

# TOPIC:- Is Peace Possible In A World Full Of Weapons

## Outline:-

### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement:- Weaponization of world has potential to promote peace and to incite war. However, it has resulted in promoting peace in the world as nuclear powers are aware of the consequences of nuclear war; preferring peace over war. Weapons also helps in maintaining inter and intra state conditions.

### 2. Possibility of Peace and War in a world full of weapons.

### 3. How peace is possible in a world full of weapons?

- a) Weapons are to avert wars.
- b) Presence of nuclear weapons decreases the risk of conflict between nuclear armed states.
- c) Weapons play vital role in preventing aggression and maintaining peace.
- d) Law enforcement agencies use weapons to eliminate terrorists
- e) Religion commands their followers to use force to eliminate mischief.

4- Peace is not possible in a world full of weapons.

- a) Weapons contribute in oppression and cruelty.
- b) Nuclear weapons pose risk of large scale destruction.
- c) Use of weapons disturbs law and order condition of the state.
- d) Terrorism is indelible with the use of weapon only.
- e) Religion teaches to solve conflicts and corruption with peace talks.

5- why there is more possibility of peace in ~~a world~~ weaponized world.

- a) Weapons contribute in oppression only when accused lacks these protection tools.
- b) Nuclear countries know the consequences of nuclear war hence prefer peace over war.
- c) Weapons are maintaining inter and intra state peace condition.
- d) Operation to wipe out terrorists is not possible without weapons.
- e) Religion allows use of weapons to defend Islam and to eradicate mischief from the earth.

6- conclusion

## Topic:- Lack of Agricultural Modernization and population Explosion.

### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement:- Lack of agricultural modernization is one of the major issues which is directly related to population explosion in the country. It is due to poor quality of Fertilizers and limited use of modern farming techniques which ~~are~~ making population, a burden on resources. However, the issue can be addressed by adopting modern agricultural techniques.

### 2. How lack of agricultural modernization and population explosion are co-related:

### 3- Reasons for lack of agricultural modernization:-

- limited use of Farming techniques
- Poor quality of Fertilisers
- Lack of agricultural reforms.
- Illiteracy of Farmers
- Negligible spending in agricultural sector

### 4. How low agricultural modernization is related to population explosion.

- ~~a) Resources and high population are inversely~~
- Population is inversely proportional to resources.
  - High population demand more living space and urbanization.

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c) High production cost for more demand.

5. Negative impacts of lack of agricultural reforms and population explosion in the country.

a) Dwindling resources of the country.

b) Urbanization due to rural urban migration.

c) Inflation due to more demand and less supply.

d) Unemployment in the country.

e) Food insecurity.

f) Substandard living.

6. Corrective measures for modernising agricultural sector and controlling population growth.

a) Allocating more budget <sup>in</sup> to agricultural sector and reforms.

b) Use of seeds and fertilisers of high quality.

c) Educating ~~the~~ farmers.

d) Role of media.

7. Conclusion

# Topic :- Brain drain in Pakistan: A temporary advantage of limitless loss.

## 1- Introduction

Thesis statement:- Many educated and skilled Pakistanis are leaving the country; Pushing Pakistan in the crisis named as brain drain. It is providing temporary advantages with limitless loss. The temporary advantage is due to the fact that the valuable assets that can serve home country in boosting the economy of the host country because asset expatriates are not playing role in the development of the country, rather contributing loss of revenue and human capital from the country. (45)

## 2. How brain drain is a temporary advantage of limitless loss.

## 3- What are the factors that lead to brain drain in Pakistan.

- a) Absence of meritocracy
- b) Lack of ~~work~~ employment opportunities and if employed, low salary packages.
- c) Lower standard of higher education
- d) Economic and political instability.
- e) Social vices like:- Snatching, robbery, murder, target killing.

4- What are the temporary advantages of Braindrain.

- Remittance flow in the country.
- Transfer of knowledge and culture between the countries.
- Potential for individual to gain better career opportunities and
- Good Networking opportunities

5- Limitless losses due to braindrain in Pakistan

- Loss of Human Capital Index
- Reduction of revenue
- It hinders economic growth and infrastructure development.
- Death of experts, in respective fields and creative minded people
- Exodus become the foot step to be followed by family and friends.

6- How to prevent braindrain <sup>along with</sup> temporary advantage and limitless loss from the country.

- Government need to create more employment opportunities by boosting economic growth.
- International collaborations in various sectors.
- By eradication of social vices and <sup>by</sup> ensuring rule of law in the country.
- <sup>by providing</sup> Conducive environment and opportunities to experts to thrive in their home country.

Conclusion