



Q. Elaborate and discuss the principles of Criminal Investigations.

Answer: Introduction

"Criminal Investigation is scanning of crimes and criminal activities."

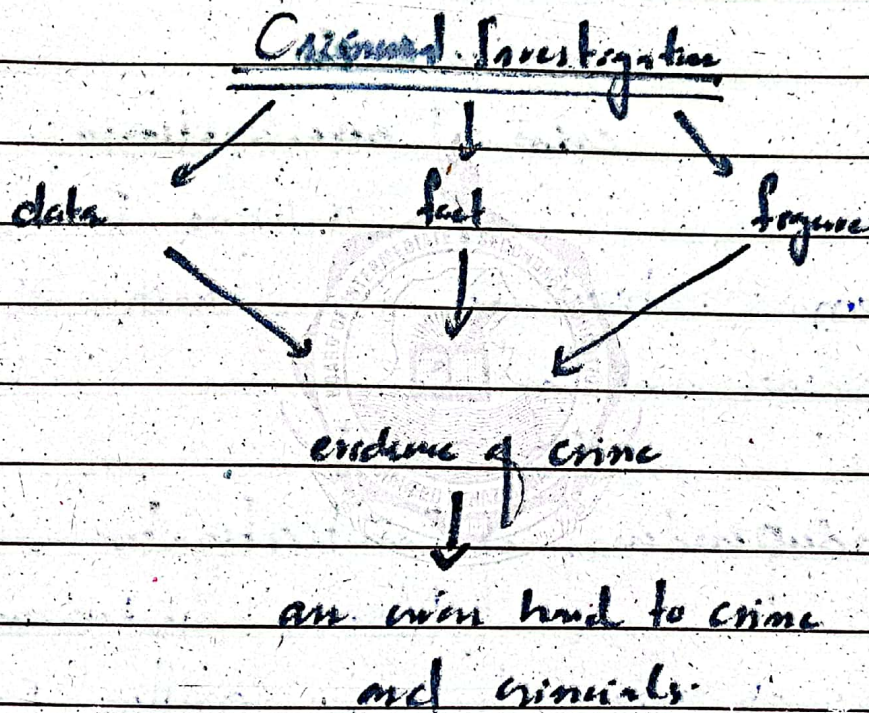
(Donald Traft)

Criminal investigation is a scanning process of investigation of crimes. In fact, criminal investigation is a set of principles that helps in solving crimes of the society. Thus, criminal investigation is an iron hand to crimes.

2- Definition of 'Criminal Investigation'

"Criminal Investigation is a collection of facts, data, and figures to prove guilt of offenders."

Criminal investigation is a set of facts and data to prove guilt of offenders. In fact, it is a legal process to solve criminality threats legally. Thus, criminal investigation is sum of report of certain crimes.



3- Principles of Criminal Investigation

Following are principles:

a) Objectivity of investigation



Objectivity of investigation is one of principles of criminal investigations. In fact, no personal interest should have space in process.

Self-interest and personal will should be

avoided in

criminal investigations.

(- Franz Joseph)

Hence, objectivity is principle of criminal investigation.

b) Independency of investigator

Moreover, independency of investigator also matters. In fact, an investigator should be free from any external influence.

'Independency leads to

right job as

'right person is

for right job.'

(- Jeremy Bentham)

Thus, independency is a necessary principle.

c). Neutrality of investigator

Further, neutrality of the investigator is also a principle. Investigator should not have any concern with any individual in investigation.

"Neutral role of investigator is a major player in Criminal Investigation."
(- Swiss Request)

Thus, neutrality of investigation is a principle.

d). Relevancy with evidences

Relevancy with evidences is a necessary principle. In fact, focus on relevant data will help in transparent solving.
"Relevancy is a tool"

of fast solving
matters. "

(-Ferdinand Bismarck)

Therefore, relevancy is a main principle of investigation.

e) Skills and technical measures of investigation.

Moreover, skills and techniques are required for investigations. Without skills, it is not easy to approach certain investigation process.

"Lack of technical
measures and skills leads
to pending crimes."

(-Al-Jazeera, 2008)

Thus, skills and technical measures are required to lead proper investigation.

f)

Professionalism of investigator

An investigator must be professional in his duty. In fact, knowledge and expertise comes from professionalism.

"An investigator must be well-professional person in his job to solve crimes with transparent investigation."

(Saini's request)

Therefore, professionalism of investigator is a principle of criminal investigation.

g)

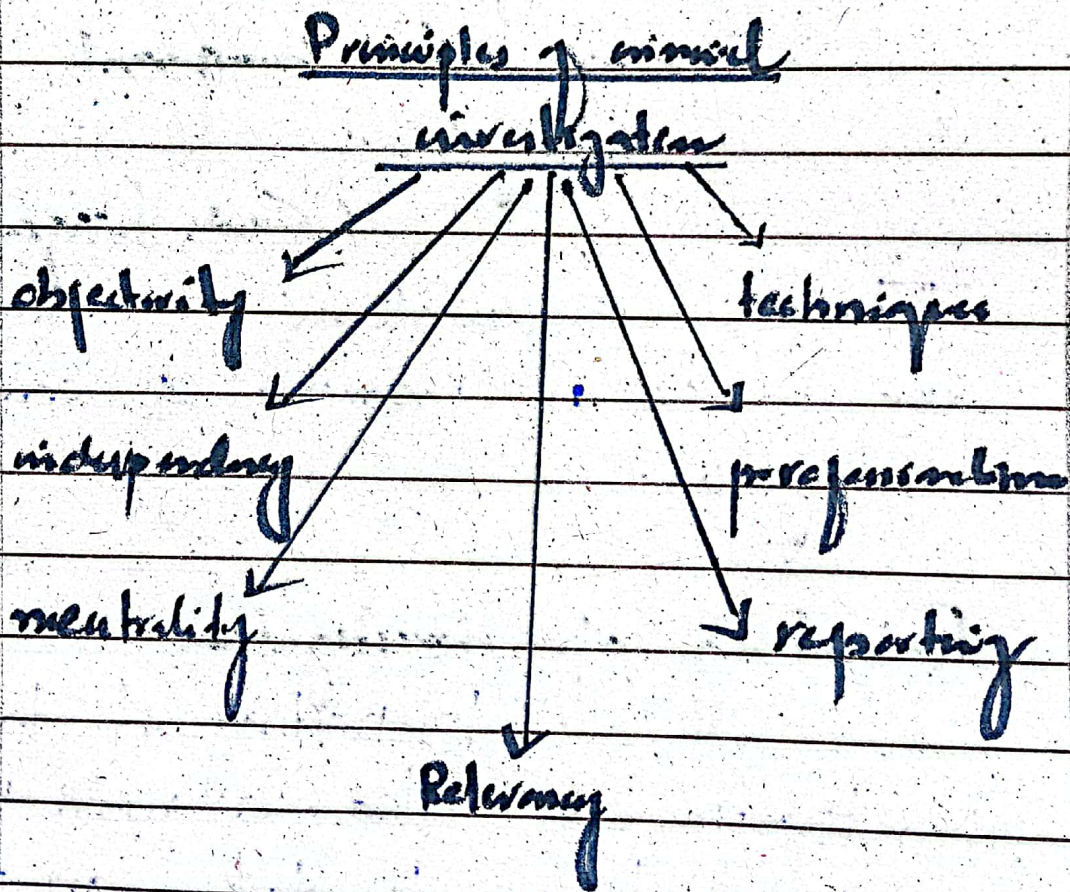
Reporting of investigation

Reporting of the investigation is also a main pillar of investigation. In fact, an investigator needs to maintain record and report of investigation.

"Criminal Investigation
is incomplete
without reporting of
investigation"

(Donald Traft)

Thus, criminal investigation is
lead by reporting of investigation.



4- Conclusion

"Criminal Investigation
is a summary of
facts of crime"

related evidence.

(- Higginson)

Criminal investigation is a report of crime related facts. In fact, it is a process to collect evidences in order to prove guilt of offenders. However, criminal investigation is led by several principles. Thus, criminal investigation is an iron hand to crimes and criminals.