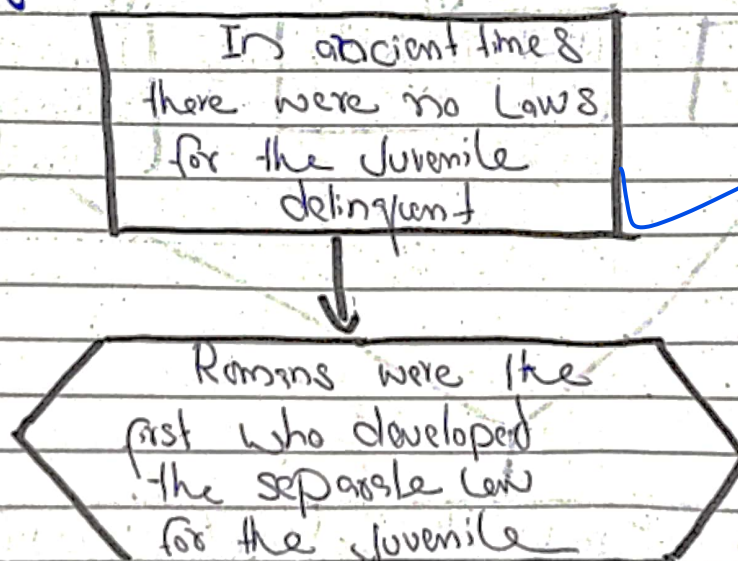


Qno: How juvenile delinquency can be reduced through institutional role, professional counseling and increased care?

### ① Introduction

There are various methods to reduce the cases of juvenile delinquency through institutional role, professional counseling and increased care. For example, the juvenile delinquency can be reduced by ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system or by counseling to the juvenile delinquent by the Probation officer. Contrary to this, before a measure, one must know the proper definition and reason of the juvenile delinquency in the light of criminological theories.

### ② Historic overlook of the juvenile delinquency



In the late 19th century the movements of John Ince and Foxes Patria started in the England

USA became the first country who applied separate laws for the juvenile delinquents

③ Factors that lead the juvenile towards delinquency in the light of criminological theories

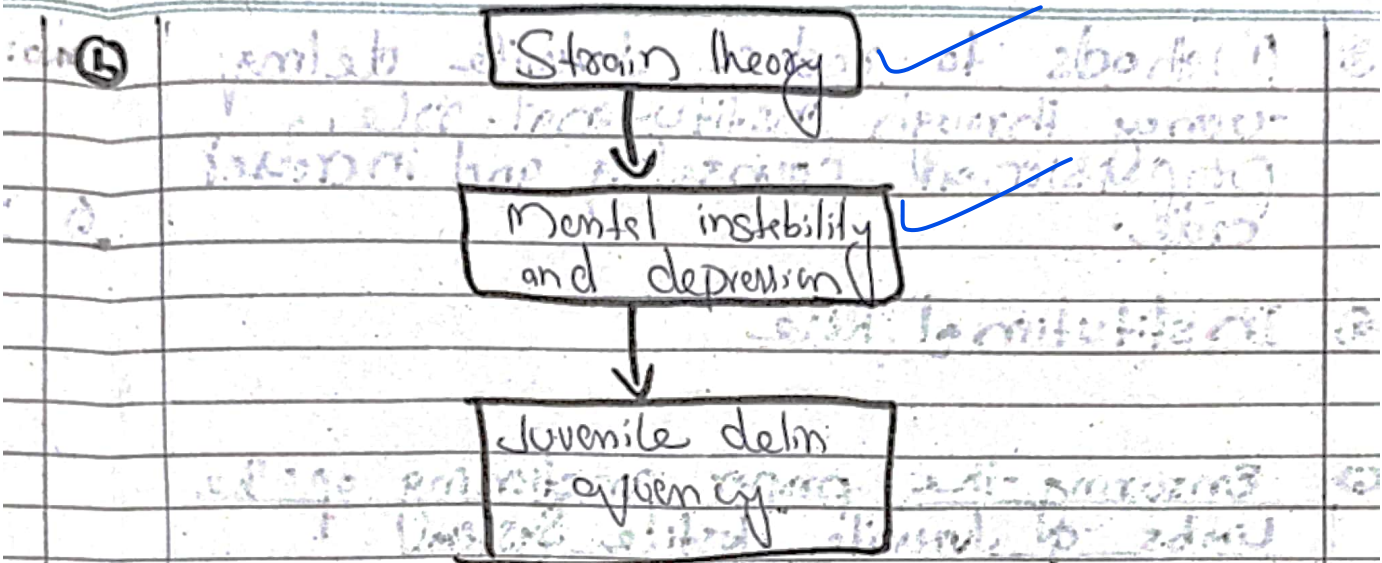
Social Disorganization theory

Cultural heterogeneity

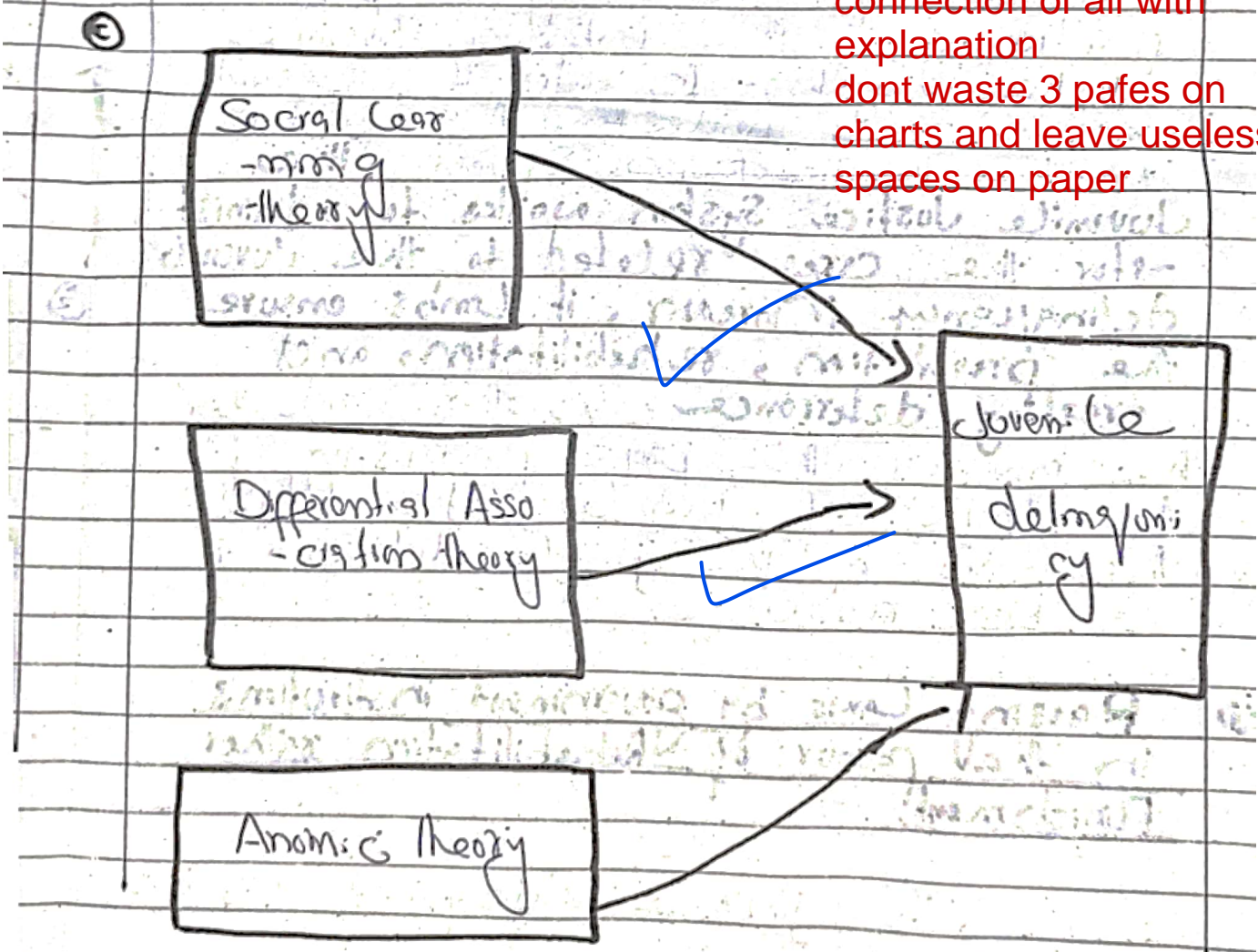
High Mobility

Low Socio economic condition

Badly Affects the juvenile Mental Growth



merge the theories into one table and explain connection of all with explanation  
 dont waste 3 pafes on charts and leave useless spaces on paper



③ Methods to reduce juvenile delinquency through institutional role, professional counseling and increased code.

## ① Institutional Role

② Ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system

Juvenile delinquency can be reduced by the ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system. In order to understand this, one must understand the function of the juvenile justice system. The juvenile justice system works to administer the cases related to the juvenile delinquency. Moreover, its limbs ensure the prevention, rehabilitation, and creating deterrence. In other words, by the ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system the cases of the juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

③ Passing Laws by government institutions in the favour of Rehabilitation rather Punishment

The juvenile delinquency can be  
delinquency



reduced by ensuring the laws should be passed by government in a favour of rehabilitation. Just because, as per the social learning theory the incarceration of juvenile in jails with Adults would lead the juvenile towards sever crimes. Therefore, by ensuring the rehabilitation rather punishment would reduce the juvenile delinquency.

### (iii) Professional Counseling

#### (a) Counseling by the Probation officer

The counseling by the Probation officer, for the immediate and distant consequences of the act of delinquency would reduce the cases of juvenile delinquency. By this counseling, by the ~~already~~ the cases of juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

#### (ii) Professional Counseling by Police

By the professional counseling by police through different means of communication e.g. social media, electronic media or the police mobility, the cases of juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

## Illustrating the general counseling points for juvenile

- ① Aloofness from many drug use
- ② measuring the role of law in juveniles ✓
- ③ Compliance with cultural norms
- ④ Answering them about consequences of breaching the law
- ⑤ Developing the respect for the laws of country

## iii) Increased Care

### ① Increased financial support for the juvenile delinquent for educational support purpose

By increasing financial support for the juvenile delinquent for the educational purpose would help the juvenile delinquent to understand the norms and laws of the country. By this mechanism the juvenile would go for triterary education.



Industrial Revolution

## A good financial support for the working limb of Juvenile Justice System

A good financial support for the working limb of the Juvenile Justice System would ensure the transparency in the institutional financial stability. In result it would reduce the chances of corruption. Eventually the proper functioning of the executive branches of the Juvenile Justice System. eg

Financial Stability  
in JJS



No Corruption



Proper Functioning  
of JJS



Reduced in the  
Juvenile delinquency

## Conclusion

The juvenile delinquency can be reduced through institutional role, professional counseling and increased

Case :- For example, by ensuring the proper functioning of the branches of the juvenile justice system the juvenile delinquency can be reduced. By police counselling, probation officer counselling, the juvenile delinquency can be reduced. All is needed the proper functioning.

1:5

ans is satisfactory

write neatly over all content is ok and main aspects of question are covered

8/20