

Topic: The one who uses force is afraid of Reasoning.

1. Introduction

This statement: Use of force has always remained the primary tool of the powerful to subjugate weak. Since the beginning of times this is the only viable solution. powerful have opted to achieve their goals. From individuals to state and world this is viable <sup>notion</sup> conceived <sup>with</sup> ~~surrounds~~ this statement.

2. Concept of, one who uses force afraid of reasoning

3. Use of force at individuals level.

- a. Schools adopt fear tactics to mold students
- b. Parents use force to make their children obedient and disciplined
- c. Societies operate on the basis of rules, laws and coercion to make an ideal society
- d. Person's professional life purely based on force rather than reasoning.

- 4 Use of force at national level
- a Constitution of nations is valid example of force.
  - b Departments i.e. Police, Judiciary, Law enforcement, Prisons are symbols of force
  - c Use of force at international relations i.e. Balance of Power.
  - d Wars make the source to show power among states.
- 5 Historical examples, when countries have used force instead of reasoning
- a USA's dropping bombs at Japan's megacities
  - b USA's brutal invasion, use of Agent Orange.
  - c Israel's brutal oppression against Palestinians
  - d Ukraine-Russia war, Use of force of both countries against each other.
  - e China's claim on territories and willing to use force if necessary
  - f Indian brutalities against Kashmiris
- 6 Conclusion

تقدیر کے قافی کا فتویٰ ہے ازل سے  
ہے ہر کہیں کی ستر مرتبہ مفاہات

It is the eternal decree of the judge  
sitting on judgement on destinies -  
That weakness is a crime punishable  
by death. (Allama Iqbal)

National poet of Pakistan - Allama Iqbal  
has defined that weakness or weak  
has no option other than death. Because  
powerful are those who don't let themselves  
live. Powerful are those who afraid of  
reasoning because reasoning is the  
only thing that makes a powerful weak.  
Therefore, every individual seeks power  
rather than being reasonable. When a  
person starts his life there is a notion  
inculcated in his mind, that is to be  
powerful. With this notion he starts  
his life's journey. At school level, at  
home, society and workplace, he keeps  
an aim to become powerful and win  
this race of power. At national level

countries formulate laws and institutions to make people in check. Nations around the world have institutionalized the concept of fear, a realization that they are weak in front of state's force. Not only that, in international arena states have used force against each other since always. That is the primary reason that currently the world is full of conflicts, whether it is in middle east, Europe or Asia. Hence, use of force has always remained the primary tool of the powerful to subjugate weak. Since the beginning of times this is the only viable solution, powerful have acquired to achieve their goals. A complete life of an individual is based upon above given statement.

According to Thomas Hobbes, "Man is selfish and mean by instinct" Man as has always used his supremacy and dominance over other creatures. He has made machi-

and tools to enunciate his dominance<sup>s</sup> over all other creatures. Since, this notion is not confined to humans, rather it pertains to every living thing in the world. Four-thousand years ago, dinosaurs ruled the world, they taught homosapiens the primary rule of living "Survival of the fittest". Humans are now busy adopting every possible way to keep their dominance. This is universally adopted notion, being forceful is primary objective at individual level to a state level.

Primary education of an individual is school, schools adopt certain rules and criteria to realize students that they are weak against the school administration. Criteria such as one uniform and assemblies demonstrate that students are bound to follow school disciplines. Schools provide

the platform of systematic learning about this notion that power is within source of survival.

Not only at schools, this notion is also applied at homes. Parents formulate certain rules and regulations for their child in order to maintain power over him/her. Parents use force over them if they do not maintain discipline in house, school or society.

A person learns the importance of force from his house and replicate the same teachings in future.

Apart from school and home, the notion of adopting force is also prevalent in societies. Every society has its own rules and regulations, and every society is very sensitive about their cultures, norms or values. Society wants its dwellers to adopt those norms if they want to remain a part of particular society. Those who

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fails to comply with traditions, society cast him out from its bound. This behaviour exhibits the notion that power is the ultimate source to impose discipline in society.

After society when a person enters into his professional life, he faces the same situation: At professional level there is a race to achieve power. Because it is the element of success and respect. One with power considered as one with the most respect in society. Morality, and ethics are least considered as the elements for respect. At professional level individuals spend their lives to reach at powerful level, an individual willingly risks everything to achieve powerful position, because since his childhood he has been learning the value of power and force at the expense of

morality and reasoning.

Apart from an individual level, look at state's level, this concept is prevalent. Every country frames constitution, it is the body of rules or a manifesto of country's behaviour towards their subjects. Every constitution contains specific articles regarding the punishments if subjects fail to obey certain rules. This behaviour of states is yet another example of this concept that power is necessary than reasoning.

Every state demonstrates their methods to create fear factor on their citizens through multiple methods, such as during medieval times. Kings used to adopt the brutal methods to punish their non-abiding citizens, with the passage of times, human rights came into force and brutal methods of force



discouraged by countries. New and  
clement methods adopted by nations.  
In contemporary world, nation states  
have special departments of law  
enforcements, such as Police or  
military. At the same time Prisons  
are symbols of state's force over  
its subjects.

At International level, states are  
also at race with other states to  
acquire more power. Because in  
international arena might is always  
right and morality and ethics have  
no place in global power race. States  
have adopted the method of balance  
of power in which states acquire  
all available materials and resources  
to come at a par with their rivals.  
Acquiring nuclear arsenals is the  
most suitable example of balance  
of power. States are doing this

because power is only viable option to deter their enemy rather than reasoning. Because reasoning has always remained on the sequel of force in world history.

Throughout the history, war has always decided the fate of people. There are very least examples of reasoning in the world. Wars symbolize the states power and winning of wars and humiliating enemy is source to showcase the power in the world. Therefore, history of world is full of war examples, because winner will always have many followers and losers always die an orphan's death.

There are multiple examples when countries have opted war instead of reasonings. Most suited example in this regard is USA's

applied brutal method of dropping the Atom Bomb on innocent civilians during World War II. USA's this action was an influential gesture to the whole world that they are powerful. Pursuing of nuclear technologies afterwards and constructing apocalyptic weapons by powerful countries is to portray power rather than the system of reasoning.

That is the reason principal of "Manhattan Project" Robert J. Oppenheimer said after successful testing of Atom Bomb: "Some may laugh today, some may cry but today I have become the name of death".

Furthermore, the invasion of USA in countries such as Iraq, Afghanistan, and Vietnam are clear violations of the human rights and humanitarian laws. These actions of the USA was not condemned.

rather condoned by world community. USA had breached all limits of humanitarian laws to achieve the objectives of war, in that cause use of agent orange against civilian population in Vietnam is another gruesome example that power is always mightier than reasoning.

Apart from USA, another example is of Israel, that country has been continuously brutalising, oppressing and subjugating innocent Palestinians since 1948. All institutions of reasoning, i.e. UNO, OIC, EU, have failed to implement any peaceful solutions. Sometimes users of powers become very successful in imposing their will that it becomes difficult for proponents of peace to handle the situation. This is the case in current Israel.

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Hamas conflict. Palestinians are being brutally massacred only because Israel's actions of using power is making her powerful and reasoning will make him weak.

Yet another example of contemporary world is Russian-Ukraine war. Russia and western powers have put all their stakes in this conflict. No body wants to negotiate and try to create a peaceful solution between both countries. Because reasoning makes them weak and nobody wants to lose the status of power.

In the international arena, there is another example of China. Since past few decades, she is unwilling to compromise on her territorial sovereignty. i.e South China Sea, East China Sea and specifically on Taiwan. From the excerpts of China's President

Xi Jinping in which he quoted:

"Chinese people will never allow a foreign force to bully, oppress or subjugate us. Anyone who dares to do this will have their heads bashed bloody against the great wall of steel forged by 1.4 billion Chinese people."

Xi Jinping on another occasion made very clear that Taiwan is part of Peoples Republic of China and we will get it back even if we have to use force. Such kinds of statements clearly reflect the motive of a giant, that she is not ready to do reasoning in any case whatsoever.

India is another economical giant in Asia, India's example is also very relevant in this case. India has been brutalising the innocent civilians of Kashmir for past 75 years. She has disdained all considerations and recommendations of international ins-

stitutions i.e United Nation Organizations. India is unwilling to accept any recommendation to solve this issue. ~~and~~ Besides having all the evidence available regarding Indian atrocities, no one in international arena is willing to sever ties with India due to vested interest of the world. India will never do reasoning on Kashmir rather use power regarding Kashmir because reasoning on this particular matter will make her weak.

In conclusion, it can be comprehended that since the beginning of time, power has always dominated the world and reasoning has no place in this selfish world. In contemporary world every one from an individual level to a state level power is only viable solution to solve all problems. That is the reason world has become the racing track and those

who win will rule, and those who lose will be ruled.

باطل دوتی پسند ہے، حق لا شریک ہے  
شکست صیانت حق و باطل نہ کر قبول

افنبال

Untruth conceals in various masks  
but truth and God are both unique.  
There cannot be pool twist good and bad  
This fact is known from times antique.

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