

## Purus: 2020

Manto was a prey of social contradiction. His divestees thrown him into a legal war due to the absence of morality in his writings. Despite the opposition of some self-styled purists he continued writing the rigid realities of life and cleared the enigma of socially disabled class of society. Manto's mixture of good and bad, without affecting virtuousity, he was able to hit his readers mind with important social and moral issues. He was aware of human dual behaviour<sup>nature</sup>. Being an artist, he treated / described evil secretly like other writers, in Manto's work too, (All age people) ask men and women & get the answers of their restlessness. Like others Manto became greater than he was before.

Pitter: Criticism on manto's writings.

# COMPREHENSION

## ① Define globalization

Globalization is a process of cementing economic, cultural and political bonds between people of different countries of the world. It can also be termed as a process by which people are welded into a single world society.

## QNO2 What is electronic mass-communication?

Electronic mass-communication is a way to contact with the nations of the world sitting at their own place beyond their national borders.

## QNO3 What does the term 3rd world denote?

The term 3rd world refers to economically inferior countries characterized by fiscal deficit. They are transferring their public sectors into private sectors for their economic development.

## QNo4 What is privatization?

Privatization is a process to transfer ownership, property or business from public to private in order to reduce subsidies. Public sectors that are in loss are transferred to private sectors.

## QNo5 Explain liberalism in above context.

Liberalism refers to free market economy and promoting contact outside the country and minimizing role of public sectors to reduce fiscal deficit.

## CORRECTION

- (i) I won the race
- (ii) He said that he is playing chess
- (iii) He writes with the ink.
- (iv) From which country he belongs to?  
When he reaches manhood, he will visit England
- (v) The new session will commence from
- (vi) February 1st, 2020.

## Translation

دنی کی جمیع کاروں کا نئام تعلیم اپنی قوم کا اعزاز کے لئے اپنی قوم کے حقوقی  
اوامر معاصر کی تسلیل و تبلیغ ہے۔ اور قوم مکمل طبق معاصر میں  
سرگرمی کی طبق اپنی کاروں کی قوم کا نئام تعلیم وہ بھی کاروں کا  
رسانی و حسین کا خلد قوم افراد کی دنیا میں افسوس کو  
دوں کی کاروں اور ایک سبب ورثہ، نسبت میں مدد ملے ہے۔  
نئام تعلیم افراد کی رہبت اس اندراز سے ہے کہ افراد  
قوم کی نسبت میں

Every nation of the world has its education system in accordance with its people that formulates and achieves the national objectives. And the nation keeps on working to achieve those objectives. Hence educational system of any nation is such a universal training that uplift individual's mental abilities and help in character building. The educational system trained the individual in such a way that they change the fate of the nation.