

Q Describe advantages and disadvantages of a federal system.

Answer

Introduction

"Federation is the best
ever favorable form
of government."

(- Reza Rasbani)

A federal system government is a shared form of a government. However, federation leads to certain advantages and has also some disadvantages. Hence, federation is a distributed form of a government.

2. Definition of a federal system.

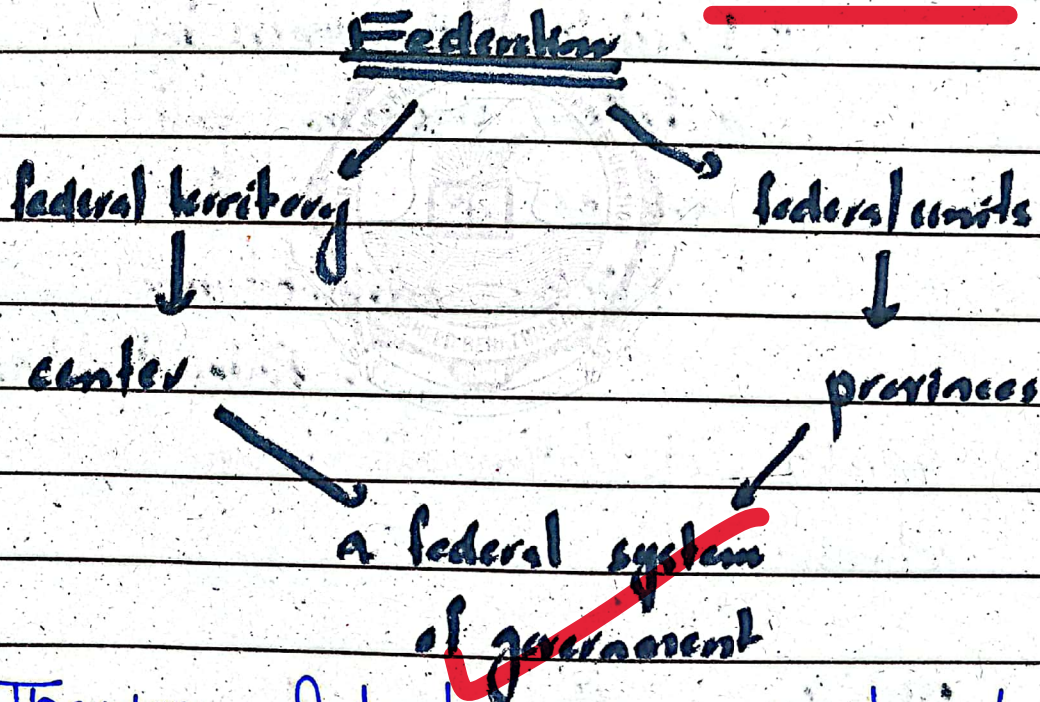
"A federal system is
a co-ordination of
pluralism authority
of the government."

(- Toqueville/Hussain)

Federation is a division of the government. In fact, powers are divided between center and provincial government.

Federation is a division of powers between federal territory and its federal units.

(- Raja Rabbani)



Therefore, federation is a shared authority between center and provinces.

3. Advantages of a federal system
Following are

advantages:

a) Devolution of powers in a government

Devolution of powers is an advantage of federation. In fact, Pakistan is a multi-cultural country and always advocated devolution of power.

" Devolution of powers by a federal system put an essence in the 1973's constitution.

(Raza Rabbani)

Therefore, devolution of powers is an advantage.

b) Pluralism: Resources share among provinces and center

Pluralism and resources share is also a benefit of the federation. Powers are enforced

by both center and provinces and resources are shared for the common interest.

"Materialism goods are exchanged and shared among provinces under federation."

(- Toqeer Hashmi, a federal government, 2021)

Therefore, federation also gives pluralism and resources share.

c) Good governance in better policy making

Moreover, federation helps in better policy making and acts as a good governance. In fact, policies are framed after combine discussion.

• Clear as a common problem be solved by

all previous to overcome
 bad quality of air
 is needed that
 the National Clean Air Policy
 (NCAP) of 2019 is
 a better policy leads
 to good governance.

(Hindi Soluion, Clean
 Environment, 2023)

Hence, federation helps in better
 policy making in good governance.

d) Faster and effective public service
 delivery

Further, federation also
 helps in faster public service
 delivery. As the governmental
 authority is shared, policies are
 implemented better.

• Federation under provincial
 and local government
 helps in better policy
 framing.

Thus, disharmony is another disadvantage.

c) Political instability and frequent judicial review

Further, political instability and frequent judicial review is common in federation. In fact, diverse political interests leads to political chaos and rampant judicial review.

"Diverse interests" leads to "politicizing under federation."

(- Malloch-Bellie)

Moreover, judicial review is also as a disadvantage.

~~"Judicial review is undemocratic under democracy."~~

(- Tarun Kumar)

Hence, political instability and judicial

review are disadvantages.

d) Deep-rooted ethnicity among the nation

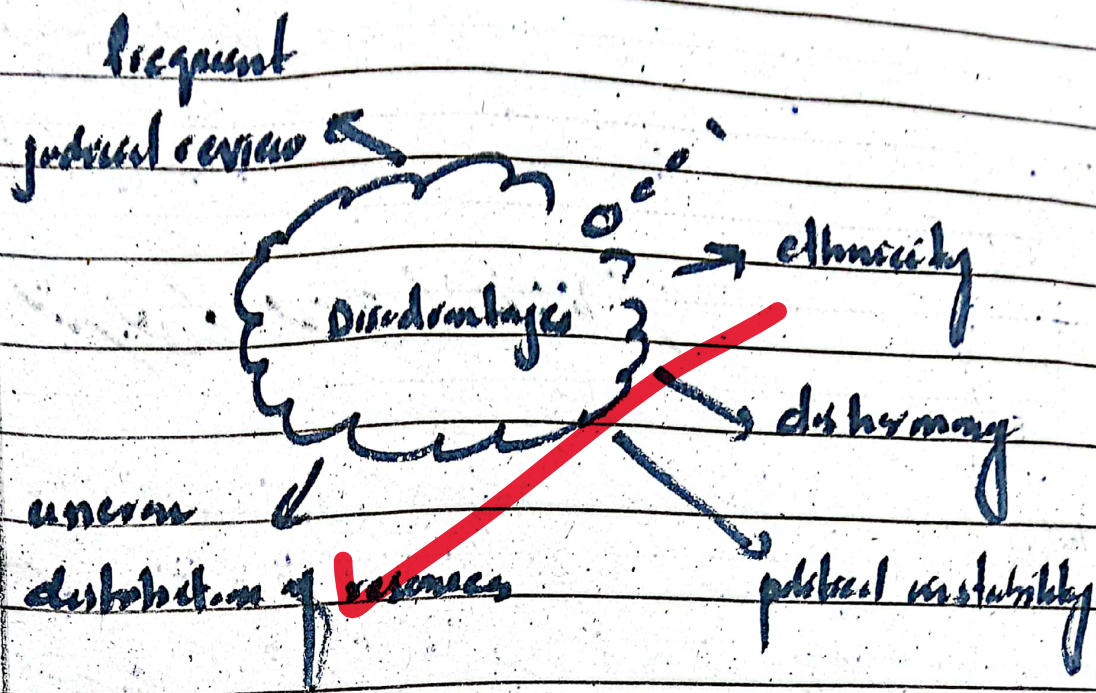
Furthermore, deep-rooted ethnicity is one of disadvantages. Multi-cultural nation is divided on multi-issues and pursue own interests.

'Sindhi and Balochistan

public are favouring a separate land authority in the name of 'Sindh' and 'Balochistan'.

(-Al. Jazari, ethnic
nic, 2020)

Therefore, federation also leads to deep-rooted ethnicity.



5- Critical Analysis

Federation is a
 soul body of the
 multi-cultural
 nation.

(Raz Ribbin)

Federation is a good form of government. However, several advantages makes the multi-cultural nation unite. But, unfortunately, due to self-interest federation loses its real essence. Despite all, federation is the best ever government.

6- Conclusion

'Federation makes
the status of 1973 constitution
of Pakistan stable''

(-Reza Robbani)

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essence of 1973's constitution of Pakistan. In fact, it put soul in 1973's constitution by joining several parts. However, federation also has some disadvantages. Thus, federation is a distributed form of a government.