

Treatments = It can be treated with medicine -

Definition

Malaria

It is a life-threatening disease spread to humans by some types of mosquitoes.

Syptoms

Mild symptoms are fever, chills and headache.

Severe symptoms are fatigue, confusion, seizures and breathing problem.

Casual agents

- When a mosquito bites someone who has malaria, the mosquito becomes infected. When that mosquito bites someone else, it transfers a parasite to the other person's blood stream. There the parasites multiply.

Prevention

- Intake of Vitamin C and A foods such as papaya and beetroots and other citrus food.

- Only drink boiled milk.
- Drink boiled water.
- Wash hands with soap

Treatments

It can be treated with antibiotic medicines, if it's severe than need to be admitted to hospital.

Definition,

Typhoid

It's a fever which is life threatening infection caused by the bacteria *Salmonella Typhi*, usually spread through dirty food or water.

Syptoms

• prolonged high fever, • fatigue, headache, nausea, constipation, abdominal pain and severe case cause death.

Casual agents,

• It is spread through contaminated food, drink or water

- the bacteria enter your body, travel into your intestine then into blood.

Prevention,

- Ensure food is well cooked and hot while served

- Eating foods that have touched polluted water
- Coughing / Sneezing
- Being in contact with someone with polio-

Prevention

There's no cure for polio, but a vaccine allows your body to fight off the virus.

Treatment

- Pain reliever
- A ventilator
- Physical therapy
- Corrective braces

17-2023

{ General Science & Ability }

- Malaria
 - ✓ Typhoid
 - Polio
- { Definition, Symptoms / Casual agents /
Prevention / Treatments }

Polio

Definition :-

Polio is a disabling and life-threatening disease caused by poliovirus. The polio virus spreads from person to person and can infect a person's spinal cord, cause paralysis.

Symptoms :-

The symptoms of polio are Fever, Headache, Muscle aches, Sore throat, Stomachache, loss of appetite, Nausea, Vomiting, Neck pain and Muscles weakness progressing to a limb paralysis.

Casual agents :-

- Polio caused by different factors like
- Not washing hands after going to bathroom.
 - Drinking polluted water