focus demacratic Absence of strong personalities especially in the beginning

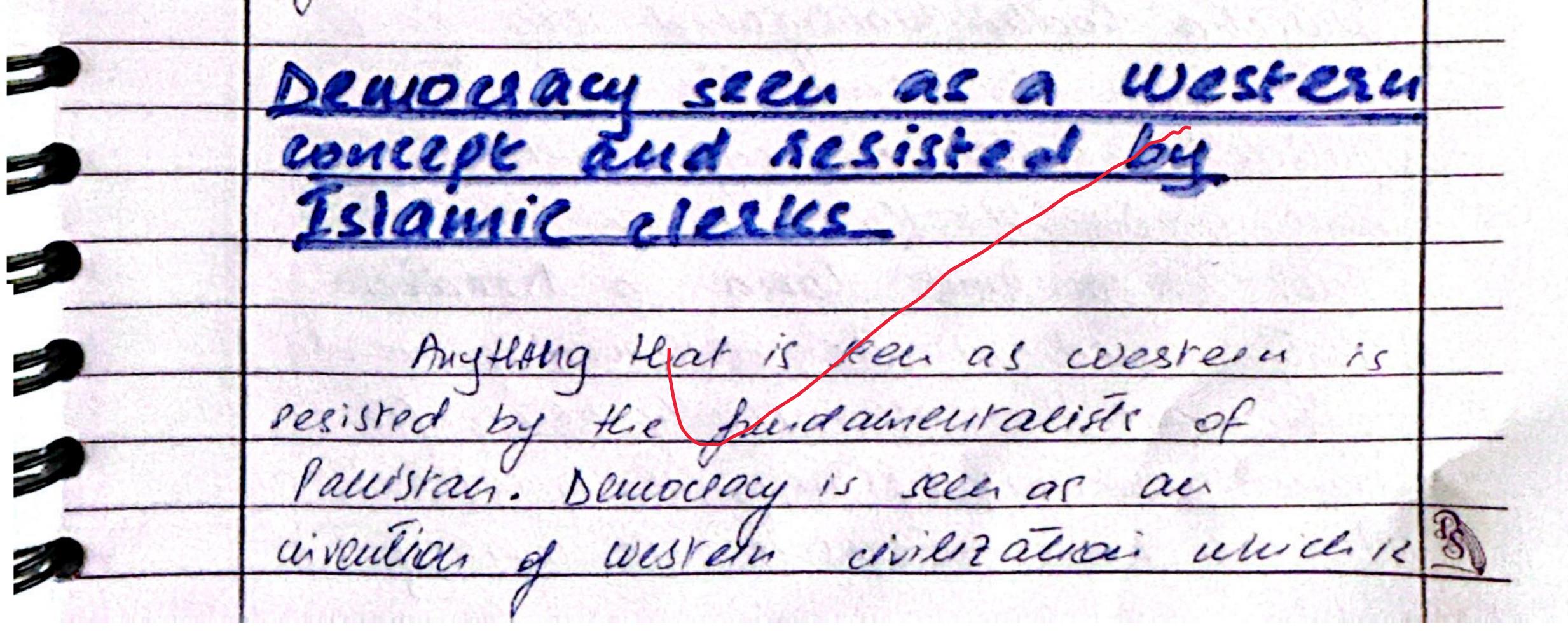


few undividuals significantly alter the course of wittory rewer still moderly the map of the woold. Hardly anyone can be isedited with creating a nation-state. Muhannad Ali Sinnal did all three" Innal wal the any source of dispisation who advocated strongly for demogracy. Adden the died shotty after widependence with 1948, learning a ussable and useuse country that lacked guidance paveshil and ill-interport people Take the regul and detuccary boll a nose-dive, Hence, democracy was a challinge in the beginning and precipitated theoryhout the 16 years of Pausrau's existence. Feudalism: chink in the annous of democlacy. Pawsran is walled with pacewardness and médieval mistitutions such ac feudalism. Britain patritist invent senope, was able to eminate fendation but left this evil versphillion in its colony, Pallistan sendors essentially pence waitally aistail the people of their arra and they remain a power un eusure llat exchange for providing basic needs of the lif that )\* Democracy parts could not perist flourisc as feudatism unfiltraled the government system. Any when to political representatives at the il areas where feudalis

TWTFSS is prevalent is not the will of the people but feudal loyalty of the praniwashed and emphonally and plugsical plachmailed wasses. # (Anatol Lieven, Paurhan: A Hard Country) Ethnic loyalty - not 2 ational thinking and meritocracy quides polities Pauisran p. 15 ethnically diverse and this challinges democracy Hereogenuity entails that each geoup votes for their own ui-group and is against their outgeoup. For aisrance, sindis deud to vote for PPP and Punjabis tend to vote for PML-N peraure of the ethnic matters of the party that appeals to them (Anaple Lieven, Pausran: A Hard Country) Thes is far frau the notion of democracy that culture meribicay and béllerment of the coursey. It wis thought-peoces was continued suice the country's inception and still perside poday after 76 years. constitutional amendments to attain power and shun denousain

Acticle 58 2(6) has for been used as a tool S PP to manitain Unsurmountable power. Through this ancednent flat the National Ascembly can be dissolved by the President who court 28weilded utmate authority. This dismissed democracy as only any person could gue the goodnment decisions of the whole 100.0 country and the will of the people was ignoled Anuendents & and 17 brought about by zia ul Hag and Pervez Musharraf 1 100 respectively were used to dimich durbacies. Heure constitutional amendements have been used at hols to destate decipced ey ( Coustility-1 11 ional and Political History of Palistan, 2017) Even now, there are there to change the 18th amendment which what's that 76 years, democracy has not taken its after changuig entile constitutions haring democracy Paleistan mas had 3 coustificur through out its wishey. The first our was ui 1986, 9 years after udee lidence, which only larred 2 years. The next die was in 1962 while was plawed and uniqueral in value and did uct woll as it was undemocratic.

Date: Anally the 1973 coustinion took pool but has failed 26 amendments and has also been suspended by Remens Muladof. Charles tia al Hag. This has almuialed with democracy being lit as a essential pools for democracy such as the coustilution has fored coustant changes. Elected Prime Ministers unable to complete their ceru Despite céviliae govennents elected divouologically puice 2008, no prime unisver has completed wis teru. Demourany would autail Hat the term ai office be completed by the sepresentative elected by the countou mae powerer, this is far Jean ree case.



Date: not the case as demourary was advocated for by the popule publicuned (SAW) and was practiced by The Rightly ouvered lalight Houever Islamic desles tesist demouracy and this one of the seasons uny denourary has not Taken root wer after to years h of choice in the political arena These are only a handful of partice cei Patistan that people can choose from. Only I parties care to mend that have an adual subt of winning, PML-N, PPP, PII and Jus-F at the moment. Palistan has always provided a lack of deare and democracy cannot falle look with parties that have entitled ideas to gler and have new mentives. Jaleeha hodli vigueighted that each party glass the sauce thing to the public so differenhating believen them and unovalue thought all aussing. Auordung to Amile Rana, a Dream Party would peauole democracy and gles more than is currently perigoffered Aduce, Reportionet history, the public has l'alles choice to ensure demonacy.

Absence of females in palines Benazie Bluillo has been the only feurale prenie duitsre of Palestan. Patural has lacked she penale touch in the political really. where countries have progressed and are steiving for geedee equality, Palerstan lags behuid. Democracy nould ensue unber but social bassies une prevented this. "No nation can rise to the height of its glory unless your nomen are side by side with you" (Sinnah). Whe Low voker tunout trend has ensured democracy does uot take soot Palisraus have unfortunately lacked faith is deceouratic wishilliour du for erau un Palisran. In The voter turn out for the past while general élections is just à little ouer 451. "unice means that seve half the where dou't even pacticipate l'éléctions. Semocracy requises wass opinion to be taken who ionsideration and general

MTWTF will of the people be ward Heine democracy 100 has not Taken goot as people don't even pachicipate le élections \* l'Ahmed Bilal Mehboob, votes turno ut fault luice, 2022). 3.4 Normalisation of usurpation of power 100 It has becaue the noem is Palistan uner authoritarian leaders falle the seigne 1911 of the country without the publics consent. The average citizee stands by and demanary is put as the tachtune T THE unde such ubrualisation ausues, it is easy for powerful readles to & barge with position of authority without concert. This ensures that democracy cannot take soot as people vail upenalised usurpation of power. Repharse to solution Critical analysis The constitution of paleistan has always been used as an accessory distead of the alphale law of the land. It was either courpletely reased of used for nappour mean and manipulated by witerested parties quell now, it reads more as a magazine

Date: that is not taken seriously and thrown when decuded of no use ( Basil Nabi Halla, No grand plan, 2023) compared to mestern countries such as the US that uses the aushilution as the supreme haw of the land aloveover, den orrale uistruhaus are placed in democratic countries and are upplied on to promote consistent democracy condeleezza Rice defees to the critical nature of wistitutes in the bou senociacy: stories from the cong Road to Friedom (2017), calling Heren the 'scaffolding for democeacy! Because Te dia saw The long-term goal and had abundant sesouries and structures on there side of the barder, they were able to becaue the largest democracy in the world Attempt question in 40 minutes 8 sides answer is sufficed Add first part as well Conclusion Ju conclusion democracy vas not talle soot in facilitan dure to several unpertual gailoss cener Palistan started to make progress it was punded down by ill-intentioned forces that didn't see the long-term goals. Justead, a take narrow goal was peioriticed and the common wan 5 suffered just as he is to day.