



a. Draw a clear demarcation between policy analysis and policy advocacy.

Answer: Introduction

'Policy analysis and policy advocacy are two terms of public policy.'

Maybe add one or two sentences to your intro here

Policy analysis and policy advocacy are two terms of the same coin. However, both are not the same. Therefore, a clear demarcation can be concluded between policy analysis and policy advocacy.

2- Definition of policy analysis  
'Policy analysis is argument before and after policy'

framed."

(John DeMille)

Policy analysis is a discussion of policy on certain phenomenon. In fact, policy analysis can be forecasted or concluded argument. Therefore, policy analysis is a well-argued discussion.

### 3- Definition of policy advocacy

"Policy advocacy is an approach to respond the requirement of public policy."

(Gobler Hudson)

Policy advocacy is an essence of public policy. In fact, policy advocacy leads to measurement of policy process. Therefore, policy advoca-

cy helps in responsiveness of public policy.

4- Demarcation between policy analysis and policy advocacy  
 following is demarcation:

Headings can be more elaborating here

a) Influence of policy analysis and policy advocacy have a separate influence. In fact, both are driven to their respective influence.

\* Policy analysis is an ~~argue~~ ~~of~~ public policy that needs to influence over decision making...

(John P. M. (1984))

However, policy advocacy,

"Policy advocacy is  
an illustration of  
overall policy."

(- Toqueur Hume)

Therefore, policy analysis and policy  
advocacy have separate influ-  
ence.

b) Focus of policy

Policy analysis and  
policy advocacy have a separate  
focus. Policy analysis have focus  
of total outcome before and  
after policy implementation.

Policy analysis leads  
to either discussion  
whether to favourable  
or unfavourable outcome.

(- Fred Buis)  
Public policy, 2000

While, policy advocacy is concer-  
ned with responsiveness subject-

"Policy advocacy is focused on effect required response to policy"

V. & Farid Bano, Public

policy, 2020)

Thus, policy analysis and policy advocacy have different way of focus.

### e) Evaluation of policy

Moreover, evaluation

of policy is also different.

Policy analysis is just verbal based evaluation. However, policy advocacy is fact based, action supported policy evaluation.

"Policy analysis can be dismissed by mass media's opinion, while policy advocacy is action based"

evaluation by  
certain global organizations  
(Toqueville)

Therefore, policy analysis and  
policy advocacy are two  
different evaluative terms.

### 6- Conclusion

"Policy analysis  
can be used before  
and after, while  
policy advocacy  
is successful  
process."

process

(-John DeMillo)

Policy analysis and policy  
advocacy are two sides of  
public policy. In fact, both  
are demarcated by their differ-  
ent perspectives. Therefore, policy  
analysis and policy advocacy  
are two-sided terms of  
the same coin.