

~~Politics~~

discuss these terms in 1st para

Politics is the art of gaining power and craft of retaining it

redundant - killing affect of hook

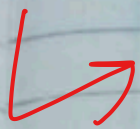
Every being wants to have power and retain it. In the ancient era, kings held all the power and to retain that power in their family, they introduced hierarchical monarchy. Moreover, in the zoo, Lion gains power through his <sup>a lion</sup> bravery and retains it ~~even~~ through-out his life. Similarly, Super powers like Russia and the USA are gaining power and retaining it to promote their interest in the world. Additionally, these super power also influence the foreign policy of <sup>other</sup> countries to retain their influence. Philosophers, like Micheavelli gave the concept of "Power Politics" in which he argued that if one wants power then, use of any means will be justified. This shows the art of gaining power and craft of retaining it.

So far  
No mention of politics

Attempt Again

In an ancient era, there was a system of monarchy which.

era?



was introduced to hold all the powers within one family. There was no freedom of speech and expression. The king had an absolute authority over his people. Furthermore, in today's world, there are also monarchies in some countries like Saudi Arabia. Monarchy is not a good form of government like democracy because in monarchy, a king holds maximum power and transfers it to his nobles after his death, this process is repeated again and again which paves away to gain power and retain it from one generation to another. In this way, king plays political cards with his nation to gain and to retain power.

Super powers like Russia and the USA are gaining power and retaining it through the use of politics. Furthermore, the USA intervenes itself in the internal affairs of many countries to promote its own interests. Moreover, the USA politically influences the foreign

policies of other countries to gain and to retain power. Whenever India and Pakistan have a clash ~~between~~ them the USA always supports India because India has a stronger economy as compared to Pakistan and the USA gets benefits in this regard. Moreover, Russia invaded Ukraine and claimed that the Ukraine was its part, here Russia is playing political game to gain more power. In this way, super powers are being used politically to gain power and retain it.

In Medieval ages many philosophers like Machiavelli played an important role in power politics. Gaining and retaining power is a natural desire in every person. Sometimes a person gains power for national interest whereas, sometimes for self interest. Machiavelli argued that whatever means is used to gain power will be justified. In Pakistan, many politicians followed his theory of power politics to gain and to retain power. In a

the understanding of the topic is clear. But the execution in writing is not. separately discuss the art of gaining power and then, craft of retaining power.

But still many philosophers have discussed the importance of gaining power and craft of retaining it. Many politicians transfer their power and authority to their family members and companions to saturate power within family persons of a society. Politics can also be used as a tool to introduce new world order. After the World War II, America became a super power which used its political strategies to interpret the world politics according to its own interest. There is a need of some checks and balances on the international level to reduce the monopoly of American politics in the world. Furthermore, the monopoly of American politics introduced the term "Balance of power" which further threat the global peace. [irrelevant]