

Qno- What are the main characteristics of Chinese political system? How it differs from the communist political system of USSR?

ANS:-

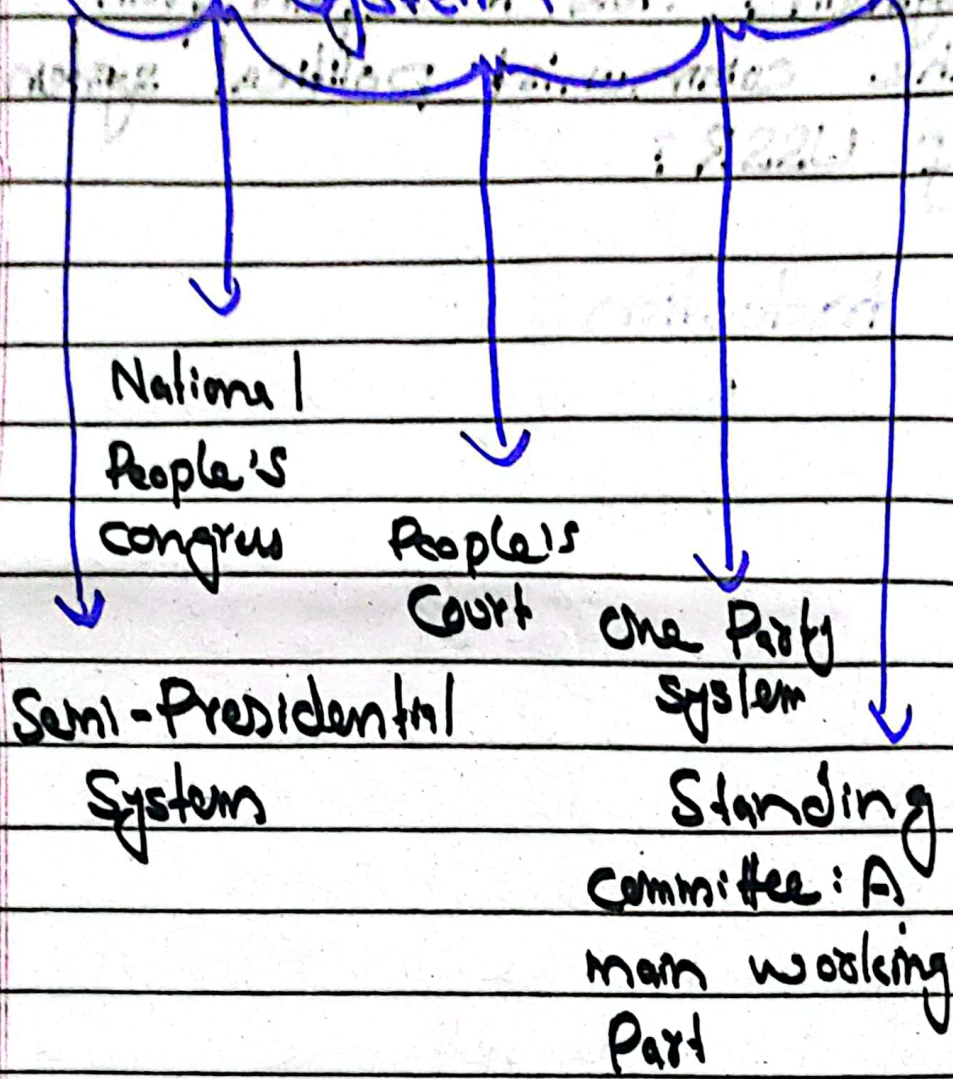
① Introduction

The Chinese political system is in and of itself a unique system. In which, the single party rules and all the small working machinery, under the standing committee. Moreover, the People's National Congress also plays important role. In a context of distinction of the system, the communist political system was different in many areas.

② A General Representation of Chinese political system through Flow chart

The flow chart - the salient characterization of Chinese political system can be seen

Chinese Political System



③ Describing the main characteristics of Chinese Political System

Through these points, the Chinese political system can easily be analyzed.

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3.1 - National People's Congress: Working Body of Chinese Political System

The National People's Congress is unicameral body of the political system. It plays very important role in electing the main bodies of the State.

① Functions of National People's Congress

Some of the functions are given below:

- i- Electing the President
- ii- Electing the President of People's Courts Judge
- iii- Maintaining the role of law
- iv- Executing the laws
- v- Making the laws and bills
- vi- Surveillance over the working committees

3.2 Standing Committee: A Working Machinery of Chinese Political System

It is yet another imperative working body that is also involved in multiple state functions.

(b) Functions of Standing Committee

Some of the functions of Standing Committee are given below:

- i- Executing the policies
- ii- Electing the judges of lower courts
- iii- Involved in Policy making
- iv- Maintaining the rule of law

2.2. Powers of President in Chinese Political System

All the administrative work is done in the name of President. Choosing Premier and vice Premiers is also the function of President.

2.3. Concept of People's Court in Chinese Political System

The people's court is also an important institution. Moreover, there is no such concept of separation of powers.

④ Distinction of Chinese political system from Communist political system of USSR

Through flowchart the distinction can be witnessed.

Communist Political System of USSR



Excessively Centralized Authority of Dictator



Closed Economy



No Concept of Striking Committee



State Controlled Authority

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4.1- Distinction in Working system

The working system of Communist political system of USSR was different in which majority of the work was concentrated in Head's hands.

4.2- No Fixed tenure of Head of State

There was no fixed tenure of Head of State. However in China there is fixed tenure.

4.3- Centralized Economy

The Communist USSR had centralized Economy. However the Chinese political system has liberal economy.

4.4- Absence of Standing Committee

Moreover, it

Communist USSR there was other working limbs of the state. In Chinese political system the Standing committee plays important role.

⑥ Conclusion

In conclusion, the availability of one party system, National people's congress and presence of working committee are some of the characteristics of Chinese political system. Moreover, the USSR's political system had many distinctions with the former one. The difference in tenure of head is one of them.