

Q

Explain the nature and importance of criminology in detail.

Answer: Introduction

"Criminology is a
abstract of ~~knowledge~~
of ~~crimes~~ and
their ~~reactions~~."

(-Donald Traft)

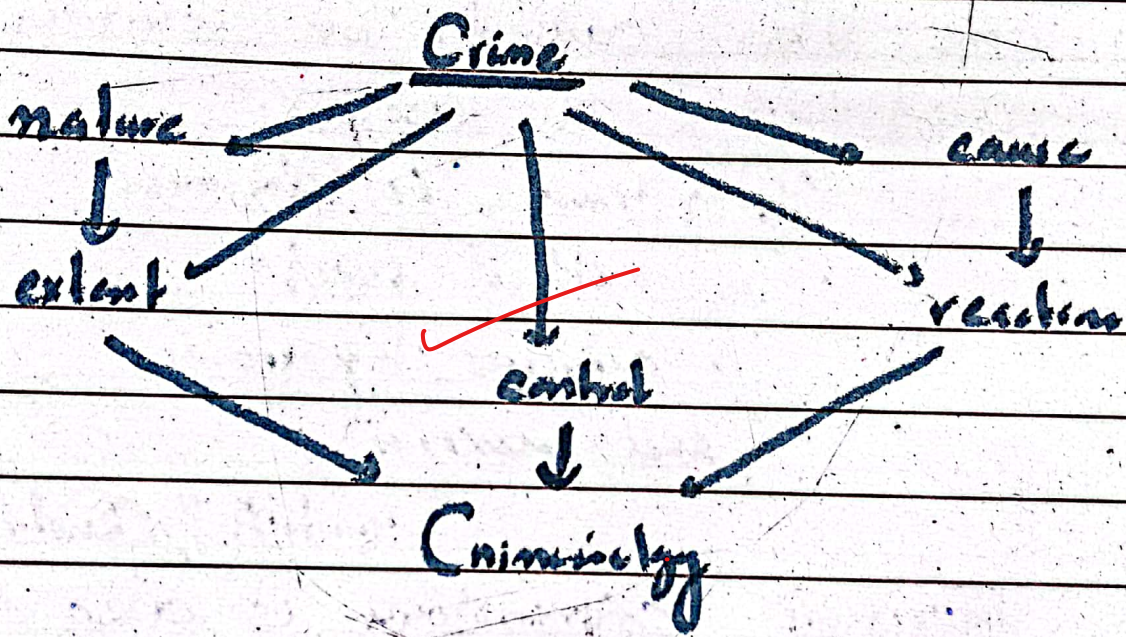
Criminology is a scient-
ific field dealing with criminality.
However, criminology is a multi-
disciplinary field in nature. More-
over, there is much importance
of criminology today. Thus, crim-
inology is ~~multi-disciplinary~~ field.

2- Definition of criminology

"Knowledge of crime
and its ~~control~~,
known as criminology."

(-Edwin Sutherland)

Criminology is dealing with crimes. In fact, criminology deals with nature, cause, extent, and reaction of crimes. Therefore, criminology is ~~crime controlled~~ field.



• flow chart

3. Nature of criminology

is as,

Nature of criminology

"Criminology is a multi-disciplinary field."

(- Franz Joseph)
 Following is detail of nature of
 criminology:

a) Criminology as Sociology

Criminology is also
 leading to sociology. In fact, crimes
 can be caused by certain
 social factors in society.

Gang formation is influence
 of illegal social
 activities by gangs
 and persons.

explanation is not
 satisfactory

(- H.A.J. Quetelet)

Therefore, criminology is also acti-
 ng as sociology.

b) Criminology as Psychology

Criminology also acts
 as psychological field. In fact,
 crimes are also prevailed by
 disorder of psyche.

"Abnormal and odd
psychic pushes a
person to commit
crimes."

Therefore, criminology also acts as
psychological field in nature.
(Sigmund Freud)

c) Criminology as Biology

Moreover, criminology
also plays a role of Biology.
Crimes are also led by cert
ain biological evidences from family

"Criminal nature of parents,
either mother or father
travels in genes of
his/her children."

Hence, Criminology also acts as
Biology in nature.
(Charles Darwin)

need more explanation how???

d) Criminology as economic nature

Further, Criminology also acts as economic in nature. Unfortunately, several economic dimensions including lack of rupee, financial weakness, and unemployment in earning leads to Criminology as an economic discipline.

"Crimes are result of inequality in economy"

(Karl Marx)

Thus, Criminology also acts as economic field.

Nature of Criminology

Sociology

↓
Psychology

↓
Biology

↓
Economics

4-

Importance of Criminology

Importance of Criminology

is as follows:

a) legal reformation and assistance

Criminology assists judiciary in its ~~legal act~~. However, Criminology helps in reformation of judicial system.

"Criminology leads to what? why? where? when? and how?"

phenomena to assist judiciary in dealing crimes and criminals...

(Donald Taylor)

Therefore, Criminology has reformed legal framework.

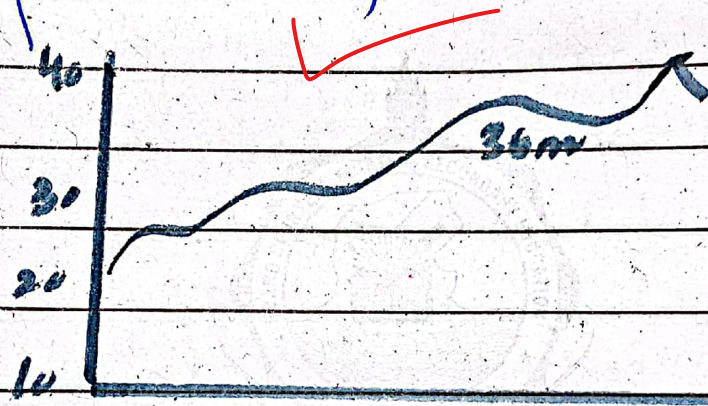
b) Improvement in social structure

Criminology also helps in improving social structure. In fact,

Several social measures be adopted to reform social control -

"Social needs such as poverty eradication will help in improving social structure."

As per statistics,



• people in poverty

(SPS - Index - 2013)

Therefore, Criminology helps in reforming social image.

c) A boost to economy

Moreover Criminology boosts economy. Economic condition

ons will be improved by providing equal opportunities.

"Economic is a major player in crime growth and in crime distribution."

(Hjal Marx)

Thus, Criminology helps in economic improvement.

d) Strengthening cyber space

Moreover, Criminology helps in strengthening cyber space.

Cyber security breach is the most common threat today.

"About 102,357 complaints were received by individuals in one of holding bank accounts."

(FBI - 2020)

Therefore, Criminology also helps in strengthening cyber space.

5.

Conclusion

"Criminology is an
iron hand to crimes,
crimes, and
~~criminality~~."

(- Donald Tappan)

Criminology is dealing
with crimes. In fact, Criminology
is multi-disciplinary in nature
and solves multi-crimes. There-
fore, importance of Criminology is
increased today.

attend to
pointed out
mistakes
need
improvement
6/20