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Batch: 59

## Brain drain: causes and consequences

### Outline

1. Introduction:
  - a. Defining the term brain drain
  - b. Thesis statement: The process of Brain drain which is being produced by several factors has horrible consequences for Pakistan.
2. Causes:
  - a. Social causes:
    - a. Poverty in the country
    - b. unemployment
    - c. Attraction of foreign states' facilities
    - d. High job opportunities in other countries
    - e. IPR report 2022
    - f. Economical instability
  - b. Political or administrative factors:
    - a. Political instability
    - b. Terrorism is threat to human security push the natives to leave own country

c. Corruption and discrimination

d. lacking meritocracy

e. zero national integration

f. injustice and violation of educational, political and cultural rights

3. Consequences:

a. Shortage of strong worker force

b. less production of products:  
in industrial and mining sectors

c. low literacy rate

d. Promotion bad image of the country

e. lacking progress in science and technology

f. Impact on agriculture sector

g. Slow down the progress of the country

4. way forward:

5. Conclusion: