

Assalamu'alaikum! Ma'am, your appreciations, criticism, guidance mean a lot to me. Please, guide me how can I improve my outline

Turning a blind eye to militarism adventurism or a threat to environment."

Improved version of previous outline

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: For multiple reasons, states are turning blind eye towards military adventurism, eventually threatening both the political landscape and the natural environment. This necessitates a few measures to redirect the focus towards the impacts, to mitigate militarism.

2. Exploring the relation between military adventurism and the environment

3. Reasons leading to military expeditions

- Powerful states quest for global hegemony
- Military operations being used as a tool to achieve political objectives amidst power struggles at home
- Continual growth of defense spending

4. Threats to the political landscape

- Destabilizing the global power structure
- Halting diplomatic relations
- Hinders global cooperation in shared challenges
- Results in alignment of states with military alliances
- Disrupts global supply-chain

5. Threats to ^{the} natural environment

- ~~Complete~~ Complete negligence of military shares in carbon emissions resulting in climate change

- b. Naval exercises ending up in marine pollution
- c. Military skirmishes leading to nuclear war - the greatest threat to the natural ecosystem
- d. Forced displacements of human beings due to wars affecting the urban environment of the host country
- e. Military installation and activities disrupting wildlife migrations

6. Recommendations

- a. Strengthen the role of IGOs
- b. Increase cooperation through diplomatic channels.
- c. Ensure countries abide by international laws.

7. Conclusion

Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Pakistan is not facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently but those who disagree argue that the country is dealing well with the challenge. Their arguments, however, carry less significance due to various reasons.

2. Defining the concept of hybrid warfare

3. Pakistan is not facing the challenge efficiently

- a. Unchecked political polarization making the country conducive for exploitation
- b. Economy reliance on IFIs exposing the state to international lobbying campaign
- c. Declining employment opportunities making the youth vulnerable to aggressors
- d. Unabated sectarianism giving rise to extremism
- e. Increased poverty leading to susceptibility of the masses to non-state actors
- f. Unsettled inter-provincial conflicts being a major fault-line
- g. Separatist movements adding fuel to hybrid warfare
- h. Weak technology of the country risking cyber attacks
- i. Unmanaged
- i. Unresolved territorial disputes with

type of conflict to escalate and finally military intervention

neighbours ending up in perpetual war

4. How Pakistan is dealing with the 5th generation war

a. Increasing military spendings year-on-year bases

b. Conducting military operations against terrorism

c. Adopting new policies to cope up with the hybrid war

d. Improving cyber security through robust technology

e. Using diplomatic means to bring peace with the hostile neighbours

5. Above arguments are insubstantial due to following reasons

a. Military spending is less than that of rival's military expenditure.

b. Terrorists are still at large, frequently attacking the masses.

c. Diplomatic efforts have been ineffective due to weakened position in the global arena

d. Bad governance impedes policy implementation

e. Spread of disinformation and narratives is more prevalent than cyber attack.

6. Conclusion