

Pakistani women have the same chances as men.

- (1) Introduction:- T_os, Attention grabber, Hook
- (2) Crunch paragraphs:-
- (3) Pakistani Women haveint same chances as men
 - 3(a) There ~~are~~ ratio of out of school children ; girls have higher numbers than boys.
I/e Total children = 22m
Girls = 12m , Boys = 11m
(UNICEF, Pakistan statistics of education, 2023)
 - 3(b) women having lower employment rate than men:
I/e 62.8% of engineering graduate females havint any job.
(Gallupe pak / PRIDE , 2023).
 - 3(c) Pakistani women having minimum representation in the both houses:
I/e pak ranked 89/192 in the democracy and women representation in the N-A is 20.5% and Senate is 18.3% which is lowest in the world I/e world standard = 25% - 26%.
(UN; women in politics, 2023).
 - 3(d) Honor killing has been persistently going high since hundred of years and now absorbed in the Pakistani ~~society~~ society
I/e 89000 women and girls were killed in 2022
(UN, 2022), (Research Brief, 2022).
 - 3(e) Due to less enrollment in the school that led to population growth.
I/e women whom recived education having 2.6 children percapita and thoes whomint recived any education having 4.2 children percapita (PDHS, 2018)

(4) women have same chances as men in the pakistani society (antithesis).

4(a) Poverty and financial crises in the Pakistan parents sent boys as a child labour and girls into houses as a maid

ie 45% inflation in pak that is highest in the 74 years (WFO, march 2023).

4(b) govt are doing as much as possible for the welfare of the women.

ie. govt of pak approved funding for 22K scooties from PM fund on only 4000/month to the employed women

• Building 440 day care centers.

(NC SW annual meeting, July 2023)

4(c) minimum representation in the politics due to extremist and religious mindset.

4(d) It would decrease gradually by empowering women, welfare for their education and change overall mindset of the society.

4(e) population growth can be reduce through strong rules and regulation not effective through education.
ie China model (one child policy)

(5) A state having two wings like a bird, one is men and other is women, without one wing bird cannot fly (Synthesis)

5(a) poverty and financial crises effects upto some extent but basic education is free of cost in pak.
ie Article 25-A of 1973; 5-16 years.

5(b) The women population is higher than men; 440 daycares and 22K Scooties is like a peanuts, than what should do for ~~urban~~ rural areas.

ie Rural = 61% and Urban = 39%. (Census, 2023)

S(c). The representation not ~~varies~~ varies type of mindset but actually it depends upon ^{allocation} percentage of seats by the Constitution (1973).

i.e. 20% representation in each ~~set~~ house of parliament that is highest in the region.

India = 15%. Source (Article 51 & 59, 1973).

S(d) make strong and strict rules and regulation that would lead to change of mindset ~~and~~ of the society.

Exp: minimum sentence death penalty or life

sentence Exp: UP court (India) sentenced death

S(e) Education mattered in ^{the} reduction of the ~~Penalty~~ population growth.

i.e. population growth unchanged or even in negative in well educated countries having literacy rate higher than 80%. as compare to lower like PAK (59%)

India (77%) and Bangladesh (74%).

(UNICEF, 2023).

(6) Conclusion.

1945 1991

15400
16000
0000

Artificial intelligence has overstepped its bounds

(1) Introduction

(2) Crunch paragraph

(3) Artificial intelligence has overstepped its bounds (thesis)

3(a) Artificial intelligence headed to unemployment:

ie Microsoft, Meta and many other companies announced
plane to layoff 10000 workers and will invested heavily
in A-I

3(b) AI poses threat to mental privacy:

ie effects: psychological disorder, restore movement
, vision and hearing (UNESCO, July 2022)

3(c) AI revolution is immense importance in the shrinking

labor pool: Exp: USA labor productivity growth
rate at 1.73% before COVID-19 and now at 0.5%

(James Michael, The economist, Oct 2023)

3(d) A-I totally eradicate social life of human being

3(e) A-I suggested 40000 new possible chemical weapons

in just six hours;

(The Verge, March 2022)

(4) A-I has ~~been~~ improving many sectors if it use
as a positive tool (Antithesis).

3(a) AI can shut doors for employers in one area and
maybe open doors for other areas.

ie Pakistan Spur in Job creation by 18% and labor
productivity (skilled labors) by 63%.
(ADB, July 2022)

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4(b) Despite AI poses threat to mental health, there are many other factors which can be highly disastrous than AI. I.e Air pollution ~~only~~ ^{major} is significantly associated with increased risk of psychiatric disorder including depression, bipolar disorder etc.

(American Psychiatric Association, April 2023)

4(c) The revolution of A-I is that it wants skilled and professional labor instead of uneducated and unskilled labor.

Exp: AI cannot destroyed the job, However it can change the way of the some job.

I.e ATM in 1969; minimize the unskilled labor into more opportunity for skilled labors.

4(d) AI eradicate the social life individually but connect and transform the whole world into the global village.

Exp: Mobile phone, Car industries, different social media platforms etc.

4(e) everyone use their tools for their own benefits; All the atomic powers achieved their atomic capacity before the A-I ~~revolution~~ era: I.e USSR in 1950, USA before WW-II, India-1974, China-1964, Pak-1984 etc.

(5) Every tool has a positive and a negative impacts but A-I has shown its negative impacts till now (Antithesis).

5(a) Companies paused their hiring and struggle to replace with AI in coming years.

I.e IBM, CEO, Arvind Krishna Interview published in the Economist, May 2023.

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5(b) Air pollution can be reduced by reducing PM in the atmosphere. But what steps taken by the world for AI headed revolution

i.e. Having no strong policies ~~of the world~~ Globally till now against negative and harmful impacts of the AI coming revolution

5(c) It is impossible to educate and skilled the 8B^{ln} population of the world:

i.e. Effective Education and Technical Skills requires resources for the under developed, developing countries. The skilled and Educated labor phenomena is somewhat true for the developed world having rich of resources and wealth.

5(d) Social individual life is the building block of the societal life

i.e. AI has the potential to transform the way we work. due to AI the amount of human contact ~~is reduced~~ and emotional connection ^{is} reduced.

5(e) AI tool can be use for positive way to revolutionized the Education, Economic and Climate sector.

i.e. AI could add more 4T^r\$/year to the global economy.

AI can help in Climate change by reducing energy consumption and Climate pattern upto 15%.

(Google Deepmind AI)

ChatGPT uses by 100M people all over the world for diff^t perspective like education, climate sector, global economy etc.

1/1/24 (ChatGPT record).

(6) Conclusion.

Children must be taught how to think, not what to think.

(1) Introduction:-

(2) Crunch paragraph.

(3) The Pakistani Educational System and their diversified curriculum havint capacity to deliver Critical thinking in the students. (causes).

3(a) Education system of Pakistan is divided into 2 Sectors.

i.e private sector institutions = 68000 (2018)

Public Sector Schools =

Children must be taught how to think, not what to think

(1) Introduction

(2) Crunch paragraph

(3) The Educational System of Pakistan and its diversified Curriculum havint capacity to deliver Critical thinking in the students. (Causes)

(a) Diversed Education b/w Public & private Sector

i.e Total institutions in Pak = 3 lac

Public = 189000 (62%) and enrolled ~~8/2018/18/18/18~~

other hand private = 116000 (38%) ~~and enrolled~~

(Pakistan Education Statistics, 2017-2018)

(b) Having no national single Curriculum.

(c) Education not in our national language.

i.e China = Chinese, Korea = Korean, Europe = English

(d) Low trained and unskilled teachers that cannot deliveris effective and proper communication to the students

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1/e There are 8 lac teachers ~~employed~~ serving in the public sector in which 43% never attempted any training or workshop.

(Our Failure to Education, Miftah Ismail, July 2021)

(E) Huge amount of children are out of school - the highest ratio out of school children in the world and South Asia too. 1/e 28m children out of school despite Article 25-A of the 1973 constitution.

(UNDP, August 2023)

(F) Digital innovation lead to boost up of critical thinking by using different mode of information sources like internet, chatgpt etc.

1/e Pak least prepared country for digital education (ADB, 2023).

(G) Insipid policies and share of low GDP ratio:
1/e GDP on Education 2022-2023 = 1.7% (lowest in the world).
India = 4.7%, USA = 6.2%.

(Pak; Bureau of Statistics, 2022-2023).

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(4) lack of critical thinking effects the development of the society (Effects).

(a) lack of professionalism

(b) lagging in the Research and development.

ie Wikipedia (2022) ranked Pakistan 44 out of 90 countries in R&D while India got 7th rank.

(c) Poor critical thinking lead to poor economic developments.

ie PAK ranked 88 according to their economy innovation capabilities (GIT, 2020).

(d) Education without critical thinking like a body without a soul. PAK produces quantity of graduates not quality

ie PAK total universities ~~218~~²¹⁸ and every year graduate out of all universities is 4 lac 45 thousands.

(HEC, 2022).

(e) The 0.3% passing ratio of the country highest civil services exam.

ie CSS and ~~PPS~~ Provisional exams is the exam of the knowledge and skill. It test the critical thinking ~~and~~ of the writer that how he thinks and the way of thinking

into the words. Total appeared candidates = 13008

and passed = 398 only. (3.06%).

(FPSC, 2023-report).

(5) How to build critical thinking? (Remidies)

(a) Change the medium of the syllabus from English into Urdu. English must be compulsory ~~to~~ as a subject

from class one to Graduation

(b) Increase the GDP for education and must be above 4%.

(c) Teaching Staff from primary to university level

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- must be professional and properly skilled in his respected subject
- (d) There must be single curriculum
 - (e) Education must be the responsibility of the govt. The "plato concept of education" must be implemented to the some extent.
 - (f) Implement A-25(a) of the 1973 constitution strictly
 - (g) There must be proper and tough criterion for the university admission (high level Education)
 - (6) Conclusion.