

November 2023.

TOPIC:- World peace is a choice of Superpowers.

Outline:-

1. Introduction.

Thesis Statement:- Superpowers are responsible for the world peace because of their hegemony over trade, economy, political system and international organizations. Chaos or Peace in the world is their choice. Peace could be maintain through policy reformations on humanitarian grounds.

2. Role of Superpowers in maintain peace throughout history.

3. Role of Superpowers in controlling world peace.

- a) - By establishing hegemony over the world.
- b) - Hegemony in world organization
- c) - Power over the economic system.
- d) - Through their atrocities of using developing countries for their arms.
- e) - Through their discriminatory attitudes.
- f) - Through strong competition among them.

4. Consequences of this peace choice on humans and the world order.

- (b) - consequences of the World Wars.
- (c) - Atrocities in the Balfour Declaration.
- (d) - Massacre in Kashmir
- (e) - Russia - Ukraine War - consequences.
- (f) - After Afghan war crisis.
- (g) - Terrorism in Pakistan is the gift of United States of America.
- (h) - Humanitarian Crisis in Israel - Gaza War.

5. Grounds on which peace could be established in the world.

- (a) - Implementation on the United Nations charter on equality basis.
- (b) - Non-discriminatory policies of the superpowers.
- (c) - Give nations their territorial rights and rights of self-determination.

6. Conclusion.

Essay :-

The day was twenty ninth of October, year was 2023. A girl of seven years old, was searching her toys from the rebels. She was not searching for peace in fact, she was searching for her family under the debris. She knew that this was the result of peace destruction by the nation who always held flagship of humanity. But she didn't know how to tackle this situation. What to do? This is the story of thousands of innocent children who left alone behind their parents in the mass destruction in Gaza. Rest in peace humanity. Peace could be restored in Palestine if superpowers want but they have different definitions of humanity applicable to people of Gaza and people of Israel. In fact they assisted Israel in the process of Palestinian genocide. Superpowers are responsible for the world peace because of their hegemony over trade, economy, political system and organization. Chaos or Peace is their choice. Peace could be maintain by policy reformations on humanitarian grounds. They have controlled the world peace by establishing hegemony over the economic system, political system and international organizations of the world. They have controlled through their discriminatory attitudes towards certain nations and using underdeveloped

2023/11/28 10:00

nations for their objectives. Because of this atrocities, world had faced serious consequences. Humanitarian loss, economic loss & peace instability are the result of world wars and various disputes among nations. Current conflicts and losses in Ukrainian and Gaza war are result of this terrorism. But all the ^{strong} nations of the world especially western are enjoying this genocide. However, peace could be established by implementation of United Nation's charter on equality basis. To eliminate biasness in the system ^{will} also play a role in restoring peace.

Superpowers had been playing vital role in maintaining or destroying peace from the past. In the past, before centuries ago western superpowers made their colonies in other nations territory and then rule over them through imperialism. The suppression of the nations made them politically conscious and they fought several wars. Then, they made allies and push the world in World Wars extending upon years and decades resulted peace crisis. They always showed discriminatory attitudes towards suppressed class. It is evident in the case of Palestine and Kashmir. They showed biasness towards Jews after World War first and with after 1947. Moreover, they had

controlled the world economic system through International Monetary Fund and World Bank. This causes peace disturbance with in the countries. Therefore, superpowers played vital role in destroying peace of the world.

Superpowers have controlled the world by establishing their hegemony. This is done by the developments in the field of technology, politics and economics. United States has first developed the Atomic Bomb. It had left threat for the world when United States used it first time over Hiroshima and Nagasaki in Japan. Alongwith its worst impacts on the region it had developed fear for the rest of the world about this superpower. Hence, it has hold the world through its hegemony in technology.

Western superpowers have developed hegemony in international organizations. Such organizations like United Nations, World Bank and International Monetary Fund organization are working on the preamble of western policies. Through these, they are ruling the world. For example, International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank (WB) on the structure of Breton Wood system and use currency as dollar. Through Dollarization of world trade, United Nations has a strong hold over other countries economy. Moreover, they are providing loans to the developing countries on the basis of tough terms and conditions called Standard

2023.11.28 10:00

Adjustment Policies (SAPs). They restrict the countries in the policy formation for social welfare. This cause peace disturbance with the effected countries. Therefore, conflicts are rising due to bad economic policies within the countries.

Western economies ^{have} developed hegemony through capitalism. through it they strong themselves by exploitation of the labour and gender exploitation. Exploitation of the mass cause chaos in the society. For example, core countries exploit countries on the peripheries through standard Adjustment policies in the Capitalistic system. This causes underdeveloped countries and developing countries to make restricted policies that exploit labour and public. This causes the Gender-pay-gap. In sum, it exploits peace within the peripheries. Hence, Superpowers destroy peace through capitalism.

Superpowers ^{have} played role in destroying peace through their atrocities of using developing countries for their aims. After accomplishing task they have left the countries in struggle. For example:- United States used Pakistan against the Soviet Union in Afghanistan. She trained Taliban for this purpose. But ^{after} their purpose fulfill it had left the Pakistan struggling with Afghanistan refugees crisis. Moreover,

2023.11.28 10:00

terrorism flourished in Pakistan. Pakistan
fought with disease over decades. It
has disturbed Pakistan's peace to the
worst extent. Therefore, superpowers have
destroyed peace in countries by using
them for their purposes.

These stakeholders have tamish
world peace through discriminatory attitudes.
They gave territory and right of
one nation to the other which result
in chaos. After First World War, they
gave Palestinian place to the
Jews people under Balfour Declaration. They
permitted Jews to live in Palestine
which resulted into the war of
approximately one century. They allowed
Jews and illegally identified Israel state
for the genocide of Palestinian
people. In turn, it destroyed people at
large scale. Therefore superpowers
played role in discrimination.

Superpowers have controlled the
world peace through competition among them.
They are competing each other
in economy, trade, politics and
technology. They are forming allies
and counter them. If this rivalry
further provoke it will be a threat to
world order. Because they are
atomic power and there is a threat
of starty world war third. For example,
United States of America and Peoples

2023.11.28 10:00

Republic of China are countering each other. Their rivalry is increasing day by day. They are not only competing in economy but also in advanced technology, industrial revolution and water politics. Their increasing rivalry will be proved a threat to the Global Peace.

The peace choice of the world in the hands of superpowers has a detrimental impact on human. It cause humanitarian crisis in the world. They are assisting the countries of their choices in their worst propagandas. Current witness of this attitude is Gaza war. Israel's propaganda of War Crimes is assisted by United States and European States. They gave the title to the genocide of Palestinian by Israel as a "Self Defense". As a result thousands of people died and millions of people became homeless. But they have legitimized this genocide of Israel as a self defense. Therefore, Peace is the choice of superpowers.

The result of activities of superpowers is in the peace disturbing in the form of several disputes. Kashmir issue is one such dispute. Britishers left Kashmir dispute ambiguously in the 1947. Kashmir

People want the right of self-determination but India has illegally occupied Kashmir. For the sake of this Dispute Pakistan and India have fought three wars. It has destabilised the peace of the region. Since 1947, India ~~has~~ done the massacre of the Kashmiri people. But International community remains silent on this. Peace is in their hands. They can resolve this issue if they want. But they do not want it. Therefore, peace is their choice whether they maintain it or furnish it.

Another evidence of the Superpowers' atrocity is Russian-Ukraine war. Almost three years of war, thousands of people have been died. But Russia is not ready to stop war nor a United States is ready to give up against Russia. This war has cause lots of economic crisis, Refugees crisis & humanitarian crisis. But Superpowers are continuously playing role in peace disturbance. Post Afghanistan war has caused massive ^{peace} destruction in the region especially Pakistan. Pakistan play an important role in Afghanistan crisis. She had provides its airbases and military support to United States for removing terrorism from Afghanistan. But as a result of war, millions of people

2023.11.28 10:00

migrated towards Pakistan causes refugee crisis. The Afghanistan militant moved towards Pakistan and had started terrorist activities. Pakistan has been fighting approximately four decades of war on terrorism. Therefore, peace instability in Pakistan is the result of Rivalry between America and Russia.

Humanitarian Crisis in Israel-Gaza was is the result of hypocrisy of the superpowers. They have allow Jews to live in the Palestinian State and burn their country. Israel had started genocide of Palestine

