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Pakistan lacks a systematic program for the capacity building of prison staff, while existing regulations on postings, transfers and promotions are frequently breached because of nepotism and political interference. Given weak accountability mechanisms for warders and prison superintendents, torture and other brutal treatment are rampant and rarely checked. Moreover, with out-dated laws and procedures, bad practices and poor oversight, the criminal justice system is characterised by long detentions without trial. As a result, prisons remain massively overcrowded, with nearly 33,000 more prisoners than the authorised capacity. The large majority of the total prison population - around 50,000 out of 78,000 - are remand prisoners awaiting or on trial. With more than two dozen capital offences, including many discriminatory provisions that carry a mandatory death penalty, the death-row population is the largest in the world, though the current government has placed an informal moratorium on executions."

Criminal Justice System of Pakistan The criminal justice system of Pakistan is the hallmark of discrimination and political intervention. The gover has placed an informal prohibition on the implementation of death sentence of condemned persons. Illtimate this ineffective system engenders long imprisonments, delay in executions and human rights violation in prisons. 4 Zwads) Total: 143 words