

4. State Institutions have ceased to Produce Results

- a. Case Study Water and Power Development Authority (WAPDA)

5. Prevailing Ethnic Division

- a. Pashtun Tahreek Movement, and Muttahida Qaumi Movement

6. A forever looming Economic Crisis

- a. Harvard Trickle Down Model
- b. EC

D. Ways of Countering Military Adventurism

1. Division of Power

- a. US System & Checks and Balances

2. Consensus Oriented Policies

- a. Martial Laws will no be welcomed

3. Women Empowerment in Politics

- a. Case Study of New-Zealand

E. Conclusion:

Society came into existence as a result when people surrendered some of their rights and privileges to the state.

Thus, States became the guardians, and adopted different forms of governance in order to guarantee the safeguards of its citizens. This

System of rights and duties established between a state, and its citizens can be disrupted by people of power. When such disruption is occurred due to interference of military personnel are using military power it can be termed as military adventurism. This

military adventurism disrupts^{not only} the functioning of states, but also proves

to be detrimental for them. Pakistan

has faced repeated adventurism over the history of seventy-six years of independence.

The first adventure was led by General

Ayub Khan, followed by Zia-ul-Haq and

General Pervez Musharraf. These three military

adventurism in the past have been

have shown its dire consequences in

the present. Emergence of weak political

system is a consequence of military adventurism,

and era of musical chair can be termed

as the most pertinent example. Moreover, formation of independent judiciary in Pakistan has seems to be a Utopian concept. Case Study of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's trial will highlight how judiciary at times have ^{been} pressurized. Furthermore, due to long era of military dictatorships, institutions have become to numb to produce results. This military adventurism in the past has can be seen as detrimental in the present. To avoid future interventions, power should be divided between the state organs, US system & checks and balances can be utilized for the aforementioned purpose. Consequences of military adventurism clearly proves it as threat to states environment. To neutralize any future possibility of military intervention adventurism the state should ensure political consensus and women empowerment in particular.