

Brain drain: causes and consequences.

The term brain drain refers to the process in which natives of any country emigrate to others regions. Pensively, Pakistan also suffers from the consequences of brain drain. According to Islamabad policy research insfitution (IPRI) in 2022 almost 7000,00 Pakistanis left Pakistan for Europe, middle East and North America. The above mentioned figure of individuals included: workers, doctors, teachers and economists. Moreover, there are several factors responsible for brain drain in Pakistan. The causes are poverty, unemployment, attraction of faculties in others countries. Besides, job oppertunities and economic instability are also the factors that motivate the people to leave the country. Also, political and administrative motives are responsible for the

process of brain drain which includes political instability, terrorism's threat, corruption and discrimination. Similarly, lack of meritocracy, weak national integration, injustice and violation of basic human rights force the natives to leave the motherland and find suitable place in foreign countries. Consequently, the brain drain impacts the country profoundly. Shortage of strong worker force, confines productivity of products, low literacy rate and promotes bad image of the country. Further, lacking progress in science and technology, slow down agricultural activities and lessens the progress of Pakistan. Therefore, this is the need of hour to discourage the emigration process. Govt. should create many employment and faculty

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3

opportunities to lessen the  
outbreak of brain drain. Hence,  
labours, doctors and experts are  
the most tremendous assets  
of the country.