

(1)

Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

The Outline

Assignment
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English Essay.

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1. Introduction:

In 1963, the term Brain Drain was introduced by the British Royal Society to define the scientists and technologists from UK who migrated from the UK to North America and Canada. Pakistan is currently facing a worrying trend of mass emigration due to different causes which include economic, educational and healthcare opportunities.

2(A) Causes of Brain Drain:

2.1 Economic opportunities:

- 2.1.1. better salaries
- 2.1.2. better standard of living
- 2.1.3. better jobs

2.2 Educational opportunities.

- 2.2.1. Availability of scholarships / student loans.
- 2.2.2. Availability of advance technology and modern tools.
- 2.2.3. Availability of advance research facilities.

2.3 Health Care opportunities:

- 2.3.1. Availability of health insurance.
- 2.3.2. Availability of advance medical technology and drugs.

2.4 Political and Social Instability.

- 2.4.1. Wars within home country.
- 2.4.2. Persecution on basis of religion, culture, gender.
- 2.4.3. Safe and secure working environment.

2(B) Consequences of Brain Drain:

2.1 Impact on Economy.

2.1.1. Drop in taxes

2.1.2. Stunted economic growth and development. Pg:2

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2.2 Impact on Education.

2.2.1. Shortage of skilled teachers.

2.2.2. Shortage in research and innovations.

2.3 Impact on Health Care.

2.3.1 Shortage of medical health professionals.

2.3.2 Shortage of access to treatments.

2.3.3 Inadequate patient care.

3. Conclusion: