

What is the major obstacles to the process of National Integration in the Contemporary Pakistan. Suggest Remedies for the Success of the Process?

Outline

Introduction

Definition of National Integration

What is Jeopardizing National Cohesion?

- Social alienation
- Inequitable distribution of resources
- Growing social stratification
- Political polarization and bad governance.
- Ethno-linguistic tendencies
- Ultra-nationalism & sensitization of ethnic identities.
- Ideological clash & fundamentalism:
 - Centre - provincial mistrust and grievances of smaller provinces
 - Gender disparity
- Ideological contest.
- Belligerent neighbors and their evil strategic design.
- Chremic elite capture and imprisonment of the public;
- Abject poverty and high unemployment
- Growing radicalization
- Intolerance and conservatism
- Identify crisis & ideological schism:

- Proxies and fifth generation warfare.
- Rampant corruption & institutional failures.
- favouritism and nepotism; growing frustrations and Brain drain.

FACTORS That would leads to goal of INTEGRATION :-

- Educated youth
- Vibrant media
- Presence of National Parties
- Continuous Electioneering
- CPEC - Economic development, in backward areas
- Educational access - Education.
- Emerging Entrepreneurial Models.
- Struggling democracy
- Awareness of fundamental rights & duties.
- Threat of Climate is uniting the masses.
- Common national symbols & festivals.
- Awareness of common identity
- Cultural of Sports
- Unified approach against external threats

A pragmatic model of multiculturalism:-

- Pragmatically pursued state policies.
- Inclusive economic policies & provision of equal rights and services
- Strengthening federating units
- Pluralistic developmental and cultural approach
- National political outlook
- fair resource distribution.
- Educational equity & access to all.
- Institutional harmony through Separation of Power.

- Political maturity - Political Dialogue
- Across the boardly accountability & transparency
- Undoing the clutches of divisive power elite
- Promoting genuine democratic values.
- Emphasizing on interfaith harmony and resorting to dialogue with dissident factions.