

Mashaallah

Commercialization of Education in Pakistan challenge to intellectual development

Thesis is good

(1) Introduction:-

Thesis statement:-

Over the years, Education has become increasingly a commercial activity in Pakistan. This means that goals of education have shifted from preparing intellectually developed individuals to merely generating profit. Hence, we do not need to assess and address the challenge to intellectual development posed by commercialization of education in Pakistan.

avoid using personal pronouns

(2) Commercialization of Education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development:-

relate subpoints to commercialization

- a. Goal of education providing is profit
- b. Exams are meant to assess only rote based learning
- c. Educational institutions are a close relation with students
- d. Teachers' traditional respect is fading away

relation to intellectual dev?

(3) Commercialization of education in Pakistan:-

cause
impact

- a. Rapid growth of private institutions
- b. States' educational infrastructure not performing up to the mark
- c. Rise of trend of after-school education (tutions, academies)
- d. Teacher-student relationship is being reduced to service providing



Impact of education on intellectual development - right
comprehensive intellectual development

(4) Challenges to intellectual development :-

- a. Educational institutes not focusing on cognitive development
- b. Students are being encouraged to seek after-school education
- c. Focus on rote-based learning
- d. Teachers treating students as clients hence providing very limited breadth of knowledge
- e. Research-based and out-of-box learning not encouraged
- f. Lack of practicality in concepts being taught
- g. Outdated curriculums being taught
- h. Incompetency of hired teachers

(5) Way forward :-

- a. Revitalize state's education infrastructure
- b. Regulate private educational enterprises
- c. Teacher hiring should be more transparent and rigorous
- d. Examinations should allow students to express creativity

(6) Conclusion

content is fine, structure is not -
with
Repetitive main headings
overlapping sub points