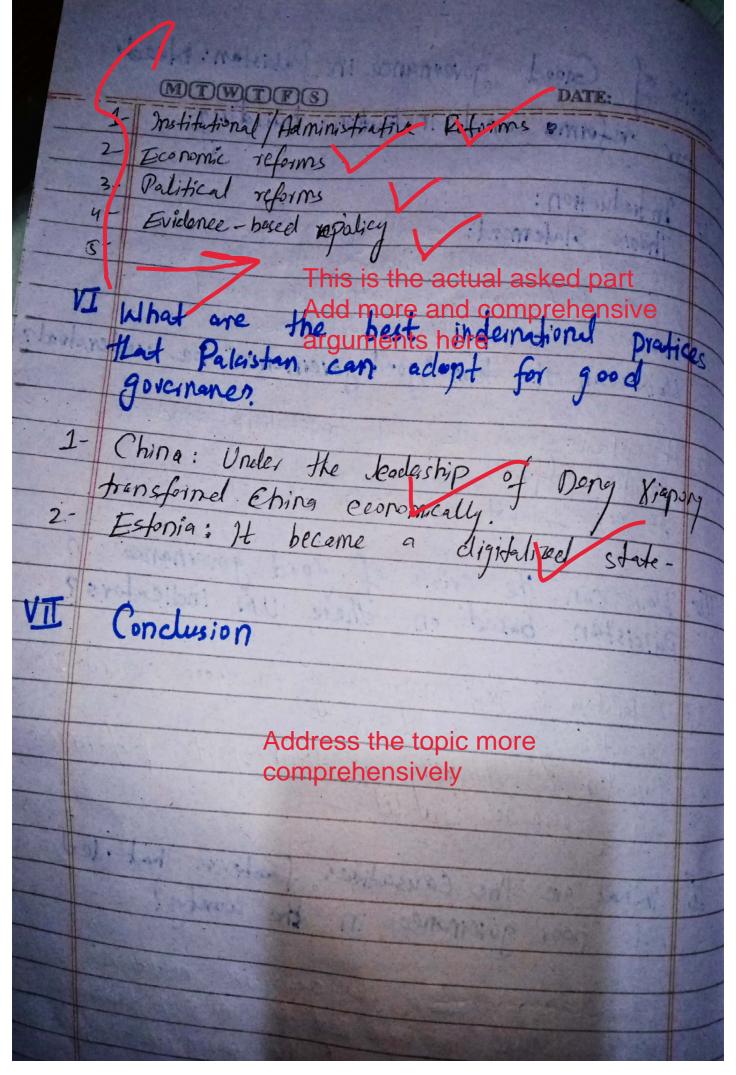
Crisis of Good governance in Pakistan: Neads for reforms and institution - building I- Introduction: Thesis Statement: Good governance in Palaiston remained a mishful frimering the to union reasons but pravagmentic applicates could bring II- How can the term "good governance" Be understood? I It entains how the state institutions conduct public affair 2- As per UN, it has eight characteristics TII- How can the crisis of good governance in Palcistan based on these UN indicators? 1- Pal4'ston is performing badly on these governance indicators given by Un.

2- Paleistan is struggling in term of its performance on governance much. IV Inhat are the causatives factors that led to poor governance in the country? 1- Colonial legacy leads to extractive inofitations 2- Civil - military imbalance led to military takeover: 3 - Partinge politics hampered the governmeers efficiency What are the reforms preded for the institutional building and good governance in Raleistan?



- Acemogalu and James Robinson argue in their book "Inly nations Sails" that there are two prominent reasons that patentially lead to the bad governance. First, overwhelming of extractive failure Second, the absence of inclusive institutions, which intermines the chiving forces such as integrating, professionalism and meritocrae. Similarly, Dr. Ishvat Hussain in his book " Grovernity the Ingovernable" makes a point that bad governance "is the bedrock of a failed state. It is pertitement to say that Pakistan has been entrenehed into the gauginire of bod governance since its inception. The lattributes ef good governance given by UN, are largely missing in the governance structure of the country Colonial legacy, civil-mulitary imbalance. of cristis of the governance. However, & sobust reforms in administrative palitical and economic structure could salvage the country out of the bad governance. For better of outcomes, some best international practices are to be followed such as China and Estinia. Good governance remained a wishful thinking in Pakistan due to various reasons but Conducive approaches could bring reforms in povernace.