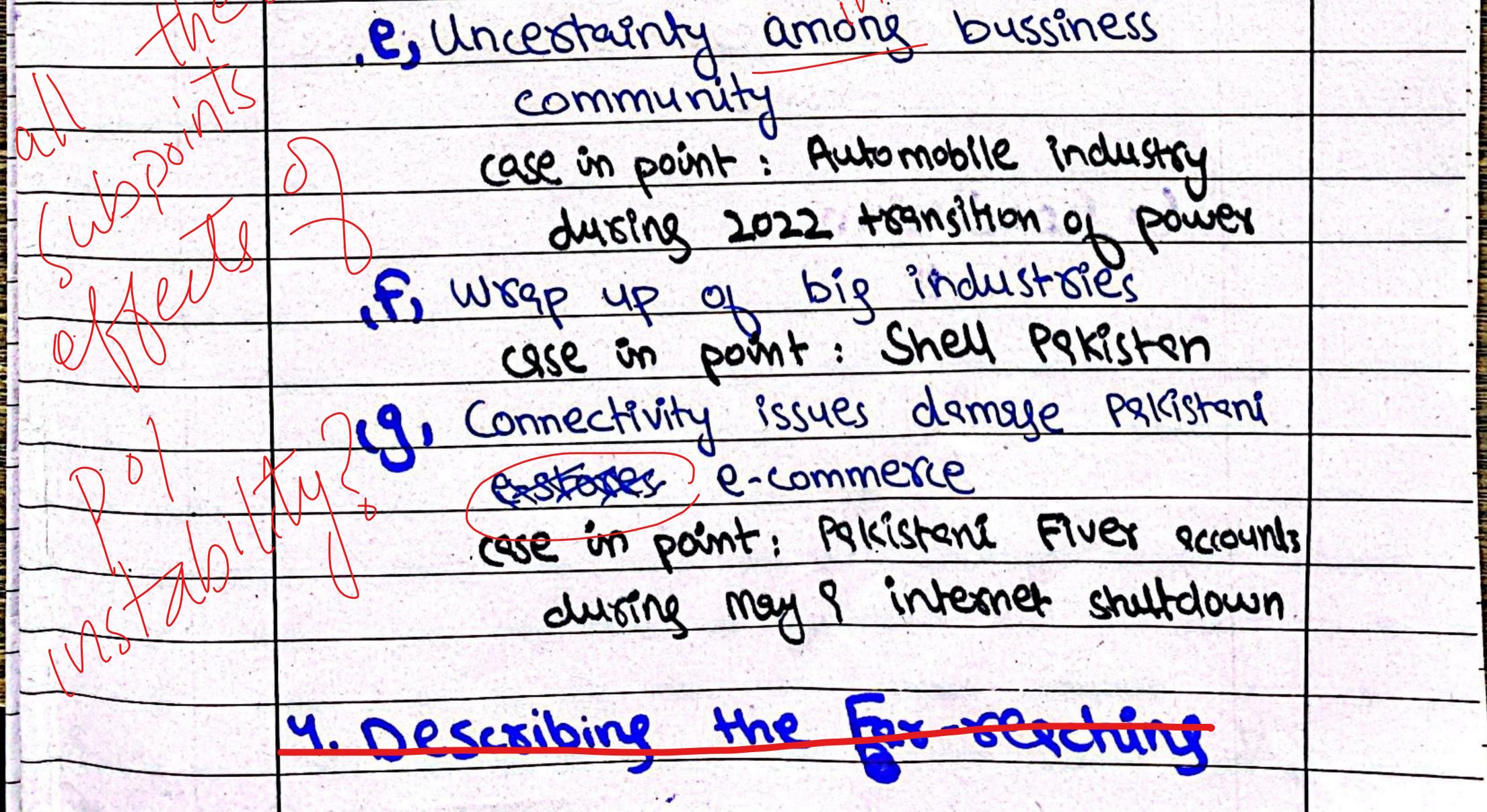
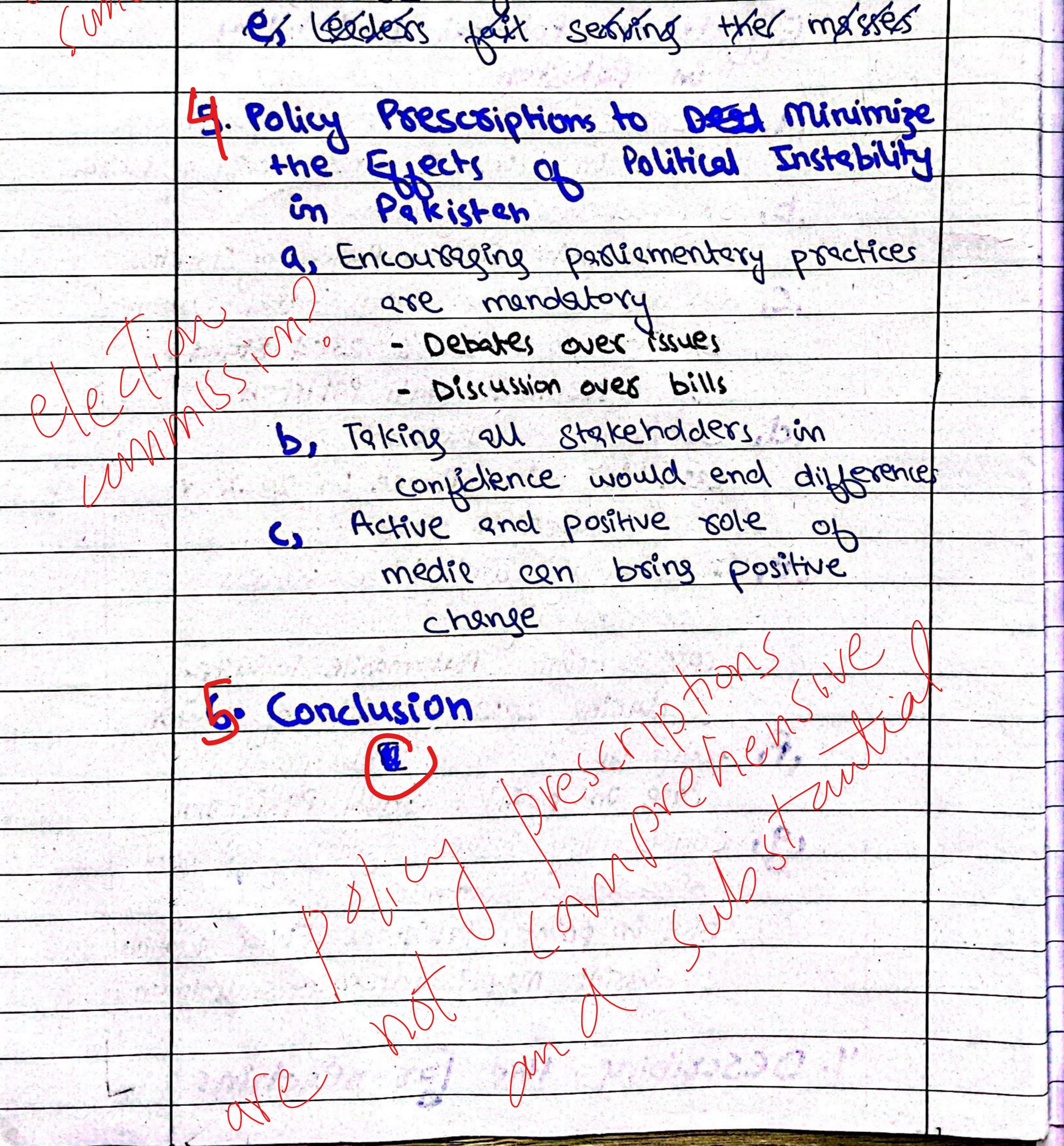


| 3. Jest only The Pas- selering Economic      |
|--|
| Eliects of Political Instability             |
| 00 in Pakistan                               |
| 9. Decreese in foreign direct investments    |
| case in point: Economic survey of Pakistan   |
| b. Sky-rocketing inplation                   |
| case in point: Pakisten Buseau of Statistics |
| C, Hurdles securing loens and extrement      |
| case in point: IMF's 23xd Stand by           |
| 111 asseement with Pakistan                  |
| d. Cussency devaluation                      |
| case in point: Rupee in 2022 vs              |
| rupee in 2023.                               |
|  |



Date: Political Social Ellects Rekisten Increase en breain dreain case in point: Gallyp poll Loss of pyblic troust in government Desculment of democsacy Social sense of DSS securt;



Essay Date: Since the inception ot Percistan, it has long remained vection of political instability. From preguent Prime menisterial changes, long diseaseements over time to time, dharna politics', and lack of consensus among political staktoiders-Pakistan has always stougled. Political Enstability is like a cancer for Pakistan; damaging it gradually. Besider Political instability has Jetsimental 128-relaching für Pakisten. These mainly include the q sharp chedine in jøreign direct investments, skysocketing of inflation, nose-deving of super, and creates uncestainty emone bussiness community as to how things will go. It also has 198-reaching effects on society, which includes triggering of bouin drain, derailment of democratic practices and loss of public toust in government and its institutions. The detrimental impacts effects of political instability require preemette policy prescriptions. Thus, the policy prescriptions require encourrye. ment of perliementery proctices, taking all stakendders in consideration, and an active role of mess medie. The essay will describe the leg term political

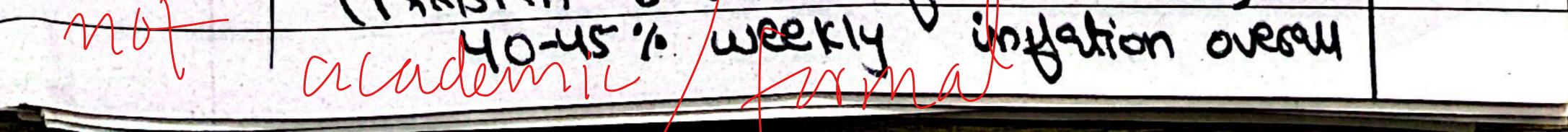


Date: enstability and will describe 4-6reaching effects of political instability the end in pakistan, and in le will provide a way porward of political to minimize effects instability. Betore monsuré toemard towards the jar-reeching impacts, it is pertiment to understand the key team political instability. Political instability simply is instable politics; where there is lack of consensus; not all stakeholders avee upon matters; protests are stragged pequently, and political sions happen. it is often cansed by pressure groups, political l'obbies, and unterest groups they cause it for personal interest, for the interest of party or obsenization they work for Thus, it can be said political instability is instable politics of a country. suceeding paore saphs The will describe the detrimental instability in pakisten.

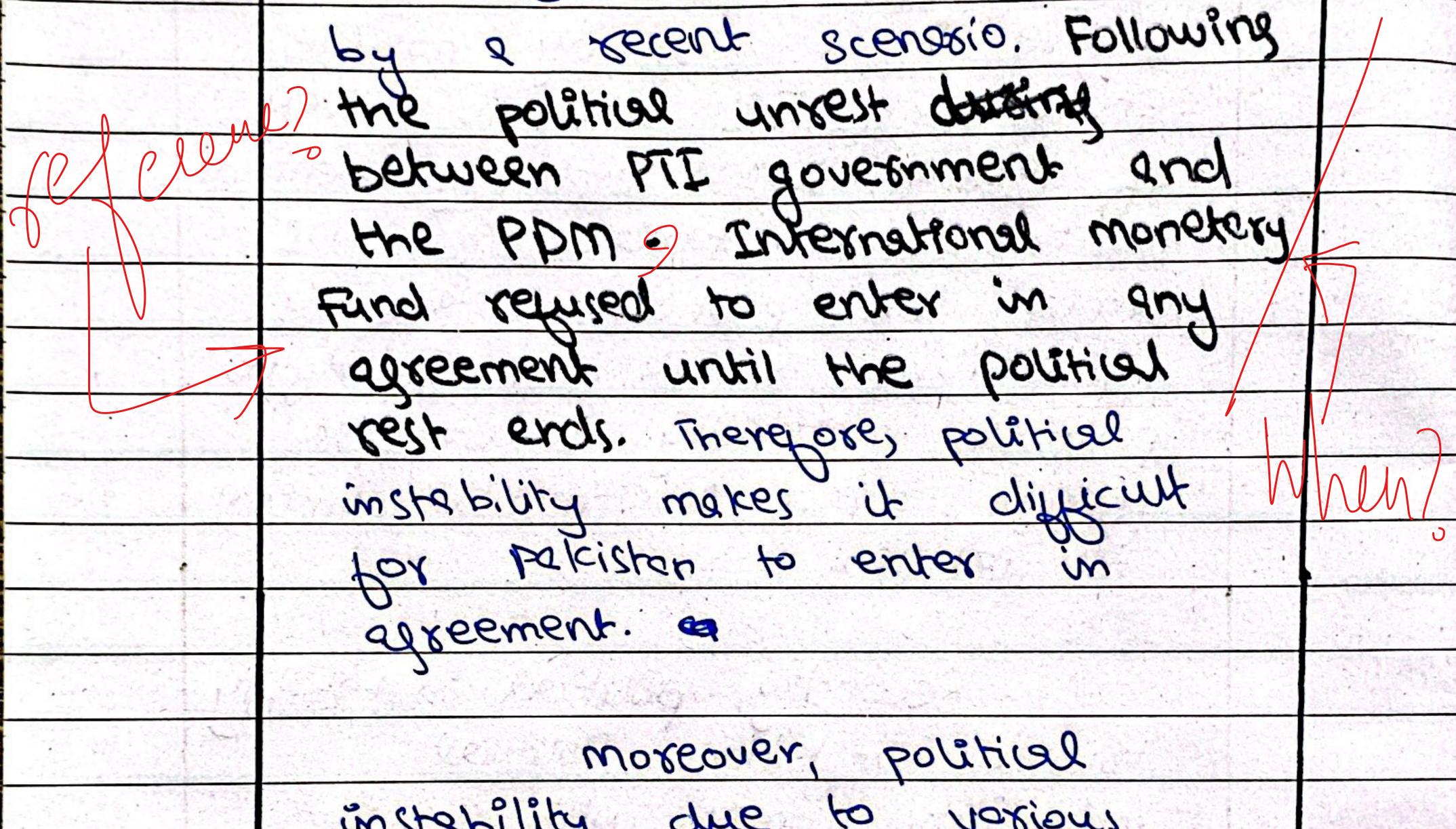
Date: political instablility Firstly, results decrease of poreign m direct investments- a mandatory country's economic any tor prosperity. Political instability discourages the poreign envestors to invest Pakiston, în as his/her

|  | investment would not be                |           |
|--|--|-----------|
|  | secure in a politically hostile        |           |
|  | environment. The Economic Survey       |           |
|  | Of Pakistan (2022) explicitly mentions |           |
|  | the sharp decrease in FPI              |           |
|  | amid the political instability         |           |
| and the second sec | prevailing in Pakistan. Therefore,     |           |
|  | political instability discourages      |           |
|  | Loseign direct investments coming      |           |
|  | Fo Pakiston.                           | - martine |
|  |  |           |
|  | Secondly, political instability        |           |
|  | Fribaora envlation. Political          |           |

Allos instability comes with massive  $\varphi$ protests and blockages, which in turn block the transportation system allowing the proviteers exploit the chance. All oh this result. in sudden and sharp increases of prices of products. It can be viewed from the fact that since 2022 till date inflation Mus double digit in Pekisten. (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics 1



Date: Thirdly, Pakistan Laces significant hursdles while ma entering into greements or Securing loans from international institutions. Loans are often required to head the bleeding economy of palcisten. The situation better understood Can 66



| 1 water and a second second | instability and to replace         | and the second second second |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                             | t assosiated pedrors results in    |                              |
|                             | currency dévolution. The           |                              |
|                             | dollar priver last jerr against    |                              |
|                             | PKR were 155-175, and              |                              |
| exinan                      | Pnow it is 295- 300. Political     |                              |
|                             | instebility triggers stock creash, |                              |
| 8 alo                       | cesh withdrawals and such          |                              |
|                             | meesures, which in tion            |                              |
|                             | develues the parcistani super-     |                              |
|                             | which is already very low          |                              |
|                             | against the dollar. Hence,         |                              |
|                             |                                    |                              |

| Date:                              |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| political instability traggers     |  |
| currency devaluation en percisten. |  |
|                                    |  |
| more importantly, the              |  |
| bussines community in Pakiston     |  |
| remain uncertain 45 to             |  |
| what will happen, who will         |  |
| be in power, what change           |  |
| 10:0:1                             |  |

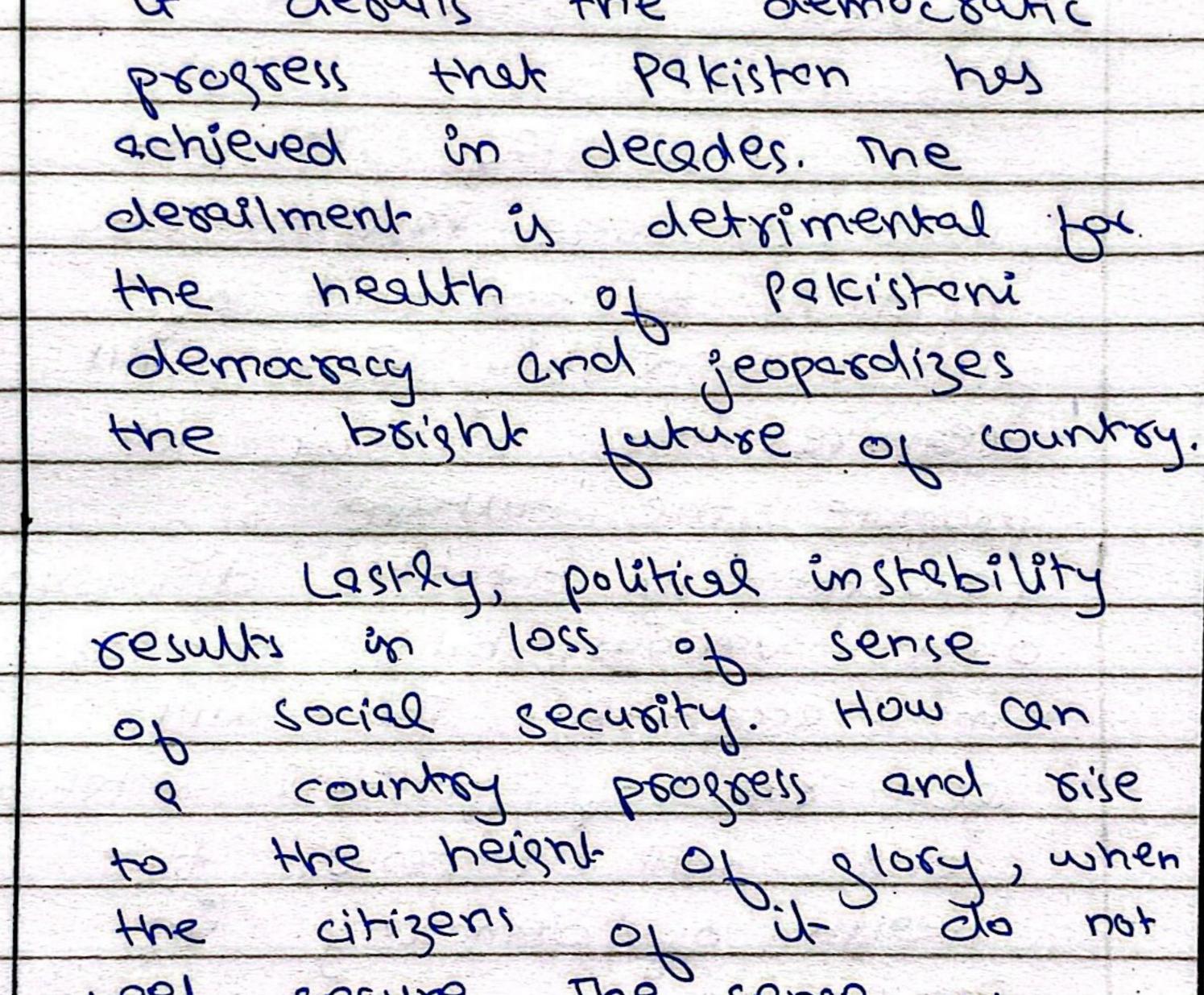
will occur in bussiness policies. All of this uncestainty makes it difficult for them to run their bussineses in Pakisten. key case of automobile in dustry cen be a good example, which was uncertain whether the new government will impose faxes on cars or ease restrictions. All of this instability in Pakiston makes bussiness community uncertain of the jurise policies - nence husting polistoni economy. Furthermore, political instability causes the wrop up of big do not beel secure opresting in Palcistan and close down their oppeations in country. key case of shew petroleum company can be best in this regard. Shell, on international Hism, closing all their oprestion

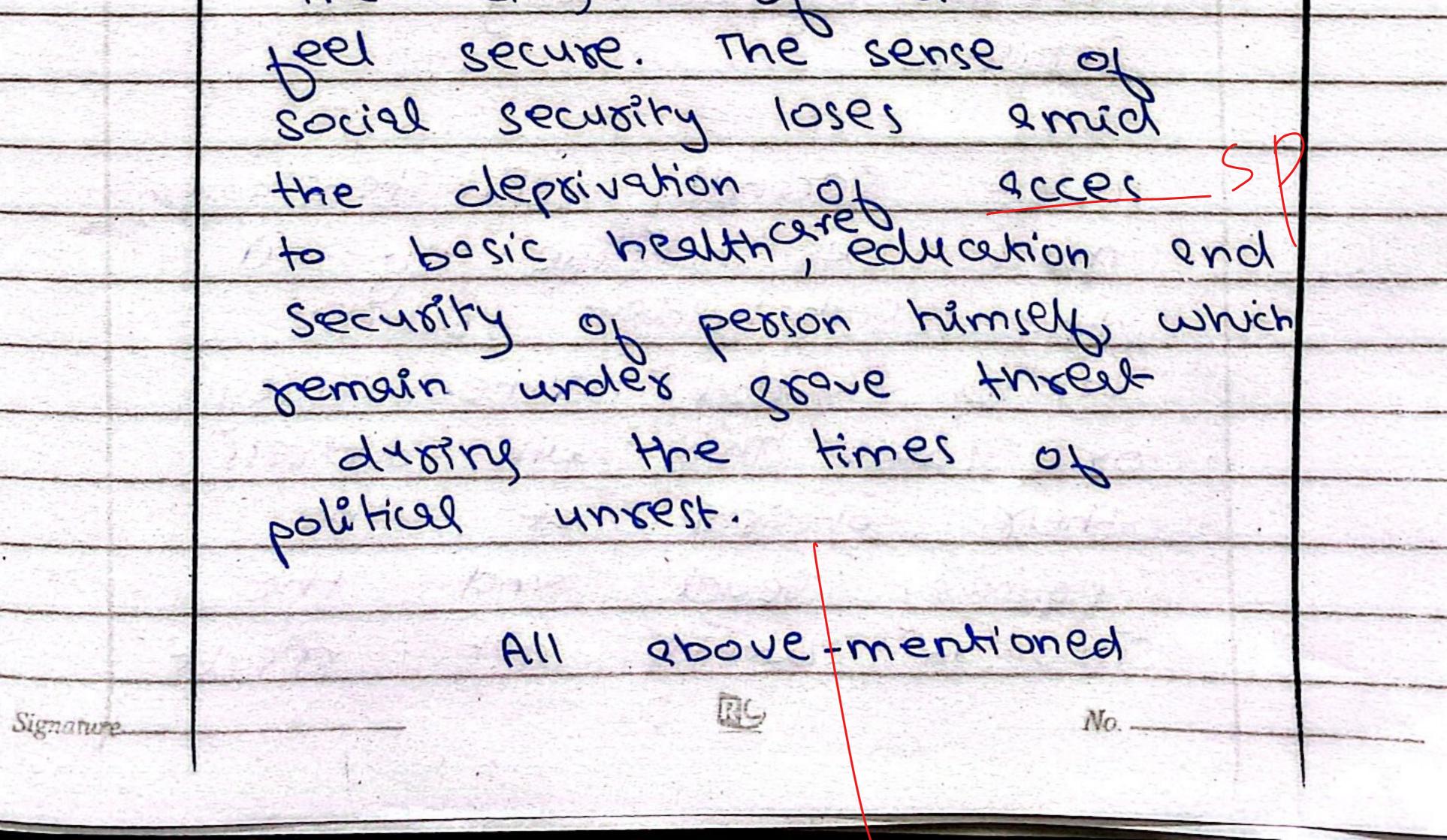
and the second second Date\_ and due to political unrest Pakiston hostile environment in (council on Foreign Relations) In addition to that, political instability often results Internet in shotdown of there shut downs Services. All of economy inflict pain to Ot Pakistan. It is because of the growing e-commerce bussiness oppearing in relaisten. key case of internet shutdown during and after may & roiots cost pakisten millions. Pakisteri employed endividuals woolking online got sacked and their reputation was bedly damaged internationally on fiver and other such platforms. People working with Byker, Food Panda, Careem, online e-stores and Ahmed, khaodi and others were au shut online. Thesepore, political instability triggers shutdown of internet ultimately putting courtby at 1055. AAGAA Above-mentioned perceraphs described the proceering effects of political economic in pariston. The instability paragraphs will suceeding RG No. Signature.



Date\_ descolbe for reaching social effects of political instability in pakilitan. Frostry, politicel instability results in increase in the unposturate brain-drain. U is the reaving of Pakistan by highly qualified individuals for better opportunities offshake. A secent (rally poll concluded that visa applications of pakistanic wishing to emigrate in us and ceneda D have increased manippld. This will deprive Pakiston of these bright minds, who would otherwise had stayed in country. Hence, the political instability serves as a catalyst to bear drain in pakistan. Lind 10 while 9 andline investice) Secondly, the continuor political instability results in reloss of peoples' toust oin the credibility of govern-3 because ou merk. Ut the government often remains mired on political unrest. Thus they juil to serve the masses by which they were elected in the political offices in the tirst place. Thus, Signature\_ EC. No

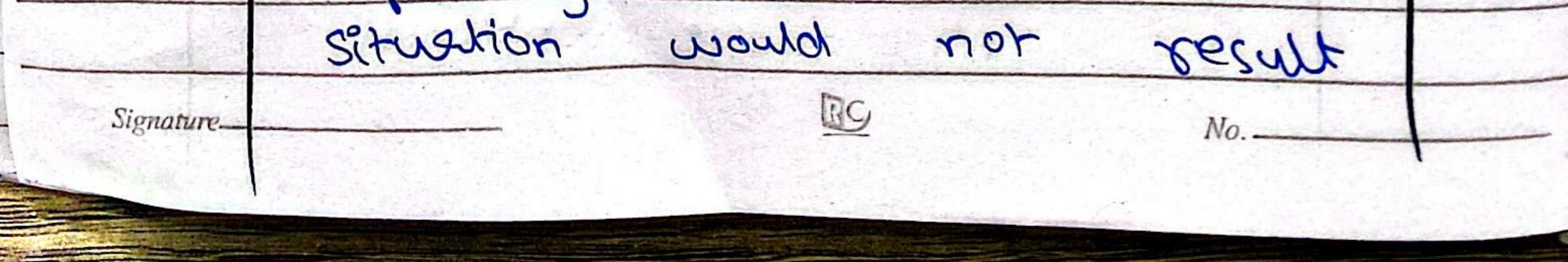
Trangetion in terms of ideas/ arguments not in terms of padragleyph political instability results in loss of public trust in suring government Thirddy, political anstability is contradictory to the basic principles of democracy, which require parliamentary debates not road protests. There fore, it desails the democratic

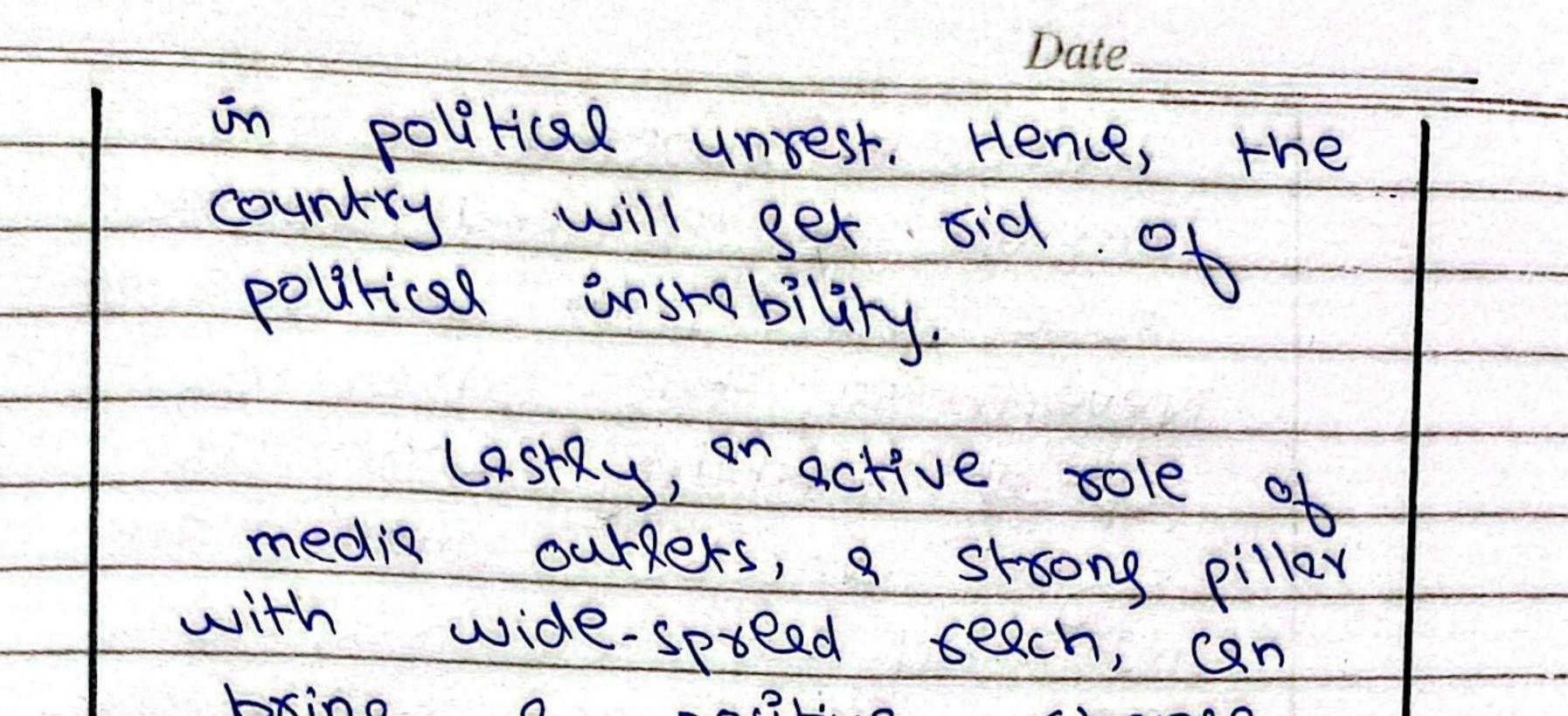




Date. parguraphs described the detainental social effects political instability. It is of high time policistan comes 4P with some poactial policy prescolphions to minimize the effects. Therefore the will parag saphs succeeding provide a practical wayforward. Firstry, Paristan must encourrege Parliementary practices to get sid of political ûnstability. This will require the country to promote the culture of posligmentory debates, discussion over various bills coming 1 oled 10 100 111 min

| in assembly, mus will            |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| get vid of political instability |       |
| and will improve the             |       |
| health of democracy in           |       |
| Pakistan.                        |       |
|                                  |       |
| Secondly, Pakishani govern       |       |
| must be inclusive of all         |       |
| the stakeholders while           |       |
| taking sheed some policy         |       |
| or Law. This will address        |       |
| their concerns at the            | ACRES |
| primary level and the            |       |
|                                  |       |





bring a positive change. If medie pacilitates political perties positively by letting each of them convey their stonce and reach q settlement - the situation cln improve media, certainly, has the power to bring positive change in Pakisten by minimizing political instability To conclude, Pekisten has long been missed in political instability-sence independence Hill today. The country has long stongled to improve its chut political situation. Political instability has cost pakisten more than one can imagine. The for reeching effects of decreasing FDIs, implation, currency devaluations, and hurdles in bussiness opsection say it all blatently. whereas, the social effects have forced bright minds leave home country, it has derailed



|                                  | Date                             |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  | democratic progress achieved     |
|                                  | through decedes and people       |
|                                  | have lost juith in government.   |
|                                  | Nevertheless, the cencer of      |
|                                  | political instability and its    |
| the writing<br>expression has    | effects can be handled and       |
| deteriorated;                    | minimized. Ur will regulie       |
| deas are not<br>fully developed, | Pakisten encourage parliementory |
| rhetorical style is              | practices, taking stakeholders.  |
| detected at<br>times. It seems.  | into consideration and most      |
| no writing activity              | 2 monthight Ruding malo          |

no writing activity impostantly active sole of of any modiq. Pakistan still has time kind/subject was attempted in last to get sid of this cancer. couple of weeks. If Pakistan follows all way formards, the day is not Las Apakistan becomes prosperous and a better to place to sive in. madern essay count is 2100-2200 words excluding outrine. Oid it in 2:54:03 please provide detailed semerks about staucture, expression

