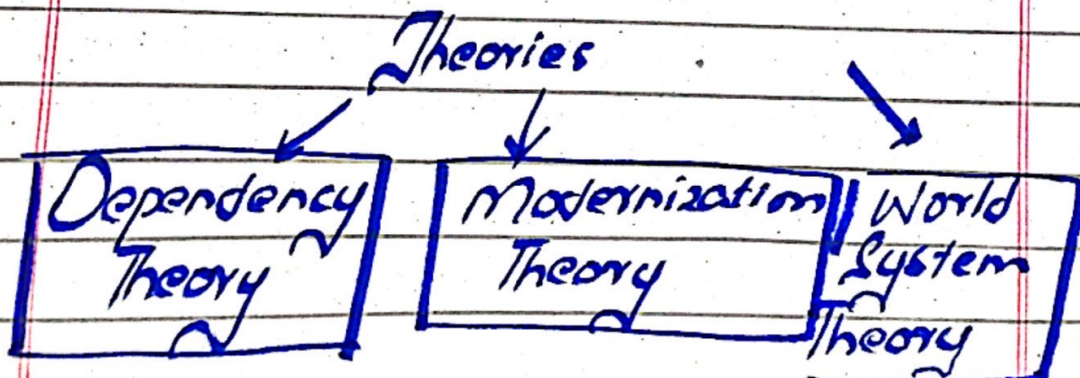


Q2 What is the gender analysis of development theories, write note on WID, WAD and GAD

### 1 Introduction

Gender analysis is a concept that discusses the differences that exists between male and female and the causes of the differences. Gender analysis usually focus on the wayforward to bring change in the lives of the women. Gender analysis focuses on the equity instead of equality. These are different theories of development and gender analysis has done to find out the differences and wayforward for the differences.

### 2 Theories of development and gender analysis

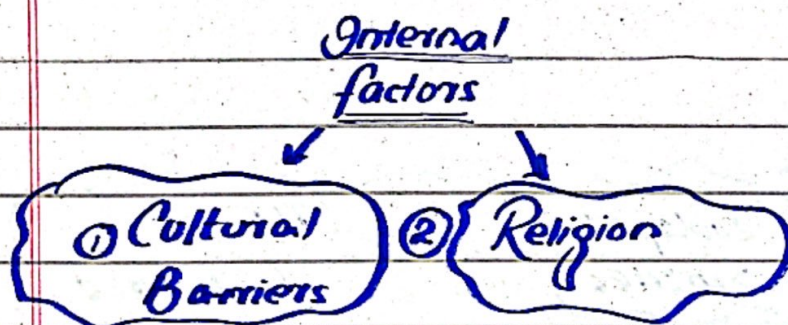




There are different theories of development and these theories discuss how women are marginalized and what factors are responsible for the marginalization of women. These theories are modernization, world system and dependency theory.

### 3- Gender Analysis of Modernization Theory by "Rostow"

According to this theory there are the internal factors which are responsible for the woman subordination in the developing countries like cultural barriers and the religious factors.



Modernization theory believes that there is greater equality in the developed countries. Modernization gave rise to the idea of women in development.

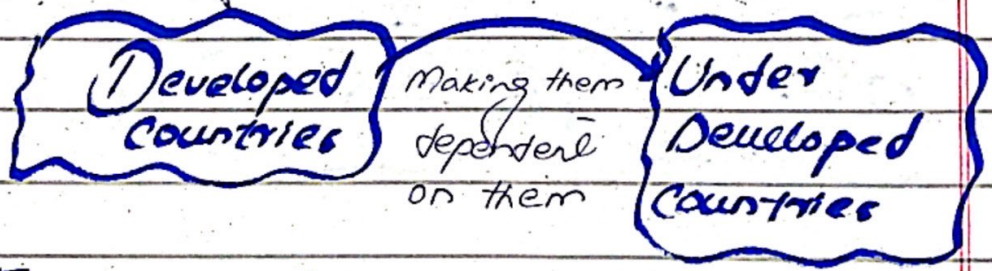


4- Criticism of modernization theory

There is a criticism that modernization theory did not discuss the other factors responsible for the subordination of women like external factors, economic factors and problems of black women.

5- Dependency theory and gender analysis by Raul Prebisch

According to Raul Prebisch, it is not the internal factor which is responsible but the external factors are responsible for it. Wealthier countries of today have exploited the poor countries by making them dependent on them.



6- Feminist Analysis of dependency theory

By studying it gives an analysis how women are



kept dependent on males and being exploited by the males. They are even exploited by male <sup>crop</sup> labor

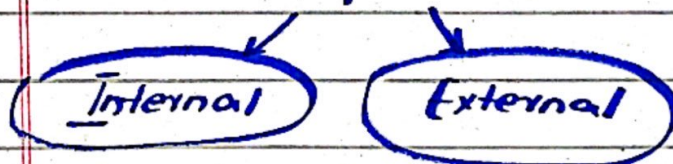
### 7- Criticism on dependency theory

Dependency theory did not discuss how feudal structure is exploiting whom. Nor it has explained how multinational cooperations are exploiting women. So it ignored some of the other factors responsible for the exploitation

### 8- ~~World~~ World System theory by Immanuel Wallerstein

According to Immanuel Wallerstein both the internal and external factors are responsible for the subordination of women

Factors  
Responsible

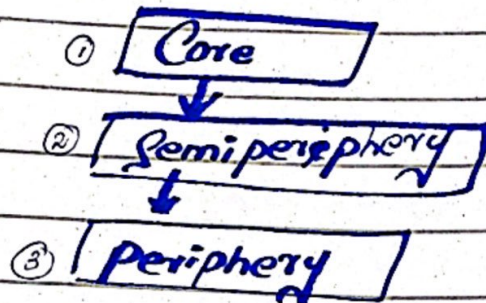


According to world system theory there are three levels of hierarchy consisting of core, periphery and



Semiperiphery. The core use  
semiperiphery to exploit the  
periphery

## 9 Feminist Analysis on world System theory



The theory emphasize that the  
global inequalities lead  
to inequalities at societal level  
women being on the periphery  
and the male or peripheral  
system is on the core and  
exploiting women.

## 10 Criticism on world System theory

According to some of the  
feminist gendered, race, class  
and ethnic analysis is not  
the part of the world system  
theory and they should include  
this.

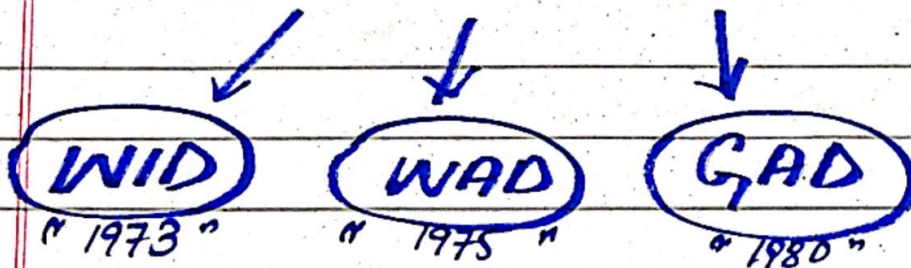


# Gender Approaches to Development

## 11 Gender Approaches to development

There are different approaches to development that arise in different theories like modernization theory gave rise to women in development concept. Similarly, dependency theory gave rise to women and development concept and world system theory gave rise to the concept of gender and development.

## Gender Approaches to Development



## 12 Women In development (WID)



Women in development rise after the modernization theory. WID is an approach that calls for greater attention to women in the development policy and practice and it also emphasized on the need of integrating women in development.

### (a) Reference of Book

Ester Boserup in his book "women's role in economic development" discussed the importance of women in the development. How women are important and what strategies are followed to integrate them in politics and education.

### (b) - Results of WID

The result of WID approach is increase women productivity and integration of them into work force and how women can earn other than house hold.



## 15 Women and development (WAD)

WAD approach originated in 1975. Its focus was to explain women and their relation between capitalism or the material conditions that exploit women. Its focus is to bring "women only developed programs" and society should acknowledge the work that has done by the women. It also focus on to make women an active part of society in economic, private and public sphere.

### (a) Results of WAD

The results of WAD women were accepted as important economic actors of society and they were recognized in public and private sphere as central to maintain social structure.



# 14 Gender And Development (GAD)

The GAD development approach was originated after world system theory in 1980s by social feminism. The approach focuses on how inequality between the relations hinders development. The GAD approach focuses on the biological inequalities and also how social roles, reproductive and economic roles are linked to gender. It looks the overall societal structure and seeks to empower all genders.

	WID	WAD	GAD
<b>Origin</b>	1973	1975	1980
<b>Theories</b>	Modernization	Dependency	world system
<b>Focus</b>	Integration in development	Active part in development	Empower all genders
<b>Strategies</b>	Participation in politics, education	women as economic actors in public and private sphere	look into overall societal structure eliminate patriarchy
<b>Problem</b>	Internal factors	External factors	Both
<b>Criticism</b>	Did not focus on economic and black women	not focus on overall structure	• Separatists • Feminism



## Conclusion

Gender analysis focused on the women related issues why they are subordinate and the way forward. Gender analysis is a proper strategy to mark the problems and to eliminate them. Similarly approaches like CWA, WAD and GAD are imported to integrate every gender into the society and to focus on the women related issues.

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