

Why democracy not well in third world countries and why working good in west

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i) Internal security threats

*) Developed countries imposed war on third world countries.

V) Causes: Why democracy good in west countries

- a) Education of leaders high, corruption less
- b) Democracy: Of the people, by the people, for the people
- c) No military and religious influence
- d) Strong check and balance among government departments
- e) Independent foreign policy
- f) National interests are on front, own interests are on back.

VI) Conclusion

Features of democracy include freedom of speech, freedom of assembly, freedom of religion, freedom of citizenship, right to vote and property rights. In that countries these rights given to the people called the democracy working true its form but where the rights subjugated by the government called the democracy in its worst form. The western countries protects the rights of their peoples but in the third world countries the maximum rights of people subjugates. Many reasons existing like education, poverty, debt, military influence, no independent foreign policy. On the other hand, in western countries these reasons not existing. The people in western countries have rights to do everything according to their will under the law or constitution.

The history of democracy go to the back 5th century BC in the city of Athens. The ancient greeks created the very first democracy then after with the passage of time ~~at~~ the countries of world moved from monarchy to aristocracy and finally democracy. Democracy has taken a number of forms. In some providing more rights to the people and some providing less rights to the people.

Democracy has been practiced for over 2500 years in the different forms like direct democracy of previous history and representative democracy in the modern time. George Washington the first president of US

known as the father of modern democracy. In modern type of democracy people have maximum rights from the past democracies. The whole body of eligible citizens remain the sovereign power in modern democracy except political power. The territories of the countries were divided in nowadays.

The origin of the third world countries appear on a map after the world war II. The third world was first used by Alfred Sauvy in his article "Three worlds, One Planet". He argued that the presence of third world is in fact overlooked due to the over emphasis on the confrontation of two super powers.

Now, discussing some causes why democracy not well in the third world countries. The many causes contributing in that issue.

Lack of educated leaders is the main issue of third world countries. The people of countries are not well educated because of the lack of facilities providence by the government. The annual budget for the education is 2.4 of the GDP and 1.7 in 2022. Due to the lack of opportunities providence to the people the lack of educated people came in front. Case Study: The Yasmin Shah convicted in fake degree case. According to the Dawn news article on Feb 18, 2021.

One of the other reasons the military influence in the civil work was too much in the past.

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Turkey also affected with other countries like Iraq, Pakistan. They revoked the rights of the people and established the dictatorship in the countries. People have no rights in dictatorship government. So, they revoked the democracy.

The largest issue third world countries facing today is the Brain Drain. Anyone wants better future and increasing living standard. They travel to developed countries for their better future. The maximum number of educated people travelling to abroad and uneducated people stays in the third world countries. Case study: According to Dawn article Oct 22, 2023 more than 450,000 have left from Pakistan to various countries during the first quarter of 2023.

On the other, the lack of coordination b/w the political parties and political leader is also facing issue third world countries. Every one wanted to power by leaps and bound. They wanted to tackle ~~with~~ other leaders. In the third world countries all the political parties are in against one another. So, they have lack of coordination b/w them. ^{when} If any party came into power, it subjugate other parties.

There is no check and balance among the departments of government in the third world countries. Everyone work freely and the corruption rises in the third world countries. Like US the every

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have check on other department.

Adding to this, No recruitment or ment is another biggest issue in developing countries. Due to this the specialized persons are not able to work in the position. Recruitment on friendly basis increases in third world countries. Bribery culture rises in that society. So, the educated people have no opportunity to work.

Case study: PPSC paper leaked scandal in 2021.

Own interests are at front and the national interests back is another cause why democracy not well working in the third world countries. In the third world countries the corruption rate is very high compare to western countries. P-leaders in third world countries not interested in public affairs they only interests on their own matters. Case study: Pakistan is at 140 least corrupt nation out of 180 countries according to 2022 Corruption perception Index reported by Transparency international.

Independent foreign policy is very not well in a third world countries due to debt. Same like Pakistan's foreign policy is not independent because IMF plays role in the budget making process and other departments of the country. This is because Pakistan facing debt conditions of IMF. Due to lack of the

Tax payer persons. Direct tax ratio is too much low in third world countries that's why, the third world countries impose indirect tax on people. So, the third world countries forced to take debt from IMF and other developed countries. Therefore, they grant on some conditions and countries able to face these conditions.

Adding to this, internal security threats also facing third world countries. To control these the insurgencies of people the countries revoke rights of people. So, the democracy burned. Pakistan facing Balochistan and Kashmir issue, India facing Sikh Tehreeks, Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey also facing these problems. Therefore, the democracy not able to perform in that area.

Last but not least, the third world countries facing wars pervidence by developed countries. It is also the major reason that third world countries back out from citizen rights to defend their territory. e.g. America imposed war on Iraq, Afghanistan.

USSR imposed war on Afghanistan
Israel imposed war on Palestine
Russia imposed war on Ukraine.

Causes why democracy performing well in west countries. The many causes differentiating west countries from third world countries.

The education ratio is high in west countries because they provide facilities to their peoples and their budget compared to third world countries is high. So, the leaders of developed/west countries are well educated. They serve the countries very well. Owing to this they work for the betterment of people. So, the corruption rate is very low in developed countries as compared to the third world countries. e.g. Wilson was a ^{former} president of US and held a P.H.D degree and also their budget for education is high.

In the west countries the leaders follow democracy, of the people, by the people, for the people. Abraham Lincoln the former US president stated. So, the democracy in west countries is good working. The leaders provide all democ rights to people. Democracy is in the hand of people in west countries. So, the way of governing which depend on the will of people. All the power in the hand of people. People are sovereign in west countries.

In the past, the religious influence is more in the west countries but they after separated

religion from government. Now, in west countries the religious influence are is at zero. Religion in the past change the government and religious scholars work according to their will but after the democracy aised the religion is separate thing in west countries. Also, the military work under the law or constitution. No interference of military in the state or civil affairs. But when see the third world countries there's a great influence of military. There is no any Marshall law in the history of the developed countries. So, they controlled military. Every department works under the constitution. No one free to subjugate other department. No department have enough power to evolve in other affairs.

There is strong check and balance among the departments in the west countries. They checks on their works and to control the unlawful activities. For example. The US following the theory of Montesquieu "Check and Balance". Every department have check on other department. & Therefore, corruption index also low in the west countries.

The number of western countries have independent foreign policy. No country or institution interfere in the foreign policies of the

of the western countries. Their people pay tax and that is enough to run government machinery. So, they not facing debt.

Last but not least, the leaders of developed a west countries work for the benefits of people. # They take national interests are on front and do not follow the individual interest. They work for the benefits of the country and subjugate own benefits. They work for the development of nation. They do not follow own interests and so, the democracy well organized in developed countries.

So, it can be concluded that the democracy is performing well in the west countries and not good in the third world countries due to many reasons. The people in dem third world countries have lack of access to education and they work for their own interests. They do not follow the path of nation interests. The jobs in the third world countries are rare therefore, educated people of third world countries are going to other countries for their better future but the west countries condition not like this. The countries well organized and well established. The leaders of the countries

work for public interests. They do not follow their own interests they follow nation interests.