

1. Make a precis of the given passage and give a suitable heading:(20) If then a practical end must be assigned to a University course, I say it is that of training good members of a society. Its aim is the art of social life, and its end is fitness for the world. It neither confines its views to particular professions on the one hand, nor creates heroes or inspires genius on the other. Works indeed of genius fall under no art; heroic minds come under no rule; a University is not a birthplace of poets or of immortal authors, of founders of schools, leaders of colonies, or conquerors of nations. It does not promise a generation of Aristotles or Newtons or Napoleons or Washingtons or Raphaels or Shakespeares though such miracles of nature it has before now contained within its precincts. Nor is it content on the other hand with forming the critic or the experimentalist, the economist or the engineer, through such too it includes within its scope. But a University training is the great ordinary means to a great ordinary end; it aims at raising the intellectual tone of society, at cultivating the public mind, at purifying the national taste, at supplying true principles to popular aspirations. It is the education which gives a man a clear conscious view of his own opinions and judgments, a truth in developing them, an eloquence in expressing them, and a force in urging them, it teaches him to see things as they are, to go right to the point, to disentangle a skein of thought, to detect what is sophistical and to - discard what is irrelevant. It prepares him to fill any post with credit, and to master any subject with facility. (John H. Newman)

Title: Practical University training: Fitness of World

As per John H Newman, the practical goal of a University curriculum must be focused on producing beneficial members for society which would later be beneficial for the fitness of the world. The author opines in his writing that university does not promise (the) to be the origin of individuals who do great in later life but university training raise the intellectual ability of a person. Education is what which provides you with your own opinions, which makes you able to differ between right and wrong. It prepares a person to proceed in educational and professional life.

Total words: 281

Precis words: 96

پاکستان، افغانستان میں امن کیلئے پر عزم ہے کیونکہ افغانستان میں امن، پاکستان کیلئے انتہائی اہم ہے۔ تاریخی تناظر میں دیکھا جائے تو پاکستان اور افغانستان پڑوسی برادر اسلامی ملک ہونے کے ناتے تاریخی، ثقافتی، لسانی رشتوں میں جڑے ہوئے ہیں۔ یہ رشتے ٹوٹ ہیں، دونوں کا انحصار ایک دوسرے پر ہے اور دونوں الگ الگ رہ بھی نہیں سکتے۔ پاکستان کا موقف روز اول سے یہی رہا ہے کہ افغان مسئلے کا سیاسی حل نکالا جائے۔ اس موقف کی حمایت چین بھی کرتا ہے۔ اس ضمن میں چین نے کہا ہے کہ افغان تنازع کا افغان قیادت میں ہونے والے امن مذاکرات سے ہی حل ممکن ہے۔ پاکستان اور چین اسٹریٹجک شراکت داری کیلئے افغان تنازع کو مذاکرات کے ذریعے حل کرنے میں اپنا کردار ادا کریں گے۔

Pakistan is determinant for peace in Afghanistan because it is imperative for Pakistan. If seen through the lens of history, Pakistan being a Muslim neighbouring country of Afghanistan is linked to it through historical, cultural and linguistic relations. These relations are concrete. Both nations rely on one another and cannot live separately. The stance of Pakistan since remains same since its inception that the solution of Afghan strife should be concluded through political means. (China's). This stance is also supported by China. In this context, China said that the solution of Afghan conflict is through peaceful talks in Afghan regime. Pakistan and China will play their role in resolving the Afghan strife through talks.