

Q1(a) Punctuate the following text, where necessary.

While taking a nap on the porch, one hot summer day Hodga dreamed that a stranger promised to give him ten pieces of gold. The stranger placed them in Hodga's hand one by one until he reached the tenth piece; which he hesitated to give him.

"Come on what are you waiting for," said Hodga, "you promised me ten."

Just then he woke up he immediately looked at his hand and saw that it was empty. He quickly shut his eyes again stretched out his hand and said all right, "I will settle for nine."

(b) Prepositions.

1 The neighbours came into my house to see what's going on in the house.

2 She sat under the shade of the tree.

3 The moon does not shine on its own light.

4 The burglar jumped over the compound wall.

5 I have been working hard on arithmetic.

Pair of words

Draught: You will catch a cold if you sit in the draught.
A draught is feared because of the failure of monsoons.

Complement What would be the complement of this angle?

Compliment Pay my compliments to all my friends.

Antic The antic of the clown at the circus greatly amused spectators.

Antique To protect antique artwork is his avocation.

Faint She called for help in a faint voice.

Feint Napoleon feigned once or twice to deceive his opponents.

Momentary The accident was the result of a momentary lapse of concentration.

Momentous The momentous eve of the new year ended with fireworks.

Q3

Translation.

The old man said, "that there is a jungle mountain across the jungle" where that flower is grown. The lost eyesight is return with their smell. But Mountain is very high. And there are my rocks on it. And also shrubs with thorns and large stones that stop the way. Many people came to go to this mountain and had gone. But there is no person who reached this flower. Perhaps, that due to this sorrow and grief is present in the world, and human is finding light.

Q4. Comprehension

Q1 How important is happiness to most people, and what is the relationship b/w material wealth & happiness?

Ans: Happiness is more important than other things. It is a state of mind. For most people materialistic things are not matter. They want to live simple life. It means less stress and better health. On the basis of material wealth, North Americans & Europeans are the happiest people on earth, but according to the 2012 Happ Planet Index, they are not. This shows that

material wealth is not necessary
for happy life.

Q. How does the author characterize
the concept of "Voluntary Simplicity"
as a movement and as a
philosophy?

Ans. The Voluntary Simplicity movement
sought to reduce the use of goods
and energy and to minimize one's
personal impact on the environment.

"Voluntary" means free and conscious
choice. "Simplicity" refers to lack of
clutter, that is, eliminating all the things,
that control of our lives. One most differentiation
between basic needs of life and desires.
It is a philosophy not a dogma. Basic
needs of life depend on climate, culture
and background.

Q. What impact is feared by the
growing consumerism of modern
society?

In a consumer society where adver-
tising bombards us with the message
that without this, that, and the
other product, we are unsuccessful and
incomplete. At the start it is a desire
but after sometime it becomes need.

Q. What influence make it difficult for
their consumption

Ans The consumption of goods are reduced by using the quality products, Recycling and by reusing. In the long run, a more expensive but durable, repairable item or even an older used item that is still in good condition is a better investment than a brand new piece of junk that will only break down and end up in the trash.

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What are the challenges and rewards of voluntary simplicity?

Ans Challenges of voluntary simplicity are this advertising world, that make the things desire and later on it becomes basic need.

Rewards of voluntary simplicity

Less consumption means more resources

for future. More time for yourself and family, more relaxation and better life, and also more enjoyment and fulfillment in life.

Q

Precis

Children: Freedom in education

There are three school of thoughts about freedom in education, that half originates from difference and half from psychological theory. Some says that childrens are free but this is not good. Second thought, they are not free but this is good. Third one is they are totally free and this is good. According to Rousseauism free give moral development. Education have no purpose it only change the enviroment. Author is not agree with this individualistic thought. Community system require cooperation and large population is only possible on this area through peace and science. Only trained educators get success by giving freedom and it is rare. Education provide both mental and moral development.

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