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Pak Affair

- Q. The ascending potency of hybrid warfare being foisted on the state of Pakistan is adding on the security woes of the country. Elaborate with example?

Justification

21st century has brought new concept of national security. It is no more just about the strategies and political military leaders used to defend the national security with a focused on military political and diplomatic economical and informational instruments of power. Effects of traditional security remains of central importance no traditional security

4/1/20
Threats become excessively relevant in contemporary era. Emergence of non state actors, Hybrid, drug Cartels war are classical example of Non traditional threats. These have effect political stability of ^{and economical} Pakistan.

Hybrid war

Def:- Conflict involving conventional and irregular forces (Insurgent and terrorist) having state and non state actor of political purpose.

Terrorist Non state Actors:-

Currently the most serious threat Pakistan is facing is non-state actors. The 9/11 attack was only incident in us territory but inside Pakistan there are so many

These deteriorated the law and order situation in the

Country - Talibanization promoted the culture of terrorism in Pakistan. Include ambushes on armed forces, scholars and doctors. Pakistan have lost their ^{many} lives in incidents of terrorism. It also caused huge economic loss of 126 Billion dollar.

→ Cyber threats

Pakistan is vulnerable to cyberattacks. A report by Chatham House think tank in London warned that the operators of nuclear power plants worldwide are struggling to attempt the increasing potentially threat of cyberattacks. Increasing chance of terrorist penetrating Pakistan nuclear programme.

History of
(ii) Predominant features of Hybrid War.

(4)

1) ITφ.

2- Al Qaeda

(3) Iskp

2. information sources to manipulators of public opinion.

Factors fueling Hybrid War.

1) Unpopular leaders in Syria.
i- Bashar-ul Asad in Syria

2) Ideological and religious clashes

(i) Taliban against Afghan Communist (Afghan government)

Taliban policies is very different from Afghan government

→ Growing Radicalization.

→ Hindutva ideology of BJP is very strict against muslim.

- Causes of Hybrid Warfare in

(5)

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1- Political Instability :-

In country has contributed to the rise of hybrid war in country. This country has a long history of political instability.

2- Religious extremism

Religious extremism has been a significant factor in rise of hybrid warfare in Pak. This country has a history of religious extremism various group using religion as a means of achieving their objectives.

3- Economic factor.

Poverty economic, instability inequality have contributed to the rise of hybrid warfare in Pak.

4) ~~How is threat to Pakistan~~

Reasons of Pakistan

4)

Joining hybrid warfare

- (6) / / : 30
- ↳ quest for security
 - ↳ cyber attacks possibility on nuclear programme.

Way forward.

- strengthening institutions

The institution in Pakistan such as government military and police needs to strengthened effectively respond to the challenge posed by hybrid warfare. They could involve reforms to improve transparency accountability and efficiency as well. Increase investment in capacity building and training programme.

Dealing with non state actor.

3D Approach:- Deterrence dialogue and development should go side by side to deal with non state actors

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Root and stem policy:-

military operation against non state actors is like cutting the stem, but in order to tackle the menace in long run its roots ideology must be cut.

Conclusion:-

Pakistan is facing many non traditional threats that such as non state actors, ^{non} conventional wars, ~~4~~ cyber security that is disturbing peace and impacts on its economy. so long term policy should be implement to tackle non traditional threats.

