

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Day: \_\_\_\_\_  
Topic : Brain drain in  
Pakistan a temporary  
advantage of limitless loss.

Outline :

1. Introduction.

Thesis statement :

Brain drain in Pakistan has become a serious concern. It has some temporary advantages for Pakistan but these advantages can cause unlimited loss in future.

So, it is the high time that causes of brain drain should be curb.

2. Current situation of brain drain in Pakistan and major causes behind it

3. How brain drain has some temporary advantages.

a) Helps in inflow of remittances.

b) Useful in trade and investment links in different countries

c) Useful in transfer of skills

and knowledge:

d) Helpful in reducing current account deficit

e) Helpful in supporting millions of household in Pakistan

4) How it cause unlimited loss.

a) Loss of skilled workers who could contribute to Pakistan economic and social progress cause loss of human capital

b) Wastage of resources and investment on emigrants who benefit other countries cause brain waste

c) Shortage of specific professionals in various sectors leading to decline in quality of services and products

d) Risk of external and internal threats for country because of lack of expertise to deal with them

e) Negative impacts in innovation and technology as Pakistan loses it's creative and talented minds

4) Erosion of family and community bonds due to gap between migrants and family / community.

5) Ways to curb brain drain in Pakistan.

- a) Government should encourage entrepreneurship, provide support to individuals who want to start own businesses
- b) Investment should be increase in research and development
- c) Working conditions and wages of workers should be increased
- d) There should be reform of education system also
- e) Government should leverage the potential of its diaspora by involving experts workers in development partnerships.

c) Conclusion.