

"Translation 2020"

The education system of every nation is according to the needs that complement their national and communal aspiration and also fulfil them so the nation remain proactive to achieve the goal.

Therefore every nation's education system is also the training module in order to build their character as well as mental abilities. Education system groom the people in a way that they become capable of changing the fate of nation.

2020

## Comprehension

① Globalization is a term used to describe how trade & technology has made the world more connected and interdependent economically, culturally and politically. And formed bonds between people of different countries. through computer networking and electronic mass communication.

② A modern technology that keeps nations, countries - people <sup>connected</sup> beyond national border through communication, around the world. Communication using tech tools like email, social media, phone, fax, video meetings and messaging etc.

③ Third world countries denote the economically weaker countries that lack basic infrastructure & other facilities we also call them developing countries.

④ Privatization is when a non-government agency or company buys or gets a hold of a government sector or institute. And seizes the hold of government sector.

⑤ Liberalism is a political and moral philosophy based on rights of the individual. Given the above content, Liberalism is opening up of countries to the trends of globalization.

Precis 2020

## Manto And His Writings

Manto was a victim of social uncertainty and hypocrisy for being vulgar ~~&~~ and obscene in his writings. However, he remained focused on his commitment of exploring the realities of life - the unpleasant realities. He discovered unpleasant realities ~~&~~ and darker human psyche. He treated sex not as an abstract concept but a concrete reality. All his characters were real human beings. He knew the difference between reality and imagination. His work was so clear and accurate that every human being can relate their life, events, and issues to ~~the~~ them. Like others, Manto reached a level of his own or others' expectations  
↓  
above

Date \_\_\_\_\_

"Translation 2019"

Pakistan is determined to secure peace in Afghanistan because peace in Afghanistan is extremely important for Pakistan. If looked from the historical perspective, Pakistan and Afghanistan share same history, culture and linguistics. That bond is unbreakable. Both are codependent on each other and neither can live without the other. From the very beginning Pakistan's stance on Afghan issue is to solve it politically. China also supports this stance. In this context China has said, the Afghan problems can be solved through peaceful negotiations. Pakistan and China will play their role in the negotiation to solve Afghan problems.