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ANSWER: 2

CPEC:

China Pakistan Economic Corridor. CPEC is Bilateral agreement b/w Pakistan and China. In which constructions Roads, Railways, and optical fiber, silk roads are include. It started from Kashgar to Gwadar. It's a Billion dollar agreement b/w the two countries. approximately 60 billion dollars will china invest through this agreement.

There are many Phases of CPEC in which the phase was to construct the building and roads railway. Than 2nd phase Than 3rd phase there are a lots of wishes, Hopes and Ambition from CPEC. these Hopes and Ambitions are

Given below.

The Development projects under 8 CPEC:

There are a large of development projects under CPEC in which industrial zones, Energy projects, constructions, Defence, Education, Agriculture etc are include under CPEC

Special Economic Zones:

9 Special economic zones are established under CPEC in which Qalamna iqbal economic zone in Faisalabad Rashakai economic zone in Mardan, Gawada economic zones in Balochistan 2 in each Punjab, KP, Balochistan and 1 in each Sind, GIB and Azad Jammu Kashmir.

Energy projects:

Always number of energy project established
P T O

Under CPEC in which
 wind, hydro, solar energies
 projects are include.

Agriculture Development:

Pakistan is agricultural
 economy under CPEC the
 Govt of also develops
 agricultural field in which
 hybrid seeds, live stock are
 include.

Dams Construction:

Diamer, Badkhan, Daso
 dams are constructing
 with the help of China
 which also very beneficial
 for the saving of water as
 well as energy.

Pakistan became get to
 Central Asia: CPEC is part
 of BRI through Pakistan
 connect with Central Asia

Oil and gas rich countries through Pakistan can achieve her hydro oil purposes.

Critically Analysis of CPEC

CPEC is mainly a development projects and agreement which can boost Pakistan in the following field.

Boost the Construction of Pakistan

The construction in Pakistan is a very huge work because due roads and railway the the external as well as the internal traffic and good transport are going.

Help in Energy Crisis

Pakistan facing a huge energy crisis in which load shedding is major issue. CPEC help in this crisis.

Develop Agriculture field

Pakistan is agrarian economy CPEC also helped in this

field. Our 20% GDP is from agriculture. CPE develop the live stock, increase the product.

Developed economic Zones and industry:

Through CPE various economic zones are established in all the provinces of Pakistan through which the industry of Pakistan will developed and the industrial product will increase through CPEC.

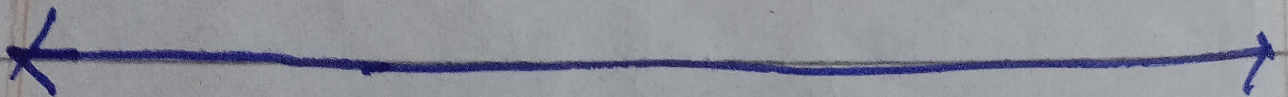
Pakistan became gateway to Central Asian Republics through CPEC:

CPEC connect Pakistan with BRI and with CARs which are rich in oil and gas Pakistan can receive their's need of oil from CARs through this way. Also the investment of these

Land Lock countries and their's text of goods also boost ~~of~~ our economy.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of CPEC and it's critical analysis we can conclude that CPEC is a project which help the various sectors of Pakistan. In which the industrial sector, the Agriculture, the Energy sector the construction all the development project will boost our economy and energy crisis. Also it's a win win project for both China and Pakistan.



ANSWER NO: 3

The Reform movement of Shah wali Ullah and impacts on the politic of subcontinent:

Shah wali Ullah was born in 1703 in Dehli. He received early education from his father's Madressa Rahimiyah. Then he went to Saudi-Arabia for further education. He received the education of Quran, Hadith and Fiqah.

When he came back to India the situation of Muslims was very bad. The spread of evils, the Christian preaching, the weak Mughal rulers and the decline of Muslims was seen by him. He started his reformist movement in which he aroused all the Muslims and the rulers.

Main Reform of Shah wali Ullah
 there are many reforms of Shah wali Ullah which are given below.

Sermons: Shah wali Ullah use force full voice against evils. He speeched and high lighted the mejoor evils. He impasid on the one ness of Allah and answer the muslim. He stoped people from converting to christiannity.

Letter to muslim ruler

Shah wali Ullah wrote letter to muslim influence Personalities in which Croonos and othes people are include and answer them from unislamic Practices.

Translation Quran into Persian

Shah wali Ullah translate the Quran in to Persian language which was a big work of the history. The muslim and non muslim are take benefit from it.

Emphasize on Ijtihad:

Shah Wali Ullah ensure ijtihad and says that ijtihad is the solution of muslim issues.

Opposis Sectarianism:

Shah Wali Ullah opposis the sectarianism and unit the muslim of different sects. Specially the / Sunni - Shici.

Impact of Shah Reforms:

The Impacts of shah Reform are:

1 - End of Social Evils

Due to Shah preaching of islam, and forcefull voice against the social evils the muslim unversed. And the social evils gradually ended.

2 - The End Sectarianism

The Sectarian issue was a serious issue due this issue the muslim was divide he ensure on the teaching of Quran.

3- 3rd Battle of Panipat and The End Marhattas:

He wrote letter to Ahmed Shah Abdali the ruler of Afghanistan aware him from exulties of Marhatta. He came India and defeat Marhatta in 3rd Panipat.

4- Muslim unite

Shah unite the muslim of subcontinent due his massive and forceful effective teaching, preaching.

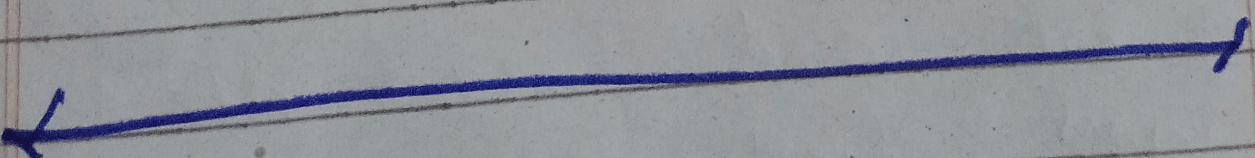
5 Becoming muslim nation

Now due his efforts and reforms the muslim nation gradually becoming these are the result of Shah reforms and efforts and at last it seen in the form of two nation theory in which muslim nation stand and asked

own rights.

Conclusion:

Shah Waliullah was the most impressive and influential reformer. Due his reforms like the force on unity of muslim, opposition of Sectarianism, letter to muslim rulers and forceful voice against social evils, impacts on the political situation of india and the social evil were ended the muslim away from Christian missionary, the mahattas threats ended, the muslim nation became.



ANSWER NO: 4

Pakistan is experiencing tripartite of challenges Political unrest, Economic crisis and Foreign Policy Choice:

Pakistan is a country who facing various challenges as like Political unrest, the Economic crisis and Foreign Policy Choice. The explanation and experience of Pakistan through challenge are given below.

Pakistan and Political unrest:

Pakistan came into being on 14 August 1947 Qauli Azam was first governor general and Liaquat Ali Khan was first PM.

The country adopted the Indian 1935 as first

Constitutional Convention objective resolution was passed in 1947. UP to 1956 there no own constitution of Pakistan.

Martial laws

Country faced many period of martial laws. i.e the Ayub Khan era, the Zia-ul-Haq era, and Yahya era the military took over the civil govt and sole the country. These many times the civilian govt ended with out the completion of their period.

these are many causes of 1 selfish politicians: focus on their own benefits not national issue.

2 - the Lack of leadership

3 - corrupt Political Parties and their inability.

these are some causes of Pakistan political issues

Causes of economic crisis

These are causes due which Pakistan face economic crisis these are:

1- Corruption

Corruption is the root cause of all evils. The corruption politician, take loans and spend on their politics.

2- Luxuries Styl of ruler

The luxury life style is one of the major issue. All the ruling adopted luxury life style which gave a huge loss to govt treasure.

3- Low export items

Our export items are very low and our expenditure is more than our earning so economic crisis is occur.

4- Import is more export

The import of luxury items which went out the dollar from country.

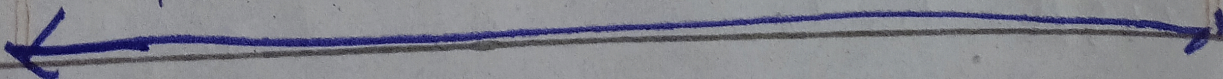
Pakistan experience in Foreign Policy:

Pakistan foreign Policy experience many ups and down. First we join the Western allies. When they never support us in the war of 1965 and 1971 and India support by USSR than we decide leaves it.

But once again we became non NATO member of USA in USA war on Terror in Afghanistan.

Conclusion:

From the above detail we can conclude that Pakistan face many Political unrest, economic crisis and the choice of foreign Policy from which Pakistan ~~to~~ gain various experiences.



ANSWER NO: 8

Non Traditional threat and Involvement of regional Global Powers:

these are various non traditional threats of security in which the TTP, BLA, BLF TTP: these are Terrorist group which launch attack in FATA. The BLA and BLF conduct attack in Balochistan and Karachi.

these are many causes of these threat But Regional and Global Powers are dominant:

these many cause of these non traditional threat in which the Afghanistan and Taliban Govt the Pakistan and CPEC, and USA-India countering these

China investment and USA is
against:

CPEC and the China
investment and USA is
against of this investment.
So they supported the non
traditional actors who launch
attacks on China investment.
Like BLA, BLF, who
launching attacks on China.

India and threat to Pakistan
Supporting Non Traditional
threats:

India Supporting the
TTP and and Separatist
movement which are
serious non traditional
security threat for Pakistan
because the support and
provides weapons to militant
who launching attacks
in Pakistan, major district
like Bajawar attack, Peshawar

Peshawar Police line bomb blast are obvious example.

India against China investment and CPEC route is passing through CIB and Kashmir:

India is against the CPEC and China investment in Pakistan. Because the CPEC route is passing through CIB and Kashmir. And India is close ally of USA, they formed QUAD with USA which is a counter policy of China. India want to destroy China investment in Pakistan. India and USA support one another against China. So these external regional and global power supports the non traditional security threats of Pakistan.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of Non traditional security threats we can conclude that the non traditional security threats to Pakistan main TTP, BLA, BLF etc. which are supporting by the regional power India and the global power USA. Behind these support of India and USA is target the China investment in Pakistan. USA is against China and India is conventional enemy of Pakistan. Therefore they are supporting the non traditional actors to launch attack in Pakistan and on China investment.