

CSS 1996

Q.1 **Make a Précis of the following in about 125 words and suggest a suitable title:** **(20+5=25)**

Along with the new revelations of science and psychology, there have also occurred distortions of what is being discovered. Most of the scientists and psychologists have

accepted Darwin's theory of evolution and his observations on "Survival of the fittest" as a final word. While enunciating his postulate on the concept of the fittest, Darwin primarily projected physical force as the main criterion, and remained unmindful of the culture of mind. The psychologist, on the other hand, in his exclusive involvement with the psyche, has overlooked the potential of man's physical self and the world outside him. No synthesis has been attempted between the two with the obvious result of the one being sacrificed at the altar of the other. This has given birth to a civilization which is wholly based on economic considerations, transforming man into a mere "economic being" and limiting his pleasure and sorrows to sensuous cravings.

With the force of his craft and guns, this man of the modern world gave birth to two cannibalistic philosophies, the cunning capitalism and the callous communism. They joined hands to block the evolution of man as a cultural entity, denuding him of the feelings of love, sympathy, and humanness. Technologically, man is immensely powerful, culturally, he is the creature of stone age as lustful as ever and equally ignorant of his destiny. The two world wars and the resultant attitudes display harrowing distortion of the purposes of life and power. In this agonizing situation the scientist, is harassing forces of nature, placing them at the feet of his country's leaders, to be used against people in other parts of the world. This state of his servility makes the functions of the scientist appear merely to push humanity to a state of perpetual fear and lead man to the inevitable destruction as species with his own inventions and achievements. The irrational situation raises of religion, the conduct of politician who is directing the course of history, and the future role of man as a species. There is an obvious mutilation of the purpose of creation, and the relationship between Cosmos. Life and Man is hidden from eyes; they have not been viewed collectively.

Title: Harms and Benefits of Science and Psychology.

The revelation of Science and psychology have caused more harm than benefits to human relation in the world. Psychologists and Scientists have accepted Darwin's theory of evolution and his observation of 'Survival of the fittest'. However, Darwin emphasizes on the physical power of man and on the other hand psychologists emphasize on the power of mind and there has been no union between the both. This has led to a creation of civilization which only treats humans as an economic being. The modern world has invented the deceptive capitalism and the insensitive communism and both have blocked the evolution of a man. However, technologically and culturally a man is very powerful and can be seen from the two world wars. In this difficult situation are harming the nature and this irrational attitude has

serious repercussions for the humanity

Precis Words: 136

Passage Words: 369